

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Summary and Conclusions</b> .....	7
--------------------------------------	---

## *Chapter 1*

### **France's development policy framework**

1. General policy and the new policy focus .....	11
French development co-operation, as addressed in official consultation reports .....	11
Recent reform of decision-making procedures and the aid system .....	12
2. Steps taken to implement DAC principles and recommendations .....	14

## *Chapter 2*

### **Aid management**

1. Evaluating aid effectiveness and performance .....	15
2. Country strategies and donor co-ordination .....	16
The role of country strategies in French development co-operation .....	16
Participation by partner countries .....	17
Co-ordination .....	17
3. Related policy fields: coherence with aid policy .....	17
French development co-operation .....	17
4. Informing public opinion and raising awareness about development problems .....	18

## *Chapter 3*

### **Capacity-building in partner countries: major issues**

1. Alleviating poverty .....	19
2. Promoting the private sector .....	19
3. Social sectors .....	20
Education .....	20
Health .....	21
Population and reproductive health .....	22
4. Women in development .....	22
5. Environment .....	23
6. Institutional capacity and good governance .....	24

## *Chapter 4*

### **Essential characteristics of French aid**

1. ODA volume and future outlook .....	27
Recent trends .....	27
Forecasts and goals .....	27
Reporting of aid contributions .....	27
2. Aid to CEECs/NIS .....	27
3. Debt restructuring .....	28
Unilateral French action .....	28
4. Bilateral aid .....	29
Financing terms .....	29
Sectoral breakdown .....	29
Geographical breakdown .....	30

Instruments . . . . .	34
Technical co-operation (TC) . . . . .	35
Tied aid and procurement . . . . .	35
5. Contributions to international organisations . . . . .	36

*Chapter 5*

**Development partnerships**

1. Partnerships in France . . . . .	39
Decentralised co-operation . . . . .	39
Non-governmental organisations . . . . .	40
2. Partnerships with the developing countries . . . . .	42

Annex 1. Consultation reports (summaries) . . . . .	43
---	----

1. Report to the Prime Minister by Jean-Paul Fuchs, Member of Parliament, July 1995: <i>Towards an effective, controlled and transparent development policy</i> . . . . .	43
2. Report to the Prime Minister by Yves Marchand, Member of Parliament, April 1996: <i>Afro-realism: An urgent call for a new enterprise policy in Sub-Saharan Africa</i> . . . . .	44

Annex 2. Tables, graphs, charts . . . . .	47
---	----

**Tables**

1. Main ODA volume indicators . . . . .	49
2. ODA net disbursements by main categories . . . . .	50
3. Distribution of bilateral ODA commitments by major purposes . . . . .	51
4. Allocable ODA net disbursements by major groupings, regions and main recipients . . . . .	52
5. Recipients receiving a significant share of their total net ODA from France . . . . .	54
6. Major recipients of bilateral ODA net disbursements . . . . .	55
7. Tying status of bilateral ODA commitments . . . . .	56
8. Aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS . . . . .	57
9. Trade with developing countries . . . . .	58
10. Imports from developing countries . . . . .	59

**Graphs**

1. ODA net disbursements . . . . .	60
2. Bilateral allocable ODA by income groupings . . . . .	60

**Charts**

1. Ministère de la Coopération . . . . .	61
2. Ministère des Affaires étrangères . . . . .	62
3. Ministère de l'Économie et des Finances . . . . .	63
4. Direction du Trésor . . . . .	64
5. Caisse française de développement (CFD) . . . . .	65
6. Ministère de la Culture . . . . .	66
7. Ministère de l'Éducation nationale, de l'Enseignement supérieur et de la Recherche . . . . .	67
8. Ministère des Départements et Territoires d'Outre-Mer (DOM/TOM) . . . . .	68

**Boxes**

1. Alleviating poverty in Senegal . . . . .	21
2. French aid to Senegal . . . . .	31
3. Characteristics of the aid programme for Senegal: impressions from a field visit . . . . .	33
4. Overseas territories and communities . . . . .	34

Press Release of DAC Aid Review of France . . . . .	69
---	----

Description of key terms . . . . .	73
------------------------------------	----