Contents

Pre	face viii		The Human Genome Project 44
Ack	nowledgments ix		Identifying the Genetic Etiology of Monogenic Disorders by Next-Generation Sequencing 47
1 1	The History and Impact of Genetics in Medicine 1 Gregor Mendel and the Laws of Inheritance 1 DNA as the Basis of Inheritance 3 The Fruit Fly 4 The Origins of Medical Genetics 4 The Impact of Genetic Disease 6 Major New Developments 6 The Societal Impact of Advances in Genetics 8	5	Laboratory Techniques for Diagnosis of Monogenic Disorders 50 PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction) 50 Application of DNA Sequence Polymorphisms 50 Nucleic Acid Hybridization Techniques 52 Mutation Detection 54 Sequencing-Based Methods 57 Dosage Analysis 60 Towards Genome Sequencing as a Clinical Diagnostic Test 64
SECTION A THE SCIENTIFIC BASIS OF HUMAN GENETICS		6	Patterns of Inheritance 66 Family Studies 66 Mendelian Inheritance 66 Multiple Alleles and Complex Traits 75 Anticipation 75
2	The Cellular and Molecular Basis of Inheritance 9 The Cell 9 DNA: The Hereditary Material 9		Anticipation 75 Mosaicism 76 Uniparental Disomy 77 Genomic Imprinting 77 Mitochondrial Inheritance 80
	Chromosome Structure 10 Types of DNA Sequence 11 Transcription 14 Translation 15 The Genetic Code 16 Regulation of Gene Expression 16 RNA-Directed DNA Synthesis 17 Mutations 17 Mutations and Mutagenesis 21	7	Population and Mathematical Genetics 83 Allele Frequencies in Populations 83 Genetic Polymorphism 88 Segregation Analysis 88 Genetic Linkage 89 Medical and Societal Intervention 92 Conclusion 93
3	Chromosomes and Cell Division 24 Human Chromosomes 24 Methods of Chromosome Analysis 26 Molecular Cytogenetics 27 Chromosome Nomenclature 28 Cell Division 29 Gametogenesis 32 Chromosome Abnormalities 33	8	Risk Calculation 94 Probability Theory 94 Autosomal Dominant Inheritance 95 Autosomal Recessive Inheritance 97 Sex-Linked Recessive Inheritance 98 The Use of Linked Markers 99 Bayes' Theorem and Prenatal Screening 99 Empiric Risks 100
4	Finding the Cause of Monogenic Disorders by Identifying Disease Genes 42 Position-Independent Identification of Human Disease Genes 42 Positional Cloning 43	9	Developmental Genetics 102 Fertilization and Gastrulation 102 Developmental Gene Families 103 The Pharyngeal Arches 114 The Role of Cilia in Developmental Abnormalities 115

Positional Cloning 43

The Limb as a Developmental Model 115
Developmental Genes and Cancer 119
Positional Effects and Developmental Genes 121
Hydatidiform Moles 121
Epigenetics and Development 121
Sex Determination and Disorders of Sex Development 123
Twinning 127

SECTION B

GENETICS IN MEDICINE AND GENOMIC MEDICINE

10 Common Disease, Polygenic and Multifactorial Genetics 130

Types and Mechanisms of Genetic Susceptibility 130 Approaches to Demonstrating Genetic Susceptibility to Common Diseases 131

Polygenic Inheritance and the Normal Distribution 132

Multifactorial Inheritance—the Liability/Threshold Model 133

Identifying Genes That Cause Multifactorial Disorders 134

Disease Models for Multifactorial Inheritance 137

11 Screening for Genetic Disease 144

Screening Those at High Risk 144
Carrier Testing for Autosomal Recessive and X-Linked Disorders 144
Presymptomatic Diagnosis of Autosomal Dominant Disorders 145
Ethical Considerations in Carrier Detection and Predictive Testing 147
Population Screening 147
Criteria for a Screening Program 148

Prenatal and Postnatal Screening 149
Population Carrier Screening 151
Genetic Registers 152

9

12 Hemoglobin and the Hemoglobinopathies 154

Structure of Hb 154
Developmental Expression of Hemoglobin 154
Globin Chain Structure 155
Synthesis and Control of Hemoglobin
Expression 156
Disorders of Hemoglobin 156
Clinical Variation of the Hemoglobinopathies 161
Antenatal and Newborn Hemoglobinopathy
Screening 162

13 Immunogenetics 164

Immunity 164
Innate Immunity 164
Specific Acquired Immunity 166
Inherited Immunodeficiency Disorders 171
Blood Groups 174

14 The Genetics of Cancer...and Cancer Genetics 177

Differentiation Between Genetic and Environmental Factors in Cancer 177 Oncogenes 179

Tumor Suppressor Genes 182 Epigenetics and Cancer 185

Genetics of Common Cancers 186

DNA Tumor Profiling and Mutation Signatures 188 Genetic Counseling in Familial Cancer 193

15 Pharmacogenetics, Personalized Medicine and the Treatment of Genetic Disease 200

Pharmacogenetics 200 Drug Metabolism 200

Genetic Variations Revealed by the Effects of Drugs 201

Personalized Medicine 202

Treatment of Genetic Disease 204

Therapeutic Applications of Recombinant DNA Technology 206

Gene Therapy 207

RNA Modification 210

Targeted Gene Correction 210

Stem Cell Therapy 210

SECTION C

CLINICAL GENETICS, COUNSELING, AND ETHICS

16 Congenital Abnormalities, DysmorphicSyndromes, and Learning Disability 215

Incidence 215
Definition and Classification of Birth Defects 216
Genetic Causes of Malformations 219
Environmental Agents (Teratogens) 225
Malformations of Unknown Cause 228
Counseling 229
Learning Disability 229

17 Chromosome Disorders 236

Incidence of Chromosome Abnormalities 236
Disorders of the Sex Chromosomes 239
'Classic' Chromosome Deletion Syndromes 243
Microarray-CGH 245
Chromosome Disorders and Behavioral
Phenotypes 250
Chromosomal Breakage Syndromes 250
Indications for Chromosomal/Microarray-CGH
Analysis 253

18 Inborn Errors of Metabolism 255

Disorders of Amino Acid and Peptide
Metabolism 255
Disorders of Carbohydrate Metabolism 260
Disorders of Steroid Metabolism 261
Disorders of Lipid and Lipoprotein Metabolism 262

Lysosomal Storage Disorders 263

Disorders in the Metabolism of Purines, Pyrimidines, and Nucleotides 265

Disorders of Porphyrin and Heme Metabolism 266

Disorders in the Metabolism of Trace Elements and Metals 266

Peroxisomal Disorders 268

Disorders of Fatty Acid and Ketone Body Metabolism 269

Disorders of Energy Metabolism 269

Prenatal Diagnosis of Inborn Errors of Metabolism 271

19 Mainstream Monogenic Disorders 273

Neurological Disorders 273
The Hereditary Ataxias 274
Inherited Peripheral Neuropathies 275
Motor Neurone Disease (MND) 278
Neurocutaneous Disorders 278
Muscular Dystrophies 281
Respiratory Disorders 286
Inherited Cardiac Conditions (ICCs) 289
Connective Tissue Disorders 291
Renal Disorders 296
Blood Disorders 298

20 Prenatal Testing and Reproductive Genetics 303

Techniques Used in Prenatal Diagnosis 303
Prenatal Screening 306
Indications for Prenatal Testing 309
Special Problems in Prenatal Diagnosis 311
Termination of Pregnancy 312
Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis 313

Assisted Conception and Implications for Genetic Disease 313
Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing (NIPT) 314
Prenatal Treatment 315

21 Genetic Counseling 317

Definition 317
Establishing the Diagnosis 317
Calculating and Presenting the Risk 318
Discussing the Options 319
Communication and Support 319
Genetic Counseling—Directive or Non-Directive? 319
Outcomes in Genetic Counseling 319
Special Issues in Genetic Counseling 320

22 Ethical and Legal Issues in Medical Genetics 323

General Principles 323
Ethical Dilemmas in the Genetics Clinic 325
Ethical Dilemmas and the Public Interest 327
Conclusion 330

Glossary 332

Appendix: Websites and Clinical Databases 349
Multiple-Choice Questions 351
Case-Based Questions 360
Multiple-Choice Answers 365
Case-Based Answers 375
Index 382