Contents

Quescons about the implementation of S

Foreword	vii
Executive Summary	1
1 Sustainable livelihoods: Origins, principles, definitions	4
1.1 Roots of SL approaches	4
1.2 What is 'sustainable livelihoods'?	6
2 Uses and usefulness of SL: Early experience	10
3 Practical applications	14
3.1 Designing new projects and programmes	14
3.2 Using SL at policy level	17
3.3 Cross-sectoral teamwork	22
3.4 Which methods to use and when?	26
3.5 Monitoring and evaluation	27
3.6 Costs and efficiency	29
4 Partnership	31
5 Gaps and challenges	33
5.1 'Sustainable' in what way?	33
5.2 Power and politics	35
5.3 Poverty focus	35
6 Internal institutional issues	37
7 Conclusion	41
Appendix 1 SL concepts and framework	45
A1.1 Core concepts	45
A1.2 The framework	46
Appendix 2 Uses, strengths and weaknesses of SL approaches	48
Endnotes	53
Further sources of information on SL	55

Box 2