

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Foreword</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Nigel Cantwell and Jaap E. Doek</i>	
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xvii</i>
1 Shifting Perspectives on Children, Shifting Rights and Criminal Responsibility in Juvenile Justice	1
Rights, Competence, and Competing Constructions of Childhood	1
Welfare Approach and the Postponement of Criminal Responsibility	4
Criminal Responsibility and the Justice Approach	8
Conclusion	16
2 Children's Rights' Mediation of Welfare–Justice Tensions	19
Progression of Rights from Welfare to Justice	20
The Best Interests of the Child and Due Process Guarantees	24
Respect for the Views of the Child and Effective Participation at Trial	26
The Evolving Capacities of the Child	29
Reintegration into Society	36
Conclusion	37
3 MACRs and States' Obligations under Regional and International Law Instruments	41
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	41
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	43
American Convention on Human Rights	43
Protocol I Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949	44
Convention against Torture	49
United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice	50
Convention on the Rights of the Child	53
African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child	65
European Social Charter	65
European Convention on Human Rights	66
Conclusion	67

4	Historical Influences on MACRs	71
	Roman Law, European Law, and European Colonial Law	71
	Islamic Law	77
	Soviet Law	84
	Customary, Traditional, and Religious Law Systems	87
	Conclusion	90
5	Current MACRs Worldwide and Modern Trends	93
	Making Sense of MACRs and Punishment: Methodological Considerations	93
	Current MACRs Worldwide	97
	Scrutiny under the CRC and Rising MACRs	111
	Downward Pressures: Isolated Crimes and Widespread Hype	114
	The MACR as a General Principle of International Law	126
	Conclusion	128
6	Practical Implications and Challenges of MACR Implementation	131
	No Proof of Age or Reliable Age Estimates	131
	Problematic State Responses to Children Younger than MACRs	136
	No Effective Response to Children Younger than MACRs	139
	MACRs that Threaten Children's Right to Effective Participation at Trial	144
	Undermining of <i>Doli Incapax</i> and Similar Presumptions	148
	Instrumental Use of Young Children by Adults for Crimes	151
	Courts' Disregard for MACRs, and Extrajudicial Acts Against Children	153
	Conclusion	155
7	Making MACRs Work for Children's Rights	157
	Defining a More Meaningful MACR	157
	MACR Provisions: Establishment, Implementation, and Monitoring	159
	<i>Annex 1: United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child</i>	165
	<i>Annex 2: Worldwide MACR Provisions and Statutory Sources by Country</i>	187
	<i>Index</i>	225