• Detailed Contents •

Pref	race Water in the Middle Attacks	xv
Ackı	nowledgments	xix
18	Securing Your Wi-Fi in a Wireless World	
Cha	pter 1 • Cyberspace, the Internet, and the World Wide Web	1
	CASE STUDY 1.1: The Dark Side of the Internet	3
	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	4
	The Beginning of the Internet and Cyberspace • CASE STUDY 1.2: The First-Ever Web Server	5
	The Purpose of the Internet	6
	Operations and Management Aspect	6
	Social Aspect	
	Commercialization Aspect	7
	LEGAL ISSUE 1.1: Napster: The First File Sharing Program	8
	Vulnerabilities of the Internet	8
	What Is a Vulnerability?	9
	Time and Space Lack of Barriers to Entry	9
	Anonymity/Identity	40
	Asymmetries of Cyberspace	11
	1s and 0s	12
	THINK ABOUT IT 1.1	12
	What Distinguishes Cyberspace, the Internet,	40
	and the World Wide Web?	12
	• LEGAL ISSUE 1.2: Is It a Crime to Link to Infringed/Illegal Content?	14
	WHAT CAN YOU DO? PREPARING FOR THE JOB OF THE FUTURE:	14
	Careers in Cybercrime and Cybersecurity	15
	> Summary	
	> Key lerms	15
	Discussion Questions	16
	➤ Internet Resources	16
	> Further Reading	16
Cha	pter 2 • What Is Cybersecurity?	17
	THINK ABOUT IT 2.1: What Is Cybersecurity and Wile Is It Important?	18
	Origins and Nature of Cybersecurity	19
	THINK ABOUT IT 2.2: War Games	20
	Definitions	20
	Definition of Cybersecurity	21
	CASE STUDY 2.1: The Original Hacker: Kevin Mitnick	23

Cybersecurity Policies	24
CASE STUDY 2.2: FusionX	25
Overview of Cyberspace Intrusions	25
Network-Based Attacks	26
CASE STUDY 2.3: Vitek Boden	27
Wireless Attacks	27
Man-in-the-Middle Attacks	28
LEGAL ISSUE 2.1: Hacking With a Body Count?	30
Securing Your Wi-Fi in a Wireless World	31
> Summary Bas James of Basic B	
➤ Key Terms	32
Discussion Questions	32
> Internet Resources	22
Further Reading	
> Appendix 2A	34
Jone and Management Aspect	Operat
Chapter 3 • Threat Factors—Computers as Targets	37
CASE STUDY 3.1: The Top 10 Data Breaches	
The Evolution of Cybercrime	
Phases of Convergence Isomblet of No 2011	
Main Targets in Information Technology	39
THINK ABOUT IT 3.1: Russian Cyberspies and the 2016 Presidential Election	40
Computers as a Target	42
Threats to Mobile Devices	43
CASE STUDY 3.2: Democratic Election Campaign—Hackers	5
Steal Campaign Information	44
Viruses, Worms, and Trojan Horses	44
Viruses TdeWaptW brow	off bine 44
Risks Created by Viruses	47
Risks to Mobile Devices	48
CASE STUDY 3.3: The First Viruses	50
Worms	50
LEGAL ISSUE 3.1: The Morris Worm Risks Created by Worms	52
Trojan Horses	53
Risks Created by Trojan Horses	54
CASE STUDY 3.4: The U.S. Government Firewall Virus	55
Dreventing Malware Intrusions	56
Antivirus Software	56
Firewall bins virtual and virt	37
Thoughtful User Behavior	57
THINK ABOUT IT 3.2: Pokémon Go, Cybercriminals,	one aniginu
and Cybersecurity	58
Encryption See The Parties Actual Computer	58
WHAT CAN YOU DO? ENCRYPTING YOUR COMPUTER	60
Future Developments	_ 01

	Summary Summary	61
	➤ Key Terms	day 62
		62
	Internet Resources	63
	Further Reading	63
Cha	oter 4 • Threats to Cybersecurity by Criminals and Organized Crime	65
	Cybercrimes	65
	NORSE ATTACK MAP	66
	Why Do People Commit Cybercrimes?	66
	Fraud and Financial Crimes	66
	Consumer Crimes	66
	Identity Theft	66
	WHAT CAN YOU DO? COUNTER MEASURES—	
	PROTECTING YOUR IDENTITY	67
	Phishing Scams	68
	• CASE STUDY 4.1: Advance Fee Fraud—Nigerian Phishing Sca	m 70
	 WHAT CAN YOU DO? COUNTERMEASURES TO PHISHING SCA 	MS 71
	Spam	71
	Banks and Financial Corporations	72
	Botnets	72
	Logic Bombs	73
	Viruses	74
	Internet-Initiated Sexual Offending and Exploitation	
	Internet-Initiated Sexual Offending	
	Child Pornography	
	LEGAL ISSUE 4.1	77
	Snuff Films	77
	Trafficking in Persons	78
	THINK ABOUT IT 4.1: Countermeasures to Child Pornography	/ - 80
	Operation Predator and Operation Globe	
	Mail-Order Brides	
	Cyberbullying	100
	Cyberharassment	82 83
	Cyberstalking	84
	Online Denigration	0/
		84
	Online Exclusion	84
	Tools Used	84
	Social Media YouTube	85
		85
	• CASE STUDY 4.2: Cyberbullying and Suicide	86
		87
	Summary Summary Summary	
	> Key Terms	
	Discussion Questions	87

	> Internet Resources	88
	> Further Reading	88
	Discussion Questions and State of State	
Cha	pter 5 • Threats to Cybersecurity by Hacktivists and	2 36
	Nation-States	89
	THINK ABOUT IT 5.1: Cyberattacks on the Power Grid	89
	Threats to Cybersecurity	90
	Local Threats	91
	Types of Insider Threats	91
	LEGAL ISSUE 5.1: Corporate Espionage—Inside	31
	Security Breach at AMSC	93
	National Threats	93
	Displeasure With the Government	93
	Specific Causes	94
	CASE STUDY 5.1: Edward Snowden—Going Dark	95
	International Threats	95 97
	CASE STUDY 5.2: The Hacked Company Graveyard	71
90	CASE STUDY 5.3: Inside the Office of Personnel	99
	Management Cyber Attack	99
	THINK ABOUT IT 5.2: Setting Up a Cyberheist	100
	Hackers	100
	Evolution of the Term Hacker	101
	The Hacker Community "Black Hats," "White Hats," and "Gray Hats"	102
	The Internet and the Transparent Citizen	103
	LEGAL ISSUE 5.2: Privacy Versus Security	104
		104
	What Motivates Hackers? THINK ABOUT IT 5.3: Why Do People Have a House Alarm? 	105
	• LEGAL ISSUE 5.3: California's Breach Notification Statute	107
		108
	Summary encomed at probability.	108
	➤ Key Terms	
	Discussion Questions	108
	➤ Internet Resources	109
	➤ Further Reading	109
	Cyberharassment	
CI	hapter 6 • National Security:	11
		11
	Nation-State Threats by Region	11
	Syrian Electronic Army	11
	Cliniese	11
	Russia dila Eustei ii = 1. op	11
	 CASE STUDY 6.1: North Korea and the Sony Hack 	11
	Cyberespionage	11
	Economic Cyberespionage	
		12
	Political Cyberespionage	12
	The Threat of Insiders	12

CASE STUDY 6.2: GhostNet	
LEGAL ISSUE 6.2: The Fourth Amendment	121
Cyberintelligence	122
Cybersabotage	122 124
Denial-of-Service Attacks	124
CASE STUDY 6.3: Rutgers State University—DDoS Attack	125
> Summary Youannoongy 10	105
Key Terms	100
Discussion Questions	125
> Internet Resources	
> Further Reading	126
Chapter 7 • Cyberterrorism	127
THINK ABOUT IT 7.1: The Future of Terrorist Attacks	127
Cyberterrorism Defined	128
The Role of the Media	130
CASE STUDY 7.1: Defining Cyberterrorism	6.1 · · 2 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Within the Academic Context	130
LEGAL ISSUE 7.1: The Role of Violence	132
Evolution of the Threat	133
Technology Use by Extremists	134
Al-Qaeda	134 134
Boko Haram The Islamic State (also known as ISIS/ISIL/Daesh)	134
	135
Targets of Cyberterrorism Probable Versus Possible	135
CASE STUDY 7.2: The 2003 New York City Blackout	136
Vulnerability of Critical Infrastructures	137
Risk Management	138
$Risk = Threat \times Asset \times Vulnerability$	138
Asset Value Assessment	138
- Threat Assessment	139
Vulnerability Assessment	139
Damage Potential	139
THINK ABOUT IT 7.2: Critical Infrastructure Risk Assessment	
> Summary	141
> Key Terms	141
Discussion Questions	141
> Internet Resources	
Further Reading	142
Chapter 8 • An Evolving Threat: The Deep Web	143
THINK ABOUT IT 8.1: Surface Web and Deep Web	144
The Surface Web	144
The Deep Web and Darknets	145
Accessibility	146

	The Onion Router	147
	Products Available	149
	THINK ABOUT IT 8.2: Black Market Blood	149
	The Hidden Wiki	150
	The Silk Road	150
	 THINK ABOUT IT 8.3: Dread Pirate Roberts and the Silk Road 	152
	Payment: Cryptocurrency	153
	Bitcoins (BTC or B)	153
	Dash Region Questions enoting the second address of the Control of	154
	Law Enforcement Response	154
	Operation Onymous	155
	Anonymous and "Vigilante Justice"	155
	THINK ABOUT IT 8.4: Online Vigilante Justice	156
	Terrorist Presence on the Deep and Dark Web	157
	CASE STUDY 8.1: ISIS and the Threat of the Darknet	158
	Legal Issues	158
	LEGAL ISSUE 8.1: Anonymity and the First Amendment	160
	> Summary Management Management and	160
	> Key Terms	161
	Discussion Questions	161
	echnology Use by Extrement a lack resident most entitle needing.	161
		161
	Court Cases manufactured by the court cases	101
Ch	napter 9 • Cybersecurity Operations	163
	Theoretical Operations	163
	Routine Activity Theory	164
	Role of Guardianship	164
	Learning Theory	165
	Differential Association Theory	165
	Subculture Theory	166
	The Hacker Subculture	167
	DEF CON Convention	168
	CASE STUDY 9.1: The Hacker's Manifesto	168
	Law Enforcement Operations	169
	Federal Agencies	169
	National Security Agency (NSA)	169
	Department of Homeland Security	170
	Federal Bureau of Investigation	170
	Local Agencies	171
	Cyberterrorism Prevention Training	172
	Private-Sector Collaboration	173 174
	CASE STUDY 9.2: One Hat, Two Hat, White Hat, Red Hat Let a serious Characterisms	175
1	Interagency Operations	176
	Target Hardening	176
	Firewalls SCADA Systems	176

Alana Alata and Tokons	176
Honeypots, Nets, and Tokens THINK ABOUT IT 9.1: The Honeynet Project	178
• LEGAL ISSUE 9.1: The Fourth Amendment	178
Spouring	179
> Summary	179
➤ Key Terms	
Discussion Questions	179
> Internet Resources	180
> Further Reading	180
Chapter 10 • Cybersecurity Policies and Legal Issues	181
THINK ABOUT IT 10.1: Mirai: A Shot Across the Bow—	s to the
Distributed Denial-of-Service Attack	182
CASE STUDY 10.1: A Holistic Approach to Cybersecurity	183
National Cybersecurity Policies	184
Comprehensive National Cybersecurity Initiative, 2008	184
Cybersecurity Workforce Act of 2014	185
CASE STUDY 10.2: Ransomware—California	186
Hospital Pays \$17,000	100
National Cybersecurity and Critical Infrastructure Protection Act of 2014	186
THINK ABOUT IT 10.2: Ransomware	187
	188
International Cybersecurity Policies • LEGAL ISSUE 10.1: The Cyberwars in the Middle East	189
	190
Legal Issues	190
Civil Rights Security Versus Privacy	191
USA PATRIOT Act	192
• LEGAL ISSUE 10.2: United States v. Warshak	193
Jurisdictional Issues	194
Universal Jurisdiction	194
Budapest Convention on Cybersecurity (2001)	195
Network and Information Security Directive (2016)	195
Issues With Enforcement/Jurisdiction	195
LEGAL ISSUE 10.3: Law of the Sea	197
> Summary	198
> Key Term	198
Discussion Questions	198
L. Descursos	199
	199
> Further Reading	
Chapter 11 • What the Future Holds	201
THINK ABOUT IT 11.1: Pizzeria "Comet Ping Pong" Is a	201
Child Pornography Ring	202
Data Is the New Oil	202
Data Mining	203
Dataveillance	

	Google Google Communication of the Communication of	204
	Manipulation of Data: The Screen Is Always Right	206
	Censorship	207
	Spoofing	208
	E-Mail Spoofing	209
	Stock Market Spoofing	209
	 CASE STUDY 11.1: High-Frequency Trading—"Flash Boys" 	210
En	nerging Threats	210
	Internet of Things	
	Real-Time Location Services	211
Vu	Ilnerable Targets	212
	GPS Jammers and Spoofers	
	Naval System	213
	Aircraft William State of the S	Transfer of the second
	Army Bases	214
	Women's Shelters	214
	THINK ABOUT IT 11.2: Dangerous Criminal or Researcher	215
	Trying to Save Lives?	216
	LEGAL ISSUE 11.1: Health Care Records Are Worth Millions Annual Committee Com	
Po	otential/Emerging Perpetrators	216
	Man in the Middle	217
	Swatting	218
	Crime Inc. The Organizational Structure of Crime Inc.	218
987		219
>		219
>	nentential operations in a second of the sec	
>	Discussion Questions	220
>	Internet Resources	220
>	Further Reading	220
	Mercantial Association Theory (administrational legislation)	
A	ndix: Cybersecurity-Related Organizations	221
Apper	ndix: Cyber Security-Retated of gamzations	225
Gloss	ary	225
Notes	I CONTROL TO THE PARTY OF THE P	231
Index	Iw Entercement Operations 936	255
Ahous	t the Authors	273
ANUUI	t tile matilet e	

Child Formsgraphy Ring and Israel Vangarates

375 Data is the New Oil