

# CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	<i>Presidential Powers in Academic Debates</i>	1
1.2	<i>A Study of Presidential Activism in Central and Eastern Europe</i>	3
1.3	<i>Defining Presidential Activism</i>	4
1.4	<i>Explaining Presidential Activism: Theory, Research Design and Data</i>	8
1.5	<i>Practical Relevance and Contributions</i>	11
1.6	<i>Structure of the Book</i>	13
	<i>Notes</i>	14
	<i>References</i>	14

## **Part I Patterns of Presidential Activism**

<b>2</b>	<b>Determinants of Presidential Activism</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1	<i>Presidency versus President: Studies of Presidential Activism</i>	23
2.2	<i>A Unified Theoretical Framework of Presidential Activism</i>	37
2.3	<i>Conclusion: Considering Explanations and Their Limitations</i>	48
	<i>Notes</i>	50
	<i>References</i>	50

<b>3</b>	<b>The Use of Presidential Vetoes in Central and Eastern Europe</b>	<b>55</b>
3.1	<i>Describing Patterns of Veto Use</i>	56
3.2	<i>An Event Count Model of Presidential Veto Use</i>	61
3.3	<i>An Event History Model of Presidential Veto Use</i>	66
3.4	<i>Case Selection for In-depth Analysis</i>	69
3.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	86
	<i>Notes</i>	87
	<i>References</i>	88

## Part II Presidential Activism in Practice

<b>4</b>	<b>Veto Use in Estonia and Poland</b>	<b>93</b>
4.1	<i>Presidential Veto Use in Estonia</i>	95
4.2	<i>Presidential Veto Use in Poland</i>	111
4.3	<i>Conclusion: Presidential Activism in Estonia and Poland Compared</i>	127
	<i>Notes</i>	128
	<i>References</i>	130
<b>5</b>	<b>Veto Use in Hungary and Slovakia</b>	<b>137</b>
5.1	<i>Presidential Veto Use in Hungary</i>	138
5.2	<i>Presidential Veto Use in Slovakia</i>	155
5.3	<i>Presidential Activism in Hungary and Slovakia Compared</i>	175
	<i>Notes</i>	176
	<i>References</i>	177
<b>6</b>	<b>Presidents in Government Formation and Censure</b>	<b>187</b>
6.1	<i>Estonian and Polish Presidents in Government Formation and Censure</i>	188
6.2	<i>Hungarian and Slovak Presidents in Government Formation and Censure</i>	195
6.3	<i>Conclusion: Lessons for the Study of Presidential Activism in Government Formation and Censure</i>	202
	<i>Notes</i>	204
	<i>References</i>	205

### Part III Understanding Presidential Activism

<b>7</b>	<b>Patterns and Specifics: Integrating Quantitative and Qualitative Findings on Presidential Activism</b>	<b>211</b>
7.1	<i>The Mode of Presidential Elections: Direct Elections Matter</i>	213
7.2	<i>The President and Other Institutions</i>	218
7.3	<i>Additional Explanations</i>	229
7.4	<i>Vetoes as an Indicator of Presidential Activism</i>	234
7.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	236
	<i>Notes</i>	240
	<i>References</i>	241
<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusion: Studying Presidential Activism in Central and Eastern Europe and Beyond</b>	<b>245</b>
	<i>Note</i>	250
	<i>References</i>	250
	<b>Appendix A: Data, variables and statistical models</b>	<b>251</b>
	<b>Appendix B: Presidents, their powers and political developments in Estonia, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, 1990–2010</b>	<b>257</b>
	<b>Appendix C: Presidents, cabinets and the use of legislative powers in Estonia, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, 1990–2010</b>	<b>277</b>
	<b>Appendix D: List of respondents</b>	<b>287</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>293</b>