

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Figures, Tables & Timelines, *xi*

Foreword, *xv*

Acknowledgements, *xix*

INTRODUCTION *Chinese Medicine and the Problem of Tradition*, 1

Tradition in the Western Imagination, 5

Dynamic Traditions, 8

Studying Living Traditions, 10

Currents of Learning, 11

Plan of the Book, 13

Terminology, Names, and Appendices, 15

Part I LATE IMPERIAL CHINA *Family, Lineage, & Social Networks*, 17

1 *Economy and Society in Late Imperial China*, 19

Changzhou, Wujin, and Menghe: A Brief History, 21

Jiangnan Economy, Society, and Culture, 27

Jiangnan Lineages and Social Networks, 28

2 *The Scholarly Medical Tradition in Late Imperial China*, 33

Setting the Stage: Classical Medicine before the Song, 35

Spreading Imperial Benevolence, 37

Scholar Physicians, 40

Scholarly Medicine and the Politics of Identity, 41

Scholarly Medicine in the Ming and Qing, 45

The Retreat into Orthodoxy, 47

Individual Virtuosity and Innovation, 49

The Field of Medicine at the End of the Qing, 52

Elite Medicine in Wujin County, 54

3 *The Origins of Menghe Medicine, 59*

- Beginnings, 63
- Consolidation, 69
- Flourishing, 71
- The Sha Family, 76
- The Ma Family, 78
- Supralocal Networks, 82

4 *The Flourishing of Menghe Medicine, 85*

- Fei Boxiong 費伯雄 (1800–1879), 86
- Ma Peizhi 馬培之 (1820–1903), 94
- The Chao Lineage, 99
- Hegemonic Networks and Strategies of Dominance, 100
- The Ideal and the Real in the Field of Medical Practice, 105
- Hierarchy, Reputation, and the Struggle to Become a Physician, 109
- Individuals, Families, and Lineages: Competition and Cooperation, 111

5 *The Eastward Spread of Menghe Medicine, 115*

- The Fei: Keeping It (Almost) in the Family, 118
- The Ma: Discipleship and Local Networks, 134
- The Yu Family, 143
- The Chao Family, 148
- From Lineage to Network, 151

6 *Fei Boxiong and the Development of the Menghe Medical Style, 153*

- Style and Virtuosity in Chinese Medicine, 153
- The Roots of the Menghe Medical Style, 155
- Searching for Authenticity: Fei Boxiong's Medicine of the Refined, 158
- Authenticity in Practice, 162
- The Menghe Medical Style, 167
- From Personal Style to Local Medicine, 170

Part II REPUBLICAN CHINA *Native Place, National Essence, and Divergent Modernities, 173*

7 *Chinese Medicine in Shanghai at the Dawn of the Modern Era, 175*

- Family Traditions, Medical Currents, and Sojourning Physicians in Shanghai, 178
- The Social Organization of Chinese Medicine in Shanghai, 182
- Native Place, Identity, and Modernization, 184

8 *The Modernization of Chinese Medicine in Republican China, 189*

- The Cause for Modernization, 189
- Institutional Modernization and its Relation to the Past, 193
- Creating a National Medicine, 199

- Connecting Chinese Medicine to Science and Modernity, 202
 Personal Views on Medical Modernization: Four Biographies, 208
 Genealogies of People and of Ideas, 219
- 9 *Ding Ganren and the Birth of the Menghe Current*, 223
 Beginnings: 1820–1890, 225
 Early Years in Shanghai: 1890–1905, 227
 Famous Physician, Businessman, and Teacher: 1905–1916, 230
 Medical Modernization and the Politics of *Guanxi*: Establishing the Shanghai College of Chinese Medicine, 233
 From Benevolent Societies to Chinese Medical Hospitals, 239
 The Invention of the Menghe Medical Current, 242
 Opening Up a New Medical Current, 244
 The Politics of Association, 248
- 10 *Ding Family Medicine after Ding Ganren*, 249
 Ding Zhongying 丁仲英 (1886–1978), 251
 Ding Jiwan 丁濟萬 (1903–1963), 257
 Ding Jingyuan 丁景源 (1930–1995), 263
 From Global Networks to a Global Medicine, 264
 Ding Jihua 丁濟華 (1909–1964), 266
 Ding Jimin 丁濟民 (1912–1979), 268
 Ding Ji'nan 丁濟南 (1913–2000), 271
 The End of Menghe Medicine?, 274
- 11 *Continuity and Difference within Ding Family Medicine*, 277
 The Medicine of Ding Ganren, 278
 Ding Family Styles of Prescribing: Four Case Studies, 283
 Abandoning Family Tradition: The Medicine of Ding Ji'nan, 288
 Wind Is the Father of the Myriad Diseases, 290
 Ding Family Medicine and the Scholarly Medical Tradition, 293
- Part III CONTEMPORARY CHINA** *Inheriting, Remembering, and Reconfiguring Tradition in a Modern State*, 295
- 12 *The Institutionalization of Chinese Medicine and its Discontents*, 297
 Difficult Beginnings: 1949–1953, 300
 Establishing an Institutional Infrastructure for Traditional Chinese Medicine: 1954–1966, 303
 Interruptions: The Cultural Revolution, 1966–1976, 311
 Continuities: Chinese Medicine in the Post-Maoist Period, 1977–1989, 313
 The Politics of *Guanxi*, 315
 Toward the Present: 1989 and Beyond, 317

13 *Inheriting Tradition, Developing Medicine, and Cultivating the Self*, 319

Cheng Menxue 程門雪: Modernizing Tradition without Surrendering to the Modern, 321

Qin Bowei 秦伯未: Reform through Education, 328

Zhang Cigong 章次公: A Revolutionary Rooted in Tradition, 340

14 *Wujin Medicine Remembered*, 357

How the Menghe Current Came to Define Wujin Medicine, 360

How Wu Family Medicine Was Forgotten, 364

How the Qian Family Current Was (Almost) Deleted from History, 367

Why Xie Guan 謝觀 Is Famous but Not Remembered How He Wanted to Be, 377

Tradition and the Labor of Social Memory, 384

EPILOGUE *Currents of Tradition Revisited*, 389

APPENDIX 1

Part 1 List of Names, 397

Part 2 List of Place Names, 404

APPENDIX 2

Table A2.1 Disciples of Fei Boxiong and Fei Shengfu, 405-406

Table A2.2 Disciples of Ma Peizhi, 407

Table A2.3 Disciples of the Chao Family, 410

Table A2.4 Important Disciples of Ding Ganren, 411

APPENDIX 3

Table A3.1 Physicians from Menghe and Wujin County Who Practiced in Shanghai, 413

Notes, 419

Bibliography, 483

Index, 525