

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PÉTER HUNČÍK	
SLOVAKIA: A GLOBAL REPORT	
	p. 5
PÉTER HUNČÍK	
INTRODUCTION	
	p. 9
GRIGORIJ MESEŽNIKOV	
DOMESTIC POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND THE POLITICAL SCENE	
	p. 11
1. INTRODUCTION	
1. 1. CHANGES IN THE POLITICAL SYSTEM AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE POLITICAL SCENE FROM 1989 TO 1994	
1. 2 FORMATION OF THE GOVERNING COALITION AFTER THE PRE-TERM PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS OF 1994	
2. DOMESTIC POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC IN 1995	
2. 1. THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM	
2. 2. THE POSITION OF PRESIDENT MICHAL KOVÁČ, THE ROLE OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT AND THE STATE OF THE JUDICIARY	
2. 2. 1. Efforts of the governing coalition to remove M. Kováč from his position and to limit his competencies	
2. 2. 2. The abduction of Michal Kováč, Jr.	
2. 2. 3. The response of the President	
2. 2. 4. The Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court and the judiciary	
2. 3. THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE GOVERNING COALITION AND THE OPPOSITION	
2. 4. STRENGTHENING THE PREROGATIVES OF THE EXECUTIVE AND PERSONNEL	
2. 5. CHANGES IN STATE ADMINISTRATION	
2. 5. DÉMARCHES FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, THE RESOLUTION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT	
3. THE POLITICAL PARTY SYSTEM IN SLOVAKIA	
3. 1. THE BIFURCATION OF THE POLITICAL SCENE	
3. 2. POLITICAL PARTIES AND MOVEMENTS	
3. 2. 1. The Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS)	
3. 2. 2. The Slovak National Party (SNS)	
3. 2. 3. The Association of Workers of Slovakia (ZRS)	
3. 2. 4. The Christian Democratic Movement (KDH)	
3. 2. 5. Democratic Union (DÚ)	
3. 2. 6. The Common Choice (SV) Coalition	
3. 2. 7. The Hungarian Coalition (MK)	
3. 2. 8. The Democratic Party (DS)	
4. TRENDS IN 1996	
4. 1. CONFLICTS IN THE GOVERNING COALITION	
4. 2. ISSUES OF SLOVAKIA'S INTEGRATION INTO THE EU AND NATO	
5. RESUME	

1. INTRODUCTION

1. 1. INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK OF SLOVAK FOREIGN POLICY

1. 2. THE FOREIGN POLICY ORIENTATION OF SLOVAKIA

2. BILATERAL RELATIONS OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

2. 1. RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBORS

2. 1. 1. The Czech Republic

2. 1. 2. Hungary

2. 1. 3. Austria

2. 1. 4. Poland

2. 1. 5. Ukraine

2. 2. RELATIONS WITH G7 AND EU COUNTRIES

2. 2. 1. Germany

2. 2. 2. France

2. 2. 3. Italy

2. 2. 4. United Kingdom

2. 2. 5. United States of America

2. 3. RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA

3. MULTILATERAL RELATIONS

3. 1. SECURITY – NATO, WEU, OSCE

3. 2. THE EUROPEAN UNION

3. 2. 1. Démarches from the European Union to the Slovak Republic

3. 2. 2. Parliamentary debate about foreign policy

3. 2. 3. Continued misunderstandings in the communication with the EU, resolution of the European Parliament

3. 2. 4. Programs of assistance of the European Union to the Slovak Republic

3. 3. REGIONAL GROUPINGS

4. CONCLUSION

4. 1. FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

4. 1. 1. Institutional capabilities of Slovakia's foreign policy

4. 1. 2. Foreign partners of Slovak parliamentary parties

4. 1. 3. Illusions of Slovakia's foreign policy

4. 2. PERSPECTIVES OF INTEGRATION INTO THE EUROPEAN STRUCTURES

5. POSTSCRIPT

6. RESUME

ELEONÓRA SÁNDOR

THE SLOVAK-HUNGARIAN BASIC TREATY

1. INTRODUCTION

2. THE ACCESSION OF THE MEČIAR GOVERNMENT

3. EXPERT AND POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS

4. OBSTACLES TO RATIFICATION

5. PARLIAMENTARY DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THE BASIC TREATY

6. REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

7. POLITICAL CONTEXT AND VIEWS OF THE FUTURE

8. POSTSCRIPT

9. RESUME

1. INTRODUCTION: ETHNIC MINORITIES ACCOUNT FOR ONE SEVENTH OF THE SLOVAK POPULATION
2. HUNGARIAN MINORITY
 2. 1. POLITICAL REPRESENTATION OF ETHNIC HUNGARIANS
 2. 1. 2. Hungarian opposition parties
 2. 1. 3. Efforts at political dialog
 2. 1. 4. Foreign activities of Hungarian parties
 2. 1. 5. New Hungarian entity
 2. 2. CURRENT PROBLEMS OF MINORITY EDUCATION
 2. 2. 1. Alternative instruction
 2. 2. 2. Politicization of the issue of alternative instruction
 2. 2. 3. The attempt to implement alternative instruction
 2. 3. CULTURE
 2. 4. ACT ON THE STATE LANGUAGE
 2. 5. TERRITORIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENT
 2. 6. ETHNICALLY MOTIVATED VIOLENCE
3. ROMANY MINORITY
 3. 1. ROMANY ISSUES
 3. 2. RACIAL INCIDENTS
 3. 3. SOLUTIONS OF ROMANY ISSUES
4. OTHER MINORITIES
 4. 1. CZECH MINORITY
 4. 2. UKRAINIAN AND RUTHENIAN MINORITY
 4. 3. GERMAN MINORITY
 4. 4. JEWISH MINORITY
5. SUMMARY AND FUTURE TRENDS
6. RESUME

ERNEST VALKO
LEGISLATION

1. INITIAL SITUATION
 1. 1. THE PERIOD 1989-1990
 1. 2. THE PERIOD 1990 - JUNE 1992
 1. 3. THE PERIOD JULY 1992 - DECEMBER 1992: ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC
 1. 4. THE PERIOD 1993 TO 1994
2. FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1995
 2. 1. OVERVIEW OF LAWS AND COMMENTARY
 2. 2. EVALUATION OF THE FIRST SIX MONTHS
3. THIRD QUARTER OF 1995
 3. 1. OVERVIEW OF LAWS AND COMMENTARY
 3. 2. REGULATIONS AND ORDINANCES
 3. 3. THE EVALUATION OF THE THIRD QUARTER OF 1995
4. FOURTH QUARTER OF 1995
 4. 1. OVERVIEW OF LAWS AND COMMENTARY
5. SUMMARY
6. RESUME

1. ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION STRATEGY AND ITS CHANGES IN THE YEARS 1991-1995
 1. 1. RADICAL REFORM IN 1990-1992
 1. 2. CONTINUATION AFTER 1992
 1. 3. THE NEW PRICE LAW
 1. 4. CHANGES IN PRIVATIZATION
2. GROWTH IN PRODUCTIVITY OF THE ECONOMY
3. INFLATION
4. UNEMPLOYMENT
5. LABOR PRODUCTIVITY
6. FOREIGN TRADE
7. MONETARY POLICY
 7. 1. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES DEVELOPMENT
 7. 2. INTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS OF THE GOVERNMENT
8. STATE BUDGET
 8. 1. STATE BUDGET IN 1993
 8. 2. STATE BUDGET IN 1994
 8. 3. STATE BUDGET IN 1995
9. PRIVATIZATION AND SHARE OF PRIVATE SECTOR
10. FOREIGN INVESTMENT
11. FINANCIAL SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES
 11. 1. FINANCIAL SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES IN 1994
 11. 2. FINANCIAL SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES IN 1995
12. CONCLUSIONS AND CONNECTIONS
13. TENDENCIES IN THE YEAR 1996
14. RESUME

IVAN MIKLOŠ IN POLICY OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC PRIVATIZATION

1. PRIVATIZATION DURING 1991-1994
 1. 1. CONCEPTION OF PRIVATIZATION AFTER THE YEAR 1990
 1. 2. CHANGES AFTER THE ELECTIONS IN THE YEARS 1992 AND 1994
 1. 3. SPEED OF THE PRIVATIZATION PROCESS
2. DEVELOPMENTS IN PRIVATIZATION IN 1995
 2. 1. PROGRAM DECLARATION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC
 2. 2. OVERVIEW OF MAIN EVENTS IN THE PRIVATIZATION PROCESS IN 1995
 2. 2. 1. Curtailing and cancellation of the voucher privatization, implementation of the bond method
 2. 2. 2. Covert and non-transparent privatization, privatization scandals
 2. 2. 3. Legislative developments, new privatization laws
3. THE MOST IMPORTANT PRIVATIZATION SCANDALS
 3. 1. THE PSIS AFFAIR
 3. 2. THE SPA AFFAIR
 3. 3. THE WEST SLOVAK SPRINGS SANTOVKA AFFAIR
 3. 4. THE LOSSES OF INVESTMENT COMPANIES CAUSED BY THE CANCELLATION OF THE VOUCHER PRIVATIZATION
 3. 5. AFFAIR OF THE PRIVATIZATION OF 51% OF SHARES OF NOVÁCKE CHEMICKÉ ZÁVODY TO THE COMPANY INEKON (CZECH REPUBLIC)
 3. 6. THE SLOVNAFT AFFAIR
4. INTEREST GROUPS IN THE PRIVATIZATION PROCESS
5. TENDENCIES IN PRIVATIZATION IN THE YEAR 1996
6. POSTSCRIPT
7. RESUME

1. INTRODUCTION
2. AGRICULTURE IN 1995
 2. 1. INTERNAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RELATIONS
 2. 1. 1. Government's program declaration
 2. 1. 2. The 1995 state budget
 2. 1. 3. The plan for food security and nutritional sufficiency
 2. 1. 4. Production of agricultural commodities and foreign trade
 2. 1. 5. Privatization of state enterprises
 2. 1. 6. Transformation of agricultural cooperatives
 2. 1. 7. Legislation
 2. 2. EXTERNAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RELATIONS
 2. 2. 1. The customs union agreement between Slovakia and the Czech Republic
 2. 2. 2. The Central European Free Trade Agreement - CEFTA
 2. 2. 3. Integration of the Slovak Republic into the European Union
 2. 2. 4. Comparison of Slovak agriculture with countries of Eastern and Central Europe
2. 3. STATE OF AGRICULTURE AT THE END OF 1995
 2. 3. 1. Production and sale of agricultural products
 2. 3. 2. Transformation process

3. TENDENCIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN 1996

4. RESUME

MIKULÁŠ HUBA ENVIRONMENT

1. INTRODUCTION
 1. 1. INFORMATION OF THE POSITION AND IMPORTANCE OF THE SECTOR
 1. 2. BRIEF CHARACTERISTIC OF SYSTEMIC CHANGES, 1989-1994
 1. 3. BRIEF CHARACTERISTIC OF THE STATE AT THE END OF 1994
2. REPORT FOR 1995
 2. 1. THE PROGRAM DECLARATION OF THE SLOVAK GOVERNMENT
 2. 1. 1. General provisions
 2. 1. 2. Statements concerning the environment and sustainable development
 2. 2. STATE BUDGET FOR 1995
 2. 3. PRINCIPAL EVENTS, FACTS, NUMBERS AND DATA
 2. 3. 1. Changes in environmental legislation
 2. 3. 2. Governmental development concepts, policies, reports
 2. 3. 3. Selected ad hoc activities and problems
 2. 3. 4. Attitudes of Slovak citizens concerning the environment
 2. 4. CASE STUDIES
 2. 4. 1. The Tatra National Park
 2. 4. 2. Environmental NGOs in third sector
 2. 4. 3. Dismissal of the leading administrators in the Ministry of the Environment
 2. 4. 4. Electronic mass media
 2. 5. INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS
 2. 6. PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC IN RELATION TO THE EUROPEAN UNION
 2. 7. THE SITUATION AT THE END OF 1995
3. TRENDS IN 1996
4. RESUME

1. INTRODUCTION

1. 1. ENERGY, ITS SITUATION AND SIGNIFICANCE

1. 2. BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THE SITUATION IN 1989–1994

1. 2. 1. Energy sector in general

1. 2. 2. Nuclear energy

2. THE YEAR 1995

2. 1. BASIC DOCUMENTS OF THE SLOVAK GOVERNMENT

2. 2. DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPLETION PROJECT FOR THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT
MOCHOVCE (JEMO)

2. 3. OTHER IMPORTANT HIGHLIGHTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENERGY SECTOR

2. 4. COMPARISON WITH OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

2. 5. EVALUATION OF THE TRANSFORMATION PROCESS

3. TRENDS IN THE YEAR 1996

4. RESUME

MARTIN DEMEŠ

HEALTH CARE

1. INTRODUCTION

2. BRIEF OUTLINE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

2. 1. NETWORK AND ACTIVITY OF HEALTH SERVICE ARRANGEMENTS

2. 2. PHARMACIES

2. 3. PERSONNEL

3. SOME DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH STATE INDICATORS OF SLOVAKIA'S POPULATION

3. 1. DEMOGRAPHIC SITUATION

3. 2. LIFE EXPECTANCY IN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

3. 2. 1. Male population

3. 2. 2. Female population

3. 3. LIFE EXPECTANCY IN SLOVAKIA

4. GOVERNMENT PROGRAM DECLARATION

5. TRANSFORMATION OF HEALTH CARE

5. 1. PRIVATIZATION IN HEALTH CARE

5. 2. LEGISLATION

6. FINANCING OF HEALTH CARE

7. RESUME

HELENA WOLEKOVÁ

GOVERNMENTAL SOCIAL POLICY AND THE SOCIAL SITUATION
OF SLOVAKIA'S CITIZENS

1. INTRODUCTION

1. 1. SOCIAL REFORM, ITS RESULTS AND PROBLEMS FROM 1990 UNTIL 1994

1. 2. KEY SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN 1995

2. SOCIAL POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE SOCIAL SITUATION OF CITIZENS OF SLOVAKIA
IN 19952. 1. THE FULFILLMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM DECLARATION AND GENERAL
AGREEMENT FOR 1995

2. 1. 1. Improvement of the social situation of citizens with a question mark

2. 1. 2. A rapid solution of the transformation did not occur

2. 1. 3. Social partnership: for advantage and also for trouble

2. 2. STATE BUDGET AND PUBLIC SOCIAL WELFARE FUNDS

2. 3. SOCIAL PROBLEMS

2. 3. 1. The opening of a gap between pay schedules in the entrepreneurial and state-funded budgetary sectors

2. 3. 2. Long-term unemployment – a still current social problem

2. 3. 3. Event of the year: there was lightning but no thunder

3. TENDENCIES IN 1996

4. RESUME

VLADISLAV ROSA

EDUCATION AND SCIENCE

p. 179

1. REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENTS FROM 1989 AND THE SITUATION AT THE BEGINNING OF 1995

1. 1. CHARACTERISTICS OF CHANGES IN EDUCATION AFTER 1989

1. 2. STATISTICS CONCERNING EDUCATION IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC IN 1995

1. 3. STRUCTURE OF SLOVAK EDUCATION ACCORDING TO THE LANGUAGE OF INSTRUCTION AND ACCORDING TO THE NATIONALITY OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS

1. 4. STRUCTURE OF SCIENCE IN SLOVAKIA

2. PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF THE SECTOR OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE PROGRAM DECLARATION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

2. 1. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

2. 2. UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

2. 3. RESEARCH AND SCIENCE

3. TRENDS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE IN SLOVAKIA

3. 1. WAGES AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

3. 2. TERMS OF LEGISLATION

3. 3. PEDAGOGICAL CONDITIONS

3. 4. SOCIAL CONDITIONS

4. PROSPECTS FOR SLOVAK EDUCATION AND SCIENCE FOR 1996

4. 1. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

4. 2. UNIVERSITIES

4. 3. RESEARCH AND SCIENCE

5. CONCLUSION

6. RESUME

PIERRE ZAJAC

CULTURE

p. 193

1. THE OPTIONS OF PEOPLE'S FAITH IN THE EU AND INTEGRATION

2. THE OPTIONS OF SLOVAKIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

3. THE CONCERN OVER NEUTRALITY

4. CHANGES IN CULTURE IN 1989–1992

5. DEVELOPMENTS IN 1992–1994

6. GOVERNMENT PROGRAM OF JANUARY 1995: PRINCIPLES PERTINENT TO CULTURE

7. SELECTED DEVELOPMENT AND TRENDS IN 1995

7. 1. STATE BUDGET

7. 2. MINISTRY OF CULTURE OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

7. 3. CONCEPTION OF SLOVAK CULTURE

7. 4. REGIONAL CULTURE

7. 5. STATE SUPPORT OF ALTERNATIVE AND AVANT-GARDE CULTURE

7. 6. FUNDING OF ART ASSOCIATIONS FROM THE STATE BUDGET

7. 7. NATIONAL METHODOLOGICAL CENTERS

7. 8. LAWS

7. 9. RETURN OF NATIONAL HERITAGE TO SLOVAKIA

8. THE CHURCH

9. TRENDS IN 1996

10. CONCLUSION

11. RESUME

1. INTRODUCTION: THE NONPROFIT (THIRD) SECTOR AND VOLUNTEERING IN

A BROADER SOCIAL CONTEXT

1. 1. FOUR YEARS OF WAITING FOR A LAW ON FOUNDATIONS

1. 2. TERMINOLOGY

1. 2. 1. Nonprofit sector and civil society

1. 2. 2. Basic characteristics

1. 3. SOCIAL CONTEXT OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS
AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

2. DEVELOPMENTS IN 1995

2. 1. THE THIRD SECTOR IN NUMBERS

2. 2. SELF-ORGANIZATION, THE GREMIUM OF THE THIRD SECTOR

2. 3. LEGISLATION

2. 4. FINANCIAL RESOURCES

2. 5. EXAMPLES OF NGOs' ACTIVITIES

3. NGOs AND VOLUNTEERING IN PUBLIC PERCEPTION

3. 1. NGOs AND THEIR IMAGE

3. 2. THE USEFULNESS OF NGOs

3. 3. INVOLVEMENT IN NGOs

3. 3. 1. The extent of volunteering

3. 3. 2. Volunteering and NGO membership

3. 3. 3. Volunteering and donating

3. 4. WILLINGNESS TO VOLUNTEER IN THE FUTURE

4. LAW ON FOUNDATIONS AND THE „THIRD SECTOR SOS” CAMPAIGN

4. 1. ATTEMPTS TO DISCREDIT THE THIRD SECTOR

4. 2. THE RESPONSE OF THE NGOs

4. 3. LAUNCH AND COURSE OF THE CAMPAIGN

4. 3. 1. Campaign's launch and its main goals

4. 3. 2. Most serious objections to the government's draft of the law on foundations

4. 3. 3. Addressing domestic NGOs

4. 3. 4. Drafting the „Civic proposal for a law on foundations”

4. 3. 5. Protest meetings

4. 3. 6. Media response

4. 3. 7. Public response

4. 4. BARGAINING WITH THE LEGISLATORS

4. 4. 1. Weakened communication between media and government officials

4. 4. 2. Approval of the law by the government and parliament

4. 5. RESPONSES FROM ABROAD

4. 5. 1. Responses of politicians and diplomats

4. 5. 2. Solidarity demonstrated by foreign NGOs

4. 5. 3. Expert standpoints

4. 6. SUMMARY OF THE CAMPAIGN'S SIGNIFICANCE: THE THIRD SECTOR

„CAME OUT OF THE SHADOWS”

5. RESUME

1. MASS MEDIA BEFORE THE REVOLUTION

2. MASS MEDIA AFTER THE REVOLUTION

2. 1. CHANGING PERIODICALS

2. 2. CHARACTERISTIC FEATURES OF THE EVOLUTION OF DAILIES

2. 3. CHARACTERISTIC FEATURES OF THE EVOLUTION OF MAGAZINES

2. 4. ETHNIC PERIODICALS IN SLOVAKIA

3. RADIO AFTER 1989

3. 1. PUBLIC LAW SLOVAK RADIO (SLOVENSKÝ ROZHLAS – THE SRo)

3. 2. DUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND PRIVATE RADIO STATIONS

3. 3. RADIO FREE EUROPE

4. TELEVISION AFTER 1989

4. 1. PUBLIC LAW SLOVAK TELEVISION (SLOVENSKÁ TELEVÍZIA – THE STV)

4. 2. PRIVATE TV STATIONS

5. MEDIA LAW

6. THE GOVERNMENT'S PRACTICES IN MEDIA SECTOR

6. 1. ATTEMPTS TO INFLUENCE DAILY NEWSPAPERS

6. 2. OTHER FORMS OF INDIRECT PRESSURE AGAINST INDEPENDENT MEDIA

7. CONCLUSIONS

8. RESUME

ZORA BÚTOROVÁ

PUBLIC OPINION

p. 265

1. POLITICAL LANDSCAPE

1. 1. DEVELOPMENT OF VOTING PREFERENCES

1. 2. PROFILES OF PARTY ADHERENTS

1. 3. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

1. 3. 1. Credibility of highest political institutions

1. 3. 2. Evaluation of the government's policy

1. 3. 3. Position of the President

1. 3. 4. Abduction of President's son

1. 3. 5. Views on the Slovak Information Service (SIS)

1. 4. ASSESSMENT OF THE STATE OF DEMOCRACY

1. 5. PROFESSED PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL LIFE

2. ECONOMICS AS SEEN BY THE CITIZENS

2. 1. ATTITUDES TOWARD THE CURRENT SYSTEM OF PRIVATIZATION

2. 2. EVALUATING PRIVATIZATION IMPACT

2. 3. ASSESSMENT OF THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

3. FOREIGN POLICY ORIENTATIONS

3. 1. THE OPTIONS OF SLOVAKIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

3. 2. TRENDS OF PEOPLE'S TRUST IN THE EU AND NATO

3. 3. PRO-INTEGRATION TRENDS WOULD PREVAIL IN REFERENDUM

3. 4. CONFUSION OVER NEUTRALITY

3. 5. REACTIONS TO CRITICISM FROM THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND EUROPEAN UNION

4. SLOVAK-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS

4. 1. THE POSITION OF THE HUNGARIAN MINORITY

4. 2. POLICY RELATED TO ETHNIC HUNGARIANS

4. 3. THE LAW ON THE STATE LANGUAGE

4. 4. THE SLOVAK-HUNGARIAN TREATY

4. 5. TERRITORIAL AUTONOMY AS A FACTOR OF ESCALATED TENSION

5. CONCLUSION

6. RESUME

VLADIMÍR KRIVÝ

SLOVAKIA'S REGIONS

p. 287

1. REGIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SLOVAK POLITICS AND SOCIETY

1. 1. FROM HISTORICAL MARGINALIZATION TO „THE WIDENING OF THE SCISSORS”

1. 1. 1. Historical differences
1. 1. 2. Development after 1989
1. 2. REGIONAL POLITICS
 1. 2. 1. The Regional question in the government program
 1. 3. UNSATISFACTORY RULES OF THE GAME FOR LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT
 1. 4. THE „TOPOGRAPHY” OF REGIONAL INEQUALITIES
 1. 5. GENERAL EVALUATION OF DISTRICTS AND FACTORS OF THEIR SUCCESS
2. SELECTED CURRENT QUESTIONS OF DEVELOPMENT IN 1995–1996
 2. 1. TERRITORIAL-ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC AND THE REFORM OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
 2. 1. 1. Government efforts to push up new legislation
 2. 1. 2. The reaction to government efforts
 2. 1. 3. Who gets a district?
 2. 1. 4. Passage of the law by the National Council of the Slovak Republic
 2. 1. 5. Latent political relationships between territorial-administrative division and reform of public administration
 2. 2. THE EUROPEAN CHARTER OF LOCAL SELF-ADMINISTRATION AND THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE POLITICAL POWER CENTER TO TERRITORIAL SELF-GOVERNMENT
 2. 3. CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION AND EUROREGIONS
 2. 3. 1. The Carpathian Euroregion
 2. 3. 2. The Tatra Euroregion
 2. 3. 3. Reflections

3. RESUME

APPENDIX ON THE SAFETY SITUATION IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

p. 309

1. EXTRACT FROM THE „REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC ON THE SAFETY SITUATION IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC IN 1995 AND PROPOSAL OF MEASURES FOR ITS IMPROVEMENT”
2. EXTRACT FROM THE „REPORT ON FULFILLING THE TASKS OF THE SLOVAK INFORMATION SERVICE” PRESENTED BY ITS DIRECTOR IVAN LEXA ON MAY 22, 1996 IN THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC
3. COMMENTARY ON THE STATE OF INTERNAL SECURITY IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC BY PETER TÓTH
 3. 1. INTRODUCTION
 3. 1. 1. Agencies in charge of the internal security of the Slovak Republic
 3. 1. 2. Tasks and competencies of the police and of the Slovak Information Service
 3. 2. THE POLICE
 3. 2. 1. The accession of the Mečiar government
 3. 2. 2. Structural and personnel problems of the police force
 3. 2. 3. Personnel changes in the police force and political pressure on investigators
 3. 2. 4. System of financial benefits in the police force
 3. 2. 5. Criminality development trends in the Slovak Republic
 3. 2. 6. Conclusion
 3. 3. SLOVAK INFORMATION SERVICE
 3. 3. 1. The accession of the Mečiar government and of Ivan Lexa as the director of the Slovak Information Service
 3. 3. 2. Circumstances of Lexa’s appointment as the director of the Slovak Information Service
 3. 3. 3. Abduction of M. Kováč Jr., the exposure and political abuse of the Slovak Information Service
 3. 3. 4. Weakening of international contacts with the West
 3. 3. 5. Massive comeback of former secret police (ŠTB) cadres the revival of its methods
 3. 4. RESUME