

OBSAH

Předmluva	5
Poděkování	7
1. History of Law, Legal Systems	9
1.1 Law, The History of Law	9
1.2 Civil Law, Common Law	15
2. Classification of Law	25
2.1 Civil Law and Civil Proceedings, Criminal Law and Criminal Proceedings	25
2.2 Public and Private Law, Substantive and Procedural Law	34
3. Legislation	39
3.1 Primary and Secondary Legislation in Great Britain	39
3.2 The Legislative Process in the Czech Republic, Date of Force and Effect, Legal Order of the Czech Republic . .	45
4. Constitutional Law	52
4.1 Constitutional Law, A Constitution	52
4.2 The British Constitution, The U.S. Constitution, The Constitution of the Czech Republic	56
5. The Executive Branch	67
5.1 The British Monarch, The Government of the U.K.	67
5.2 The President of the U.S., The Cabinet	72
5.3 The President of the Czech Republic, Czech Government	76
6. The Legislative and the Judicial Branches	83
6.1 The Legislative Branch	83
6.2 The Judicial Branch	93
7. Elections	105
7.1 Elections, A Qualified Voter, Referendum, Postal and Proxy Voting	105
7.2 Elections in the U.K., U.S. and the Czech Republic	110
8. Property Law	119
8.1 The Law of Property, Tangible and Intangible Property, Real and Personal Property	119
8.2 Common, Public and Private Things, Ownership and Possession	126
9. Intellectual Property	131
9.1 Intellectual Property, Copyright, Patent, Trade Mark	131
9.2 Design, Geographical Indication, Plant Breeder's Rights, IP Infringement	137

10. Contracts	.145
10.1 Law of Contract, Contract Formation, Condition Precedent and Subsequent	.145
10.2 Types of Contracts	.153
10.3 Discharge of Contracts	.160
11. Family Law	.167
11.1 Family Law, Solemnization of Marriage, Void and Voidable Marriage, Dissolution of Marriage	.167
11.2 Common Law Marriage and Cohabitation, Community and Separate Property, Legitimate Child, Surrogate Mother, Foster Care and Adoption, Child Custody	.174
12. The Law of Torts	.182
12.1 Introduction to Torts	.182
12.2 Specific Torts	.189
13. Company Law	.198
13.1 Business Organizations in Great Britain and United States	.198
13.2 Types of Companies in the Czech Republic	.210
14. Dissolution of a Company	.217
14.1 Insolvency, Administration, Receivership, Company Voluntary Arrangement	.217
14.2 Liquidation, Dissolution, Bankruptcy	.224
15. Labour Law	.231
15.1 Introduction to Labour Law	.231
15.2 Contract of Employment, Social Security System	.239
16. Civil Procedure	.249
16.1 Introduction to Civil Procedure	.249
16.2 Pre-Trial Proceedings, Trial, Enforcement of Judgment	.256
17. Criminal Law	.263
17.1 Introduction to Criminal Law	.263
17.2 Crimes against Property, Crimes against the Person, Defences to Crimes	.271
18. Criminal Procedure	.283
18.1 Pre-Trial Proceedings	.283
18.2 Summary Trial. Trial on Indictment. Punishments	.290
Appendices	.298
Resumé	.329
References	.330
O autorce	.333