

CONTENTS

List of Tables	vii
A Note on Usage	ix
Introduction	1
I. Part I. Politics of Closure: Setting the Boundaries	15
Part II. Prosecuting the Excluded	43
II. Oligarchy: Councils of the Commune	69
III. Oligarchy: Councils of the <i>Popolo</i>	113
IV. Part I. Status: Legal Definitions	135
Part II. Perceptions of Identity and Proofs of Status	183
1. Lambertazzi	183
2. <i>Fumantes</i>	202
3. Magnates: The List of 1294	208
4. Identification of Magnates: <i>Habitus</i>	210
5. Ancestry vs. Lifestyle	216
6. Urban Magnates and Knighthood	231
7. Lifestyle as Proof of Status	239
8. Other Proofs of Status	260
9. Politics vs. Hereditary Status	266
10. Magnate Identity Trials as a Tool of Conflict	271
11. Political Profiles	274
12. The Debate on Nobility	296
13. Status and Society	306
V. The Politicization of Criminal Justice	313
1. Equality	313
2. Torture	320
3. Due Process	337
4. Captured <i>Banniti</i>	366
5. <i>Protestacio</i>	369

6. Privilege	377
7. <i>Querele</i> and Summary Justice	408
8. Petitions as Predecessors to the <i>Querele</i>	418
9. Legislation of 1313	428
10. The New <i>Querele</i> of 1320	441
11. Expansion of Summary Justice: Its Significance	455
12. Implementation of the <i>Querele</i>	462
13. Suspension of Due Process: Resistance by the Judges	484
Epilogue	499
Map of Bologna	509
Appendices	
A. Jurisdictions of the Courts of the Capitano del Popolo	511
B. Table for Chapter One	527
C. Table for Chapter Two	529
D. Tables for Chapter Three	531
E. Tables for Chapter Four	565
F. Tables for Chapter Five	597
Bibliography	641
Index	655