

1. Normal shock waves

1.1	Formation of shock waves	9
1.2	Basic equations for the normal shock waves	10
1.3	Graphic – numerical solution for normal shock waves	11
1.4	Numerical solutions for normal shock waves	11
1.5	Moving normal shock waves	13
1.6	Dynamic function for normal shock waves in an ideal gas	16
1.7	Normal shock waves - examples	17
1.7.1	Graphical – numerical solution to normal shock waves	17
1.7.2	Calculation of the shock waves from known static pressures	19
1.7.3	Calculation of the shock waves from known velocity of the wave	21
1.7.4	Measurement of supersonic speeds using the Pitot tube	23
1.7.5	Moving normal shock wave - after a nuclear explosion	24
1.7.6	Moving shock wave in front of a projectile	26
1.7.7	Sudden stop of moving gas	28

2. Flow in nozzles and diffusers

2.1	Normal shock waves in the diverging channel	33
2.2	Other regimes of combined-shape nozzle	34
2.3	Shock waves in a converging channel	37
2.4	Supersonic converging inlet	38
2.5	Supersonic wind tunnel	40
2.6	Other configurations of two converging cross-sections	41
2.7	Flow in nozzles and diffusers - examples	43
2.7.1	Characteristic back pressures combined-shape nozzle	43
2.7.2	Determining back pressure at a known position of shock waves in in a combined-shape nozzle	44
2.7.3	Determining regimes of flow with known back pressure	46
2.7.4	Design of a supersonic wind tunnel diffuser	49
2.7.5	Supersonic wind tunnel inlet with known ratio of cross-sections	50
2.7.6	Design of supersonic wind tunnel inlet for known Mach number	53
2.7.7	Design of cross-sections in a supersonic wind tunnel	54
2.7.8	Design of cross-sections and calculation of back pressure in a supersonic wind tunnel	56
2.7.9	Calculation of the characteristic back pressure for a channel with two throats	59
2.7.10	Calculation of the characteristic back pressure for a channel with three throats	62

Annex	67
1. T-s diagram for ideal air	68
2. Dynamic function diagram for isentropic flow of ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$.	69
3. Dynamic function for isentropic flow of ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 1/6.	70
4. Dynamic function for isentropic flow of ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 2/6.	71
5. Dynamic function for isentropic flow of ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 3/6.	72
6. Dynamic function for isentropic flow of ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 4/6.	73
7. Dynamic function for isentropic flow of ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 5/6.	74
8. Dynamic function for isentropic flow of ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 6/6.	75
9. Dynamic function for normal shock waves in an ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$.	76
10. Dynamic function for normal shock waves in an ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 1/4.	77
11. Dynamic function for normal shock waves in an ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 2/4.	78
12. Dynamic function for normal shock waves in an ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 3/4.	79
13. Dynamic function for normal shock waves in an ideal gas for $\kappa = 1.4$, part 4/4.	80
14. Regimes of a combined-shape nozzle.	81
15. Cross-section ratio A_D/A_I for absorption of shock waves in supersonic inlet, part 1/2, for $\kappa = 1.4$.	82
16. Cross-section ratio A_D/A_I for absorption of shock waves in supersonic inlet, part 2/2, for $\kappa = 1.4$.	83
17. Dependency ratio A_D/A_I of absorption and ejection of shock wave on Mach number for $\kappa = 1.4$.	83
List of recommended literature	84