

INTRODUCTION	11
1.CONSTITUTIONAL LAW	11
1.1 CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN 1989 – 1992.....	11
1.2 THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC	16
1.3. THE STRUCTURE OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC	17
1.4 THE LEGISLATURE	21
1.4.1. <i>The Internal Organization of the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate</i>	23
1.4.2 <i>The Sphere of Authority and Powers of the Parliament; the Course of the Law-making Process</i>	25
1.5. THE EXECUTIVES	26
1.5.1 <i>The President of the Czech Republic</i>	27
1.5.2 <i>The Government of the Czech Republic</i>	29
1.5.3 <i>The Ministries</i>	30
1.5.4 <i>The Central Authorities (Offices) of State Administration</i>	32
1.6 THE JUDICIARY (JUDICIAL POWER)	32
1.6.1 <i>The Supreme Administrative Court</i>	33
1.6.2 <i>The Constitutional Court</i>	34
1.7 CONSTITUTIONAL EMBODIMENT OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS	35
2.CIVIL LAW	38
2.1 INTRODUCTION	38
2.2 DEMOCRATIZATION OF THE CIVIL LAW	39
2.2.1 <i>Social Changes in 1989</i>	40
2.2.2 <i>Preamble of Civil Code</i>	40
2.2.3 <i>Socialist Principles of Civil Law</i>	41
2.2.4 <i>The First Changes</i>	42
2.2.5 <i>Amendment provided by the Act NO 509/1991 Coll.</i>	43
2.2.5.1 <i>New Conception of the Principles</i>	44
2.2.5.2 <i>The Most Important Changes</i>	44
2.2.6 <i>Other Amendments</i>	49
2.3 THE INFLUENCE OF THE EUROPEAN LAW.....	50
2.4 PREPARATION OF RECODIFICATION	52
3.CIVIL PROCEDURES	55
3.1 THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF CIVIL PROCEDURES	55
3.2 "ADVERSARY" AND "NON-ADVERSARY" PROCEEDINGS	63
3.3 EXECUTORY PROCEEDINGS.....	68
3.4 ADMINISTRATIVE JUDICIARY	70
3.5 ARBITRARY PROCEEDINGS	72
3.6 INSOLVENCY PROCEEDINGS	74
4.BUSINESS LAW	78
4.1 UNDERTAKING OF FOREIGN PERSONS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC	80
4.2 UNDERTAKING OF FOREIGN PERSONS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC THROUGH A BRANCH.....	80
4.2.1 <i>Establishment of the Branch and the Commencement of Entrepreneurial Activity</i>	81

4.2.2 Undertaking of Foreign Persons through Establishment of the Company in the Czech Republic	83
4.3 SETING UP A BUSINESS IN THE CR	85
4.3.1.Trade Permit under the Effective Laws.....	86
4.4 SELECTED SPECIFIC OF COMPANIES WITH THE LISTED SHARES	87
4.5 REGULATION OF TAKEOVER BIDS UNDER THE EFFECTIVE LAWS	90
4.6 COMMERCIAL REGISTER	91
4.6.1 Principles and Function of the Commercial Register	92
4.6.2 Development of the Regulation of the Commercial Register and its Practical Operation.....	94
4.6.3 The Current Legislation of the Commercial Register	95
4.6.4 Collection of Deeds.....	98
4.7 BUSINESS LAW OF OBLIGATION	100
4.7.1 The Security of the Obligation by Means of Contractual Penalty.....	101
4.7.2. Compensation for Damage under the Commercial Code	104
4.7.3 Limitation of Indemnification	105
4.8 CONCLUSION.....	106
5.LABOR LAW	108
5.1 LABOR LEGISLATION UNTIL 2000	108
5.1.1 Labor Code (Act NO 65/1965 Coll.)	108
5.1.2 Private Business Activities	109
5.1.3 Amendments of the Labor Code Enacted in the Nineties.....	110
5.1.4 The Adoption of Laws at the Beginning of the Nineties.....	113
5.2 HARMONIZATION OF EMPLOYMENT LAW WITH THE EUROPEAN LAW	119
5.2.1 The Harmonization Amendment.....	119
5.2.2 Second Harmonization Amendment.....	121
5.3 ADOPTION OF RELATING LAWS AFTER THE YEAR 2000	122
5.3.1 New Act on Employment.....	122
5.3.2 Act on Labor Inspection.....	124
5.4 NEW LABOR CODE	125
5.4.1 Basic Principles	125
5.4.2 Amendments to the Labor Code	127
5.5 SUMMARY	129
6.PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	130
6.1 ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	130
6.1.1 The Changes of Public Administration at the Beginning of 1990s.....	130
6.1.2 The Development of Public Administration till 1993.....	131
6.1.2.1 Village Organization	131
6.1.2.2 County Organization	139
6.1.2.3 Fiscal Administration	145
6.1.2.4 Social Administration	146
6.2 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	150
6.2.1 Misdemeanor Law	150
6.2.2 Administrative Procedure	151
7.CRIMINAL LAW.....	153
7.1 THE CHANGES OF CRIMINAL LAW LEGISLATION AFTER 1989.....	153
7.1 JUDICIAL REHABILITATION	154

7.2 THE LAWLESSNESS OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME	155
7.3 THE CHANGE OF THE ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE AND THE STATUS OF PUBLIC PROSECUTION	157
7.4 THE ACT ON SERVING SENTENCES OF IMPRISONMENT.....	160
7.5 PROBATION AND MEDIATION SERVICES	161
7.6 THE JUVENILE COURTS.....	162
7.7 THE CHANGES OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS	166
7.8 THE NEW CRIMINAL CODE	166