

CONTENTS

LIST OF PLATES	vii
LIST OF MAPS	ix
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	x
Introduction	
T. C. W. BLANNING	I
1. Revolution from Above and Below: European Politics from the French Revolution to the First World War	
JOHN ROBERTS	15
2. The Industrialization of Modern Europe, 1750-1914	
CLIVE TREBILCOCK	46
3. Military Modernization, 1789-1918	
HEW STRACHAN	76
4. From Orders to Classes: European Society in the Nineteenth Century	
PAMELA PILBEAM	101
5. The Commercialization and Sacralization of European Culture in the Nineteenth Century	
T. C. W. BLANNING	126
6. The Great Civil War: European Politics, 1914-1945	
PAUL PRESTON	153

vi *Contents*

7. The Fall and Rise of the European Economy in the Twentieth Century HAROLD JAMES	186
8. Warfare in Europe since 1918 RICHARD OVERY	214
9. European Society in the Twentieth Century RICHARD BESSEL	234
10. From Modernism to Post-Modernism MARTIN JAY	260
11. Europe Divided and Reunited, 1945-1995 DAVID REYNOLDS	282
FURTHER READING	307
CHRONOLOGY	334
MAPS	355
INDEX	369