## Contents

AU	Knowledgements	<b>v</b>
Pre	face	vii
1.	The Roots	1
2.	Independence and Destruction, 1918-1941	. 17
3.	The War and the Victors, 1939-1948: Trial by Fire	. 38
4.	High Stalinism: Trial by Ice	. 57
5.	De-Stalinization, 1953-1956	. 84
6.	The Iron Ring, 1956-1968	104
Interlude: The Personality of the Old Regime		129
7.	Goulash Communism, 1968-1980	141
8.	The Return to Politics, 1980-1987	167
9.	The Road to 1989	193
Envoi: 1990 and Beyond in Historical Perspective		218
Ma	ps	240
ndex		244