Table of Contents

List of Figures List of Tables	ix xi
List of Contributors	xiii
PART I. INTRODUCTION	
1. Investiture Rules and Government Formation Bjørn Erik Rasch, Shane Martin, and José Antonio Cha	eibub 3
PART II. VARIETIES OF INVESTITUR	E RULES
2. Parliament and Government Formation in the United Kingdom: A Hidden Vote of Investiture? <i>Alexandra Kelso</i>	29
3. Changing Investiture Rules in Belgium Audrey André, Sam Depauw, and Kris Deschouwer	49
4. Investiture Rules in Germany: Stacking the Deck again Minority Governments Steffen Ganghof and Christian Stecker	nst 67
5. A Rule for All Seasons? Investiture and Government Formation in Hungary <i>Péter Horváth</i>	86
6. Progressive Ambition: The Role of the European Parliament in Appointing the European Commission <i>Fabio Sozzi</i>	101
PART III. INVESTITURE RULES A MINORITY GOVERNMENT	
7. Government Formation in Ireland: Learning to Live Without a Majority Party Shane Martin	121
8. Government Formation in Italy: The Challenge of Bicameral Investiture Federico Russo	136

9.	Why Minority Governments in Spain? How the Party System Undermines Investiture Rules Natalia Ajenjo	153
10.	Investiture Rules and Minority Governments in Poland Radoslaw Zubek	165
11.	Changing Investiture Rules in the Czech Republic Robert Zbíral	182
12.	Strong Investiture Rules and Minority Governments in Romania Cristina Chiva	197
13.	Parliamentary Investiture Rules in Portugal's Semi-Presidential Democracy Cristina Leston-Bandeira and Jorge M. Fernandes	217
14.	Weak Investiture Rules and the Emergence of Minority Governments in Sweden Helena Wockelberg	233
F	PART IV. BEYOND INVESTITURE RULES: LEGISLATING NORMS AND GOVERNMENT FORMATION	IVE
15.	Parliamentary Parties in the Netherlands: Informal Investiture behind Closed Doors André Krouwel and Jelle Koedam	253
16.	Government Investiture in India: Formal Rules and Informal Practices Csaba Nikolenyi	275
17.	France: Excluding Parliament from Government Formation Iris Nguyên-Duy	
	PART V. CONCLUSION	
18.	Hire or Fire? The Link between Cabinet Investiture and Removal in Parliamentary Democracies <i>Ulrich Sieberer</i>	309
19.	Investiture Rules Unpacked Bjørn Erik Rasch, Shane Martin, and José Antonio Cheibub	331
Ind	lex Locorum	357
	dex of Names	
	noral Index	375