VOLUME I: VALUES AND ETHICS

	Acknowledgements	xvii
	Chronological table of reprinted articles and chapters	xxi
	General introduction	xxxi
	Introduction to Volume I	1
	ART 1 eminal and early works	7
1	The land ethic	9
	ALDO LEOPOLD	
2	Is there a need for a new, an environmental, ethic?	24
	RICHARD SYLVAN (ROUTLEY)	
3	The rights of animals and unborn generations	33
	JOEL FEINBERG	
4	Is there an ecological ethic?	54
	HOLMES ROLSTON III	
P	ART 2	
Z	oocentrism	73
5	All animals are equal	75
	PETER SINGER	

6	Interspecific justice	91
	DONALD VANDEVEER	
	RT 3	110
R 10	ocentrism	113
7	On being morally considerable KENNETH E. GOODPASTER	115
8	The good of trees ROBIN ATTFIELD	132
9	The ethics of respect for nature PAUL W. TAYLOR	151
	RT 4 ocentrism	173
10	Can and ought we to follow nature? HOLMES ROLSTON, III	175
11	Against the inevitability of human chauvinism VAL PLUMWOOD AND RICHARD SYLVAN	199
12	Appreciation and the natural environment ALLEN CARLSON	222
13	The conceptual foundations of the land ethic J. BAIRD CALLICOTT	235
D A	RT 5	
	e possibility of environmental ethics	261
14	The nature and possibility of an environmental ethic TOM REGAN	263
15	The justification of an environmental ethic EVELYN B. PLUHAR	279
16	Duties concerning islands: of rights & obligations MARY MIDGLEY	294

	PART 6 The intrinsic value of nature	
17	The rights of non-humans and intrinsic values william GODFREY-SMITH	311
18	The varieties of intrinsic value	327
19	Intrinsic value in nature: a metaethical analysis J. BAIRD CALLICOTT	345
vo	DLUME II: SOCIETY AND POLITICS	
	Acknowledgements	ix
	Introduction to Volume II	1
Ma	RT 1 arxism and environmental philosophy	7
20	On the Marxian view of the relationship between man and nature DONALD C. LEE	9
21	Karl Marx, alienation, and the mastery of nature, CHARLES TOLMAN	24
22	On Karl Marx as an environmental hero VAL PLUMWOOD	36
23	Marxism, ecology, and technology HWA YOL JUNG	44
	RT 2 ep Ecology	49
24	The shallow and the deep, long-range ecology movement: A summary ARNE NAESS	51

25	The Deep Ecology movement BILL DEVALL	57
26	The deep ecological movement: some philosophical aspects ARNE NAESS	81
27	Conservation and self-realization: a Deep Ecology perspective FREYA MATHEWS	100
28	The Deep Ecology-ecofeminism debate and its parallels WARWICK FOX	109
	RT 3 ofeminism	131
29	Deeper than Deep Ecology: the eco-feminist connection ARIEL KAY SALLEH	133
30	Development, ecology, and women VANDANA SHIVA	140
31	The power and the promise of ecological feminism KAREN J. WARREN	151
32	Nature, self, and gender: feminism, environmental philosophy, and the critique of rationalism VAL PLUMWOOD	173
33	The gender and environment debate: lessons from India BINA AGARWAL	199
34	Ecofeminism: toward global justice and planetary health GRETA GAARD AND LORI GRUEN	234
_	RT 4 cial Ecology	261
35	Social ecology versus 'Deep Ecology': a challenge for the ecology movement MURRAY BOOKCHIN	263

36	What is social ecofeminism? JANET BIEHL	279
	RT 5 ntinental political ecology	297
37	The threat of ecofascism MICHAEL E. ZIMMERMAN	299
38	Ethics, politics, science, and the environment CATHERINE LARRÈRE	323
39	Nature as origin and difference: on environmental philosophy and continental thought steven vogel	341
40	To modernise or ecologise? That is the question BRUNO LATOUR	359
vo	DLUME III: POLICY, PLURALISM, AND PRAGMATISM	
	Acknowledgements	vii
	Introduction to Volume III	1
	RT 1 Iture and rights	7
41	Should trees have standing?—toward legal rights for natural objects CHRISTOPHER D. STONE	9
42	Anglo-American land use attitudes EUGENE C. HARGROVE	58
43	Environmental ethics and nonhuman rights BRYAN G. NORTON	86
44	The rights of the nonhuman world MARY ANNE WARREN	107

	PART 2 Moral pluralism	
45	Moral pluralism and the course of environmental ethics CHRISTOPHER D. STONE	131
46	Moral pluralism and the environment	147
47	Minimal, moderate, and extreme moral pluralism PETER S. WENZ	165
48	Value pluralism, incommensurability and institutions JOHN O'NEILL	180
49	The case for a practical pluralism ANDREW LIGHT	195
	RT 3 agmatism	225
50	Environmental ethics and weak anthropocentrism BRYAN G. NORTON	227
51	Beyond intrinsic value: pragmatism in environmental ethics ANTHONY WESTON	246
52	Pragmatism and environmental thought KELLY A. PARKER	265
53	The pragmatic power and promise of theoretical environmental ethics: forging a new discourse J. BAIRD CALLICOTT	279
	RT 4 ainst economism	303
54	At the shrine of our Lady of Fatima or why political questions are not all economic MARK SAGOFF	305

55	Valuing wildlands Holmes rolston III	320
56	Selling environmental indulgences ROBERT E. GOODIN	347
57	Are choices tradeoffs? Alan Holland	369
vo	DLUME IV: ISSUES AND APPLICATIONS	
	Acknowledgements	ix
	Introduction to Volume IV	1
	RT 1 verty and population	7
58	The tragedy of the commons GARRETT HARDIN	9
59	Feeding people versus saving nature?	23
60	The environmentalism of the poor RAMACHANDRA GUHA AND J. MARTINEZ-ALIER	41
61	Poverty, puritanism and environmental conflict ANDREW BRENNAN	62
	RT 2 vironmental justice and sustainability	89
62	Ethics, public policy, and global warming DALE JAMIESON	91
63	Sustainability and intergenerational justice BRIAN BARRY	105
64	Living for the city: urban United States and environmental justice BILL LAWSON Xi	124

	PART 3 Contrasting environments: the wilderness–urban axis	
65	The value of wilderness Roderick Nash	139
66	Radical American environmentalism and wilderness preservation: a Third World critique R´AMACHANDRA GUHA	151
67	The incarceration of wildness: wilderness areas as prisons THOMAS H. BIRCH	164
68	The urban blind spot in environmental ethics ANDREW LIGHT	189
69	Towards an ethics (or at least a value theory) of the built environment WARWICK FOX	218
70	Placing animals in urban environmental ethics CLARE PALMER	232
	RT 4 ecies preservation	249
71	Why do species matter? LILLY-MARLENE RUSSOW	251
72	Duties to endangered species HOLMES ROLSTON III	263
73	On the inherent danger of undervaluing species BRYAN G. NORTON	278
	RT 5 vironmental conservation and restoration	303
74	Faking nature ROBERT ELLIOT	305

75	The big lie: human restoration of nature ERIC KATZ	318
76	What is good ecological restoration? ERIC S. HIGGS	329
77	Aesthetic character and aesthetic integrity in environmental conservation EMILY BRADY	351
	RT 6 eory and practice	369
78	An <i>apologia</i> for activism: global responsibility, ethical advocacy, and environmental problems KRISTIN SHRADER-FRÉCHETTE	371
79	The implicit practice of environmental philosophy IRENE KLAVER	398
80	The missing shade of green KATE RAWLES	408
V	DLUME V: HISTORY AND CULTURE	
	Acknowledgements	ix
	Introduction to Volume V	1
	RT 1 storical roots	7
81	The historical roots of our ecologic crisis LYNN WHITE, Jr.	9
82	Discrepancies between environmental attitude and behaviour: examples from Europe and China YI-FU TUAN	19
83	The ancient roots of our ecological crisis J. DONALD HUGHES	36

PART 2 Spinoza as deep ecologist?		43
84	Spinoza and ecology ARNE NAESS	45
85	Spinoza's environmental ethics GENEVIEVE LLOYD	52
86	Spinoza and ecology revisited K. L. F. HOULE	70
	RT 3	0 7
Pro	ocess thinking and environmental philosophy	87
87	The rights of the subhuman world CHARLES HARTSHORNE	89
88	Identity, community and the natural environment: some perspectives from process thinking CLARE PALMER	101
P A Ga	RT 4 ja	113
89	Geophysiology—the science of Gaia JAMES E. LOVELOCK	115
90	Forms of Gaian ethics ANTHONY WESTON	129
91	The mechanical and the organic: on the impact of metaphor in science DAVID ABRAM	144
P A	RT 5	
Co	smic awareness	, 159
92	Letting the world grow old: an ethos of countermodernity FREYA MATHEWS	161
93	The neo-stoicism of radical environmentalism JIM CHENEY	181

	RT 6 In philosophy and the environment	217
94	The Japanese appreciation of nature YURIKO SAITO	219
95	On the environmental ethics of the <i>Tao</i> and the <i>Ch'i</i> CHUNG-YING CHENG	233
96	Man and nature: toward a middle path of survival DAVID J. KALUPAHANA	253
97	"Conceptual resources" in South Asia for "Environmental Ethics" GERALD JAMES LARSON	264
	RT 7 can and Australian philosophy and the environment	275
98	Wilderness and the Bantu mind G. W. BURNETT AND KAMUYU WA KANG'ETHE	277
99	Mapping the mythological landscape: an aboriginal way of being-in-the-world PAUL FAULSTICH	293
	RT 8 losophy and ecology	315
100	The metaphysical implications of ecology J. BAIRD CALLICOTT	317
101	Ecosystem ecology and metaphysical ecology: a case study KAREN J. WARREN AND JIM CHENEY	333
102	The shifting paradigm in ecology S. T. A. PICKETT AND RICHARD S. OSTFELD	352
Inde	x	369