

# OBSAH

Předmluva	11
Zkratky	14

---

## LESSON ONE – Meeting People 15

---

Reading Comprehension	16
Vocabulary Development:	
<b>Formation of Adjectives: Verb + -able, Adjective + un-</b>	17
Pronunciation: <b>Word Stress</b>	18
Listening Comprehension: <b>At the Airport</b>	19
Grammar: <b>The Present Progressive Tense</b>	20
Oral Practice: <b>1. Addressing People</b>	22
<b>2. Ways of Saying Thank You</b>	24
<b>3. Introductions</b>	25
<b>4. Getting Acquainted</b>	27
Talking Points	28
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	28
Recap	30
Quiz: <b>What Do You Know About the United Kingdom?</b>	31

---

## LESSON TWO – Family Life 33

---

Reading Comprehension	34
Vocabulary Development: <b>1. LIKE</b>	35
<b>2. AS</b>	37
<b>3. TO LIKE and its Meanings</b>	39
<b>4. Family Members</b>	39
Pronunciation: <b>Word Stress and Sentence Stress Patterns</b>	40
Listening Comprehension:	
<b>The Most Popular Names in Britain and the USA</b>	41
Grammar: <b>The Present Simple Tense</b>	43
Oral Practice: <b>1. Near and Distant Relatives</b>	45
<b>2. Getting Acquainted</b>	46
<b>3. Relationship Between People</b>	46
<b>4. Conversation Practice</b>	47
Talking Points	48
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	48
Recap	50
<b>Proverbs and Sayings About Family Life</b>	52

## LESSON THREE – The Weather in Britain

53

Reading Comprehension	54
Vocabulary Development:	
<b>Definitions, Formation of Adjectives: Noun + -y, Opposites</b>	55
Pronunciation: <b>Intonation</b>	56
Listening Comprehension:	
<b>The Weather and Climate in the United States</b>	57
Grammar: <b>1. Tag Questions</b>	60
<b>2. GET and TURN</b>	62
Oral Practice: <b>1. Positive and Negative Replies</b>	64
<b>2. Discussing the Weather</b>	65
Talking Points	66
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	66
Recap	69
<b>Proverbs and Sayings About the Weather</b>	71

## LESSON FOUR – Marsha's Life Story

72

Reading Comprehension	73
Vocabulary Development:	
<b>1. Word Formation: Noun + -ful, -less</b>	74
<b>2. A Person's Appearance</b>	76
<b>3. A Person's Character</b>	77
Pronunciation: <b>Words with Stress on the Second Syllable</b>	78
Listening Comprehension: <b>The Life Story of Joseph Pulitzer</b>	79
Grammar: <b>The Past Simple Tense</b>	80
Oral Practice: <b>1. Expressing Polite Disagreement or Refusal</b>	83
<b>2. Meeting People</b>	84
<b>3. Guided Conversation</b>	84
<b>4. Describing People and Their Character</b>	85
Talking Points	85
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	86
Recap	88
<b>Jokes</b>	90

## LESSON FIVE – How to Keep Fit

91

Reading Comprehension	92
Vocabulary Development: <b>Choosing the Right Meaning, Opposites</b>	93
Pronunciation: <b>Pronunciation of the Definite Article</b>	94
Listening Comprehension:	
<b>Kevin's and John's Talks About How to Keep Fit</b>	95

Grammar: <b>The Past Progressive Tense</b>	99
Oral Practice: <b>1. Expressing Agreement, Expectancy, Certainty, Uncertainty and Polite Disagreement</b>	101
<b>2. Activities in the Fitness Club and at Home</b>	102
<b>3. How to Keep in Good Health</b>	102
Talking Points	103
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	103
Recap	106
<b>The Art of Conversation</b>	108

---

## LESSON SIX – Schools in England 110

---

Reading Comprehension	111
Vocabulary Development:	
<b>Negative Prefixes: <i>un-, in-, im-, il-, ir-, dis-, non(-)</i></b>	112
Pronunciation: <b>Stress with the Words with Negative Prefixes</b>	114
Listening Comprehension: <b>School Education in Britain</b>	115
Grammar: <b>1. The Simple Present Perfect Tense</b>	116
<b>2. Difference Between the Simple Past and the Simple Present Perfect</b>	120
<b>3. The Present Perfect Progressive</b>	120
<b>4. Difference Between the Simple and Progressive Present Perfect</b>	121
<b>5. WHAT or WHICH?</b>	123
Oral Practice: <b>1. Denying the Statements</b>	124
<b>2. Apologies</b>	125
<b>3. Guided Conversation</b>	127
<b>4. School Subjects</b>	128
Talking Points	128
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	128
Recap	131
<b>Classroom Classics</b>	134

---

## LESSON SEVEN – British and American Food 135

---

Reading Comprehension	136
Vocabulary Development: <b>1. Noun Formation: Verb + <i>-ation, -ment</i></b>	137
<b>2. Meal, Food, Dish, Snack</b>	138
<b>3. Types of Food</b>	139
Pronunciation: <b>Stress in Two, Three and Four-syllable Words</b>	140
Listening Comprehension: <b>Breakfast and Brunch</b>	140

Grammar: 1. Countable and Uncountable Nouns	141
2. The Definite Article	144
Oral Practice: 1. Expressing Preference	147
2. Taste	147
3. Beverages	149
4. Kitchen Equipment, Devices and Utensils	150
5. Exchanging Recipes	153
Talking Points	153
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	153
Recap	157
Tea	159

## LESSON EIGHT – Work and Employment in Britain and the USA

Reading Comprehension	161
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Word Formation: Verb + <i>-er, -or</i>	161
2. Synonyms: Income, Pay, Salary, Wages, Earnings	163
Pronunciation: Short Forms of BE, HAVE, WILL, WOULD, SHOULD, CANNOT	164
Listening Comprehension: The Life Story of Miloš Forman	164
Grammar: 1. Short Forms of BE, HAVE, WILL, WOULD, SHOULD, CANNOT	166
2. Indefinite Article	168
3. LESS or FEWER?	170
Oral Practice: 1. Expressing Certainty, Uncertainty and Polite Disagreement	171
2. Occupations, Training, Places and Types of Work	172
3. Earnings and Benefits	174
4. A New Job	176
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	177
Recap	179
American Occupations	181

## LESSON NINE – A Few Facts About Scotland

Reading Comprehension	185
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Word Formation: Prefixes <i>mis-, dis-</i>	186
2. Adjectives Expressing Magnitude and Intensity	187
Pronunciation: Weak Forms and Full Forms	188

Listening Comprehension: A Trip to Scotland	190
Grammar: <b>Proper Nouns</b>	193
Oral Practice:	
1. Expressing Agreement or Disagreement with Statements	196
2. Asking About Preference	196
3. Planning a Tour Abroad	197
Talking Points	198
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	199
Recap	202
Quiz: <b>What Do You Know About Scotland?</b>	204

---

## LESSON TEN – Housing 206

---

Reading Comprehension	207
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Word Formation: Noun + <i>-al</i> = Adjective	208
2. Forms of Adjectives: <i>-al, -an, -ed, -ing, -ous</i>	208
Pronunciation: <b>Unstressed Prefixes</b>	209
Listening Comprehension: <b>Moving House</b>	211
Grammar: 1. <b>Normal Word Order in Statements</b>	212
2. <b>Inverted Word Order</b>	213
Oral Practice: 1. <b>Forms of Requests and Permission</b>	217
2. <b>Where Do You Live?</b>	219
3. <b>Comparing Rooms</b>	220
4. <b>Showing a Foreigner Round Your Flat or House</b>	220
5. <b>Types of Dwellings</b>	223
Talking Points	224
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	224
Recap	227
<b>Proverbs</b>	229

---

## LESSON ELEVEN – New York 230

---

Reading Comprehension	232
Vocabulary Development: <b>American English and British English</b>	233
Pronunciation: <b>American English</b>	235
Listening Comprehension:	
<b>The Best-known Skyscrapers in New York</b>	237
Grammar: 1. <b>The Passive</b>	239
2. <b>Passive Forms</b>	240
3. <b>American English</b>	242



Oral Practice: 1. Expressing Agreement, Disagreement or Uncertainty	244
2. New York's Skyscrapers	245
3. A Sightseeing Tour of New York	245
Talking Points	247
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	247
Recap	249
Quiz: What Do You Know About the USA?	251

---

LESSON TWELVE – Shopping in Britain	253
-------------------------------------	-----

---

Reading Comprehension	255
Vocabulary Development: 1. GET and Its Meanings	256
2. Opposites	258
Pronunciation:	
1. Pronunciation of A, E, I, Y, O, U in Stressed and Unstressed Syllables	259
2. Pronunciation of CAN, CAN'T, COULD, COULDN'T	260
Listening Comprehension: Ways of Shopping in the USA	261
Grammar: 1. CAN, COULD, BE ABLE TO	262
2. MAY, MIGHT, BE ALLOWED TO	266
3. Number: Singular and Plural Forms	269
Oral Practice: 1. Asking for Permission	272
2. Making Polite Requests	273
3. Types of Shops and Goods. Ways of Shopping	273
Talking Points	276
Vocabulary and Phrases to Remember	277
Recap	280
Quiz: Shopping in Britain and the USA	283
Final Test	285
Key to Exercises, Tapescripts	290
Table of Tenses	324
Irregular Verbs	326
English-Czech Dictionary of Grammatical Terms	329
English-Czech Dictionary	332
CD Text	357