## Contents

Table of Cases Table of International Treaties and Conventions Table of Legislation		ix xxiii xxix
1	Introduction	1
2	Temporal Jurisdiction over Acts Outside the Period that the Obligation Allegedly Breached is in Force  A. Introduction 2.01  B. General Principles of Law and Acts Outside the Period that the Obligation is in Force 2.06	5
	<ul> <li>C. The Rule against Retroactivity 2.21</li> <li>D. Treaties that Override the Rule against Retroactivity and Apply New Obligations to Past Acts 2.30</li> <li>E. Summary 2.39</li> </ul>	
3	<ul> <li>Temporal Jurisdiction over Acts before the Acceptance of a Tribunal's Jurisdiction</li> <li>A. Introduction 3.01</li> <li>B. Treaties and Declarations that Limit a Tribunal's Power over Prior Acts 3.09 <ol> <li>Generally 3.09</li> <li>The Belgian formula 3.13</li> <li>The reverse Belgian formula 3.33</li> </ol> </li> <li>C. Treaties and Declarations that Do Not Address a Tribunal's Power over Prior Acts 3.42</li> <li>D. Summary 3.64</li> </ul>	19
4	<ul> <li>Temporal Jurisdiction over Acts before the Period of Limitation</li> <li>A. Introduction 4.01</li> <li>B. Treaties 4.03 <ol> <li>The event that triggers the running of time 4.07</li> <li>The period of limitation 4.16</li> <li>The event that interrupts the running of time 4.22</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	41

	<ul> <li>C. General Principles of Law 4.24</li> <li>1. Extinctive prescription 4.30</li> <li>2. Acquiescence 4.43</li> <li>3. The limits of general principles of law 4.47</li> <li>D. Summary 4.55</li> </ul>	
5	The Effect of Acts that Begin before the Main Temporal Limits but that Continue after	61
	<ul> <li>A. Introduction 5.01</li> <li>B. What is a Continuing Act? 5.05</li> <li>1. Failure to pay a debt 5.14</li> <li>2. Legislation 5.19</li> <li>3. Judicial decisions 5.30</li> <li>4. Forced disappearance 5.33</li> <li>5. Failure to investigate 5.40</li> <li>6. Detention 5.53</li> <li>7. Failure to remedy 5.58</li> <li>8. Interference with property 5.69</li> <li>9. Multiple acts 5.75</li> <li>C. The Effect of Continuing Acts on Temporal Jurisdiction 5.80</li> <li>1. Continuing acts that begin before the entry into force of the obligation allegedly breached 5.81</li> <li>2. Continuing acts that begin before the acceptance of the tribunal's jurisdiction 5.92</li> <li>3. Continuing acts that begin before the period of limitation 5.99</li> <li>D. Summary 5.125</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>The Effect of Acts before the Main Temporal Limits on the Tribunal's Jurisdiction over Later Acts</li> <li>A. Introduction 6.01</li> <li>B. The Effect of Acts before the Entry into Force of the Obligation Allegedly Breached 6.07</li> <li>C. The Effect of Acts before the Acceptance of the Tribunal's Jurisdiction 6.24</li> <li>D. The Effect of Acts before the Period of Limitation 6.41</li> <li>E. Summary 6.49</li> </ul>	101
	<ul> <li>7 The Effect of Acts before the Main Temporal Limits</li> <li>on the Determination of Breach through Later Acts</li> <li>A. Introduction 7.01</li> </ul>	113

153

	<ul> <li>B. Tribunals Have Taken into Account Acts before the Main Temporal Limits When Deciding if Later Acts Breach an Obligation 7.04</li> <li>1. Acts before the entry into force of the obligation allegedly breached 7.</li> <li>2. Acts before the acceptance of the tribunal's jurisdiction 7.06</li> <li>3. Acts before the period of limitation 7.12</li> <li>C. The Weight Given to Acts before the Main Temporal Limits When Deciding if Later Acts Breach an Obligation 7.14</li> <li>1. The initial acts in a series 7.15</li> <li>2. The initial part of a continuing act 7.35</li> <li>D. Summary 7.51</li> </ul>	.05
8	Temporal Jurisdiction over Disputes that Arose before the	131
9	Conclusions	147

Index