

■ CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF BOXES	xiii
PREFACE	xv
PREFACE FOR THE PAPERBACK EDITION	xxi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xxiii
1. 'A good thing?'	1
The aid revival	2
A different book on aid	4
Outline of the book	9
PART I: THE COMPLEX WORLDS OF FOREIGN AID	15
2. The origins and early decades of aid-giving	17
Defining aid	17
A snapshot of the history of aid	21
The origins of aid: the pre-1949 era	24
The 1950s to the 1960s	26
3. Aid-giving from the 1970s to the present	31
The 1970s and 1980s	31
From the 1990s to today	38
4. The growing web of bilateral aid donors	51
The ever-increasing number of donors	51
The explosion in the numbers of non-governmental organizations	53
The main bilateral donors	55
The smaller bilateral donors	69
5. The complexities of multilateral aid	77
What is multilateral aid and how much of it is there?	77
The international financial institutions	81

The United Nations, development and aid	82	Data quality and the sustainability of official aid projects	186
Other multilateral agencies	85	The wider picture	187
Systemic issues	86	Summing up	192
PART II: WHY IS AID GIVEN?	89	12. The impact of programme aid, technical assistance and aid for capacity development	195
6. The political and commercial dimensions of aid	91	Programme aid	195
Why governments give aid	91	Technical assistance	202
Politics and national self-interest in aid-giving	94	Aid for capacity building	207
Commercial interests in aid-giving	98	13. The impact of aid at the country and cross-country level	213
The overall impact of political and commercial influences on aid	101	The country-level impact of aid	213
Concluding comments	105	The impact of official development aid across countries	222
7. Public support for aid	107	14. Assessing the impact of aid conditionality	231
Trends in public support	107	Aggregate aid impact and the policy environment	231
The reliability of public opinion surveys	113	Official donor conditionality and recipient response	235
Public support for aid and public perception of its effectiveness	114	Does policy conditionality produce the results intended?	241
8. Charity or duty? The moral case for aid	119	Summing up	251
Facts on the ground	120	15. Does official development aid really work? A summing up	253
Ethical theories and approaches	129	The search for sustainability	253
9. The moral case for governments, NGOs and individuals to provide aid	139	Effectiveness does matter	256
Donor governments: current and evolving views	139	16. NGOs in development and the impact of discrete NGO development interventions	259
Aid and the nature of governments' moral obligations	142	NGOs: an overview	259
Ethics, voluntary aid-giving and the world of NGOs	154	Methodological challenges	265
PART III: DOES AID REALLY WORK?	163	The impact of NGO development projects and programmes	269
10. Assessing and measuring the impact of aid	165	Cost-effectiveness, quality, innovation and replication	276
Methodological challenges and data-gaps	166	Capacity development and institutional strengthening	282
Judging the impact and performance of aid: what questions need to be asked?	170	17. The wider impact of non-governmental and civil society organizations	287
Understanding how aid contributes to growth and development	173	NGO advocacy, lobbying, awareness-raising and campaigning	288
Expectations about the impact of aid	175	Strengthening NGOs and strengthening civil society	301
11. The impact of official development aid projects	179	The contribution of NGOs to development: a summing up	306
Project aid: an overview	180		
Detailed project performance	183		

18. The growth of emergencies and the humanitarian response	311
Emergencies and disasters: an overview	311
The humanitarian aid response	315
19. The impact of emergency and humanitarian aid	325
Assessing humanitarian aid	325
The impact of humanitarian action and humanitarian aid	336
Advocacy in humanitarian action	349
Emergency and humanitarian aid: a summing up	352
PART IV: TOWARDS A DIFFERENT FUTURE FOR AID	355
20. Why aid isn't working	357
Systematic impediments to aid effectiveness: problems caused by donors	358
Problems at the recipient end: aid dilemmas	369
Conclusion	379
21. Making aid work better by implementing agreed reforms	381
The discrete individual-donor approach	382
The step-change international cooperative approach	383
Taking stock	385
22. Making aid work better by recasting aid relationships	389
Confronting the politics of aid-giving	390
Recasting aid relationships	391
Making aid work better: addressing five key problem areas	398
Bridging the divide between ideas and implementation	411
NOTES	415
REFERENCES	459
INDEX	491

■ LIST OF FIGURES

2.1 Official development assistance (ODA), 1950–2010	22
2.2 Ratio of ODA to GNI, 1960–2005	22
5.1 The United Nations system	83
8.1 Average income per head, rich and poor countries, 1965–2003	127
18.1 The structure of the global humanitarian response mechanism	316
18.2 United Nations Flash and Consolidated Appeals, 1999–2005	319