Contents

Preface 5
Contents 7
1. Introduction 10
2. State-of-the-Arts 15
2.1 Constitutive models of rocks 15
2.2 Classical constitutive models of rocks 15
2.3 Failure criteria 16
2.4 Time effects and viscosity 16
2.5 Size effects and homogenization 16
2.6 Damage mechanics models 17
2.7 Rock fracture models 18
3. Numerical Smulations – Free Hexagon Method 21
3.1 Basic assumptions 21
3.2 Boundary elements solution in one hexagon 23
3.3. Interfacial conditions 27
3.4 Fischera's conditions 28
3.5 Penalty formulation 30
3.6 Spring stiffnesses 30
3.7 Dynamical equilibrium 32
4. Statical PFC 35
4.1 Relations between discs 35
4.2 Governing equations 39
4.3 Interfacial conditions 41
5. Examples – static methods 43
5.1 Introduction 43
5.2 Laboratory testing device 44
5.3 Numerical procedure 46
6. Examples – dynamic equilibrium 55
7. Application of discrete element methods to rock bumps 60
7.1 Introduction 60
7.2 Mining and geological conditions in the area 61
7.3 Verification of material parameters of rock environment 61
7.4 Characteristics of materials 62
7.5 Discussion 63
7.6 Problem solution on physical model of equivalent materials 63
7.7 General data 64
7.8 Equivalent materials 64
7.9 Model measurement and adjustment of numerical model 64
7.10 Summary 66
8. Rock bumps due to creation of dislocation during deep mining 69
8.1 Introduction 69
8.2 Physical modeling 69
8.3 Solution of underground continuum by the BEM 71

8.4 Contact problem 72
8.5 Example 76
8.6 Summary 76
9. Numerical modeling of bumps using the stress stages 79
9.1 Description of plasticity in the rock 79
9.2 Assessment of stability of the coal seam 81
9.3 Example 82
9.4 Summary 85
Appendix A: Explicit formulas for boundary integrals 87
Appendix B: Constraint enforcing methods 89
B.1 Introduction 89
B.2 General definition of a constraint 89
Example 1 90
Example 2 91
Example 3 92
B.3 Constraint Enforcement 93
B.4 Impenetrability Constraint 94
B.5 Penalty Method 95
Remarks on Penalty Method 96
Example 96
B.6 Lagrangian Multiplier 98
Remarks on Lagrange Method 99
Example 99
B.7 Perturbed Lagrangian Method 100
Remarks on Perturbed Lagrangian Method 101
Example 102
B.8 Augmented Lagrangian Method 102
Remarks on Augmented Lagrangian Method 104
Example 104
References 107