

Table of Contents

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Advisors and Contributors | XV |
| Acknowledgements | xvii |
| About the Set | xxiii |
| Introduction | xxv |
| About the Entry | xxvii |
| Using Primary Sources | xxxv |
| Chronology | xxxvii |

1 ROOTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND ECOLOGICAL THOUGHT

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction to Roots of Environmental and Ecological Thought | 1 |
| <i>The Pioneers</i> | 2 |
| <i>James Fenimore Cooper, 1823</i> | |
| <i>Birds of America</i> | 4 |
| <i>John James Audubon, 1842</i> | |
| <i>Walden</i> | 7 |
| <i>Henry David Thoreau, 1854</i> | |
| "The Big Trees of California" | 10 |
| <i>Anonymous, June 5, 1858</i> | |
| <i>An Overland Journey from New York to San Francisco in the Summer of 1859</i> | 13 |
| <i>Horace Greeley, 1860</i> | |
| <i>Man and Nature:</i> | 16 |
| <i>George Perkins Marsh, 1864</i> | |
| The White-Thorn Blossom | 19 |
| <i>John Ruskin, May 1, 1871</i> | |

| | |
|---|----|
| "Johnny Appleseed: | 21 |
| <i>W. D. Haley, November 1871</i> | |
| "The Wonders of Yellowstone" | 23 |
| <i>Nathaniel Pitt Langford, May, 1871</i> | |
| <i>Roughing It</i> | 26 |
| <i>Mark Twain (aka Samuel Clemens), 1872</i> | |
| <i>The Conservation of Natural Resources</i> | |
| <i>in the United States.</i> | 28 |
| <i>Charles Richard Van Hise, 1879</i> | |
| An Address by J. Sterling Morton on Arbor Day 1885 | 31 |
| <i>J. Sterling Morton, April 22, 1885</i> | |
| Octavia Hill (1838–1912) founds English National Trust | 34 |
| <i>Augustin Rischgitz, 1892</i> | |
| <i>Our National Parks</i> | 37 |
| <i>John Muir, 1901</i> | |
| Drawing the Line in Mississippi | 41 |
| <i>Clifford K. Berryman, November 16, 1902</i> | |
| Nature | 43 |
| <i>Ralph Waldo Emerson, 1836</i> | |
| <i>A Book Lover's Holiday in the Open</i> | 45 |
| <i>Theodore Roosevelt, 1916</i> | |
| Mt. Williamson, The Sierra Nevada, from Manzanar, California | 48 |
| <i>Ansel Adams, 1945</i> | |
| The Green Belt | 51 |
| <i>Paul and Percival Goodman, 1947; revised 1960</i> | |
| 'Silent Spring' is Now Noisy Summer | 53 |
| <i>John M. Lee, July 22, 1962</i> | |
| Rachel Carson Dies of Cancer | 57 |
| <i>Jonathan N. Leonard, April 15, 1964</i> | |
| "The Historical Roots of our Ecological Crisis." | 61 |
| <i>Lynn Townsend White, Jr., March 10, 1967</i> | |
| "The Tragedy of the Commons" | 64 |
| <i>Garrett James Hardin, December 3, 1968</i> | |
| "American Institutions and Ecological Ideals." | 68 |
| <i>Leo Marx, November 27, 1970</i> | |
| <i>Coming into the Country</i> | 72 |
| <i>John McPhee, 1976</i> | |
| <i>Gorillas in the Mist</i> | 76 |
| <i>Dian Fossey, 1983</i> | |
| Fascist Ecology | 79 |
| <i>Peter Staudenmaier, 1995</i> | |

| | |
|---|----|
| Julia "Butterfly" Hill Stands In A 200-Foot Tall Old-Growth Redwood Tree | 82 |
| Gerard Burkhardt, 1998 | |
| <i>Gaia: A new look at life on Earth.</i> | 84 |
| James E. Lovelock, 1979 | |

2 THE PHYSICAL EARTH

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction to The Physical Earth | 87 |
| "Piecing Continents Together" | 88 |
| Anonymous, August 18, 1967 | |
| "A Mountain" | 90 |
| John McPhee, 1988 | |
| Sulfur plumes off Namibia | 93 |
| United States National Aeronautics and Space Agency (NASA), April 24, 2002 | |
| Four False Color Views of Ocean Surface Height of the Pacific Ocean | 95 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 1997 | |
| "Low Ozone Level Found Above Antarctica" | 98 |
| Walter Sullivan, November 7, 1985 | |
| "A Semidesert with a Desert Heart" | 100 |
| Marc Reisner, 1986 | |
| "At Last, the Smoking Gun?" | 104 |
| Leon Jaroff, July 1, 1991 | |
| Fires Raging Across Indonesia | 107 |
| Anonymous, September 22, 1997 | |
| "The Torino Impact Hazard Scale" | 109 |
| Richard P. Binzel, 2000 | |
| Climate Change Impacts on the United States | 114 |
| National Assessment Synthesis Team, U.S. Global Change Research Program, June 12, 2000 | |
| "The New View of Natural Climate Variation" | 118 |
| David E. Wojick, January 2003 | |
| Dust Cloud over Japan | 121 |
| NASA Sea-viewing Wide Field-of-view Sensor, March 25, 2002 | |
| Holes in Ozone Layer of Earth | 123 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), September 30, 2002 | |
| Earth Story | 125 |
| Dean Hollingsworth, 2003 | |
| Water Resources of the United States | 128 |
| United States Geological Survey, March 2004 | |
| WMO Statement on the Status of the Global Climate in 2004 | 130 |
| World Meteorological Organization (WMO), 2004 | |
| "Shrinking Glaciers Evidence of Global Warming" | 133 |
| David Perlman, December 17, 2004/ | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| The Seasons and the Earth's Orbit | 135 |
| <i>George H. Kaplan, 2005</i> | |
| "Global Warming: The Culprit? | 139 |
| <i>Jeffery Kluger, October 3, 2005</i> | |
| 3 THE BIOSPHERE | |
| Introduction to The Biosphere | 143 |
| <i>A Naturalist in Nicaragua</i> | 144 |
| <i>Thomas Belt, 1873</i> | |
| The Sewers of Paris, Purification Service | 147 |
| <i>Roger Viollet, January 1, 1900</i> | |
| <i>Our Vanishing Wildlife</i> | 149 |
| <i>William Temple Hornaday, 1913</i> | |
| Lead Helps to Guard Your Health. | 153 |
| <i>Anonymous, 1923</i> | |
| Botanist George Washington Carver in Arboretum | 155 |
| <i>Anonymous, Undated</i> | |
| Stanley Miller Working in Laboratory. | 157 |
| <i>Anonymous, July 19, 1953</i> | |
| World Wildlife Fund | 159 |
| <i>Anonymous, August 12, 2004</i> | |
| "The Carbon Cycle and Climate Warming" | 162 |
| <i>Richard A. Kerr, December 9, 1983</i> | |
| Artificial Reefs. | 164 |
| <i>United States Code, 1984</i> | |
| <i>The Control of Nature</i> | 167 |
| <i>John McPhee, 1989</i> | |
| Experimental Fish Guidance Devices. | 170 |
| <i>National Marine Fisheries Southwest Division, January 22, 1999</i> | |
| "A New Paradigm" | 174 |
| <i>Robert Duane Ballard, 2000</i> | |
| "From the Modern Synthesis to Lysenkoism, and Back?" | 178 |
| <i>Uwe Hossfeld and Lennart Olson, July 5, 2002</i> | |
| "Turning the Tide?" | 181 |
| <i>Mark Zaloudek, October 8, 2004</i> | |
| "Pesticide Persisting Beyond Scheduled Elimination Date" | 184 |
| <i>Felicity Barringer, October 8, 2004</i> | |
| Annual Permit Limits for Nitrogen and Phosphorus for Permits Designed to Protect Chesapeake Bay and Its Tidal Tributaries from Excess Nutrient Loading under the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System | 187 |
| <i>James A. Hanlon, March 19, 2004</i> | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| "Deep In the Swamp, an 'Extinct' Woodpecker Lives" | 191 |
| <i>James Gorman, April 29, 2005</i> | |
| "Ecological Landmines" | 194 |
| <i>Denis D. Gray, October 23, 2005</i> | |

4 EXPLORATION

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction to Exploration | 197 |
| The Louisiana Purchase | 198 |
| <i>Governments of the United States and the French Republic, 1803</i> | |
| Expedition Chart | 201 |
| <i>Robert Frazier, 1807</i> | |
| <i>Discovery of the Yosemite</i> | 203 |
| <i>Lafayette H. Bunnell, 1880</i> | |
| <i>The Pampas and Andes</i> | 206 |
| <i>Nathaniel H. Bishop, 1869</i> | |
| "Yosemite Glaciers" | 210 |
| <i>John Muir, December 5, 1871</i> | |
| "The Excursion" | 213 |
| <i>William Wordsworth, 1888</i> | |
| "Expedition of 1898–1902" | 215 |
| <i>Robert E. Peary, 1907</i> | |
| <i>My First Summer in the Sierra</i> | 218 |
| <i>John Muir, 1911</i> | |
| <i>The Living Sea.</i> | 222 |
| <i>Jacques-Yves Cousteau, 1963</i> | |
| Voyager II's Gold Disc "Sounds of Earth" | 227 |
| <i>Carl Edward Sagan, August 20, 1977</i> | |
| <i>The Log from the Sea of Cortez</i> | 230 |
| <i>John Steinbeck and E.F. Ricketts, 1951</i> | |
| "Isotopic Evidence for Extraterrestrial Non-racemic Amino Acids in the Murchison Meteorite" | 235 |
| <i>Michael H. Engel and Stephen A. Macko, September 18, 1997</i> | |
| "The Greenland Expedition of 1925" | 238 |
| <i>Richard Evelyn Byrd, 1925</i> | |
| The Science Bit ... Part 3 ... The Larsen B Ice Shelf Disintegration | 241 |
| <i>Carol Pudsey, March 13, 2002</i> | |

5 ENVIRONMENTAL LEGISLATION

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction to Environmental Legislation | 245 |
| <i>R. v. Medley and others</i> | 246 |
| <i>The English Reports, 1834</i> | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Department of the Interior Established | 248 |
| <i>United States Congress, March 3, 1849</i> | |
| Yellowstone National Park Act | 250 |
| <i>United States Congress, March 1, 1872</i> | |
| Rivers and Harbors Appropriation Act of 1899 | 253 |
| <i>United States Congress, 1899</i> | |
| Federal Power Act of 1920, as amended. | 255 |
| <i>United States Congress, 1920</i> | |
| "The True History of Teapot Dome" | 258 |
| <i>Thomas J. Walsh, July 1924</i> | |
| Tree-toting members of Civilian Conservation Corps | 261 |
| <i>Anonymous, January 17, 1934</i> | |
| A Radio Address on the Third Anniversary of C.C.C.. | 264 |
| <i>Franklin D. Roosevelt, April 17, 1936</i> | |
| Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act. | 266 |
| <i>United States Congress, June 25, 1947</i> | |
| The Antarctic Treaty | 270 |
| <i>Governments of twelve nations, December 1, 1959</i> | |
| Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water | 273 |
| <i>Governments of the USA, the UK of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the USSR, August 5, 1963</i> | |
| The Water Quality Act of 1965 | 276 |
| <i>United States Congress, October 2, 1965</i> | |
| <i>United States v. Standard Oil.</i> | 279 |
| <i>United States Supreme Court, May 23, 1966</i> | |
| Wild and Scenic Rivers Act | 282 |
| <i>United States Code, October 2, 1968</i> | |
| National Park Service Organic Act | 286 |
| <i>United States Congress, August 25, 1916</i> | |
| National Environmental Policy Act | 289 |
| <i>United States Congress, Decemebr 1969</i> | |
| DOI Trans-Alaska Pipeline Authorization Act. | 292 |
| <i>United States Congress, November 16, 1973</i> | |
| EPA Establishes Hazardous Waste Enforcement and Emergency Response System | 296 |
| <i>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), July 11, 1979</i> | |
| Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) | 298 |
| <i>United States Code, December 11, 1980</i> | |
| Crude Oil Windfall Profit Tax Act of 1980 (WPT). | 301 |
| <i>United States Congress, April 2, 1980</i> | |
| Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act | 304 |
| <i>December 2, 1980</i> | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Oil Pollution Act | 306 |
| <i>United States Congress, 1990</i> | |
| Clean Air Act | 309 |
| <i>United States Code, November 15, 1990</i> | |
| United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. | 311 |
| <i>United Nations, 1992</i> | |
| Framework Convention on Climate Change | 315 |
| <i>The United Nations, May 9, 1992</i> | |
| Kyoto Protocol | 318 |
| <i>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</i> | |
| HR3515-Medical Waste Tracking Act of 1988 | 323 |
| <i>United States Code, January 25, 1988</i> | |
| Economic and Security and Recovery Act of 2001 | 326 |
| <i>United States Congress, 2001</i> | |
| Benefits and Costs of the Clean Air Act, 1970 to 1990 | 327 |
| <i>United States Environmental Protection Agency, October 15, 1997</i> | |
| Testimony of Christine Todd Whitman | 331 |
| <i>Christine Todd Whitman, April 8, 2003</i> | |
| Mercury Reduction Act of 2003 | 336 |
| <i>United States Congress, February 27, 2003</i> | |
| Coastal Zone Renewable Energy Act of 2003 | 339 |
| <i>William D. Delahunt and Jim Saxton, March 11, 2003</i> | |
| Marine Debris Research Prevention and Reduction Act. | 343 |
| <i>United States Congress, February 10, 2005</i> | |

6 ENERGY USE AND PERILS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction to Energy Use and Perils | 349 |
| Edwin L. Drake Strikes Oil in Titusville, Pennsylvania | 350 |
| <i>Anonymous, 1861</i> | |
| Hoover Dam | 352 |
| <i>Benjamin D. Glaha, 1934</i> | |
| Atoms for Peace | 354 |
| <i>Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1953</i> | |
| 1975 State of the Union Address. | 359 |
| <i>Gerald R. Ford, January 15, 1975</i> | |
| Energy Policy Act of 1992 | 363 |
| <i>United States Congress, 1992</i> | |
| “The Dam” | 365 |
| <i>Deirdre Chetham, 2002</i> | |
| Energy Policy Act of 2005 | 370 |
| <i>United States Congress, 2005</i> | |
| Study on Energy Supply Security and Geopolitics | 375 |
| <i>Coby van der Linde, 2004</i> | |

7 ENVIRONMENTAL DISASTERS

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction to Environmental Disasters | 379 |
| Debate of Senate Bill 203. 38 th Congress, 1864 | 380 |
| <i>United States Senate, 38th Congress, 1864</i> | |
| Dust Bowl Blues | 383 |
| <i>Woodrow Wilson Guthrie, April 1940</i> | |
| Skyline of Downtown Los Angeles Shrouded and Obscured by Smog | 386 |
| <i>Anonymous, 1956</i> | |
| "Oil Slick is Shroud for Birds" | 388 |
| <i>Irston R. Barnes, July 22, 1962</i> | |
| Cumberland Mountain Area Scarred by Strip Mining | 391 |
| <i>Bob Gomel, January 1, 1967</i> | |
| "The Love Canal Tragedy" | 392 |
| <i>Eckardt C. Beck, January 1979</i> | |
| "The Big Spill: | 396 |
| <i>George J. Church, April 10, 1989</i> | |
| Mercury Residues and Poisoning. | 399 |
| <i>H. John Maier, Jr., 1993</i> | |
| Taj Mahal Facade Carving Detail with Chips | 402 |
| <i>Robert Nickelsberg, September 30, 1995</i> | |
| Wreckage at the Site of the World Trade Center | 404 |
| <i>Gene Shaw</i> | |
| The Amazonian Rainforest under Siege from Illegal Loggers | 406 |
| <i>Tom Stoddart, November 2003</i> | |
| "Memories Still Linger 25 Years After Three Mile Island Accident" | 408 |
| <i>Dawn Fallik, March 26, 2004</i> | |
| Wave's Environmental Toll: | 412 |
| <i>Eric Bellman and Timothy Mapes, January 17, 2005</i> | |
| In Harm's Way: Hurricanes, Population Trends and Environmental Change | 415 |
| <i>Roger-Mark De Souza, October 2004</i> | |

8 CONSERVATION AND ACTIVISM

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction to Conservation and Activism | 419 |
| "An Anti-Smoke Rally" | 420 |
| <i>Anonymous, November 18, 1948</i> | |
| Radon Health Mines | 421 |
| <i>Carl Iwasaki, June 1, 1952</i> | |
| Environmental Action Group | 423 |
| <i>Anonymous, 1970</i> | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| "Nation Set to Observe Earth Day" | 425 |
| <i>Gladwin Hill, April 21, 1970</i> | |
| "Wilderness as a Form of Land Use" | 428 |
| <i>Aldo Leopold, 1991</i> | |
| Environmental Damage in Post-Soviet Eastern Europe | 432 |
| <i>Chris Niedenthal, March 21, 1992</i> | |
| "An African Success Story" | 434 |
| <i>Nancy Chege, July 1993</i> | |
| "Rent-Seeking Behind the Green Curtain" | 436 |
| <i>Jonathan H. Adler, 1996</i> | |
| The Water Sourcebooks: K-12. | 438 |
| <i>United States Environmental Protection Agency, 2000</i> | |
| Sewage Protestors Hold a "Toilet Protest" | 440 |
| <i>Sion Toubig, August 7, 2001</i> | |
| <i>Globalization and Poverty: An Ecological Perspective</i> | 442 |
| <i>Roldan Muradian and Joan Martinez-Alier, 2001</i> | |
| Antinuclear Activists Confront Police. | 445 |
| <i>Sean Gallup, January 1, 1956</i> | |
| "And Now, a New York Version of Star Wars" | 448 |
| <i>James C. McKinley Jr., December 22, 2001</i> | |
| Vision Statement for the World Summit on Sustainable Development | 451 |
| <i>Paula J. Dobriansky, May 23, 2002</i> | |
| Warming Up to the Truth: The Real Story About Climate Change | 454 |
| <i>Sallie Baliunas, June 19, 2002</i> | |
| Protesters at Site of New Terminal 5, Heathrow | 458 |
| <i>David Dyson, October 6, 2003</i> | |
| Indian Schoolgirl Urges People to Drink Natural Beverages | 460 |
| <i>Indranil Mukherjee, August 14, 2003</i> | |
| <i>Boiling Point</i> | 462 |
| <i>Ross Gelbspan, 2004</i> | |
| Wangari Maathai-Nobel Lecture | 467 |
| <i>Wangari Maathai, December 10, 2004</i> | |
| "15 arrested in Land Rover protest" | 470 |
| <i>Anonymous, May 16, 2005</i> | |
| "Rescuing Environmentalism" | 473 |
| <i>Anonymous, April 21, 2005</i> | |
| "Laws Don't Work if They're Only on Paper" | 475 |
| <i>Raúl Pierry</i> | |
| Chernobyl Disaster Spurs Ecological Movements in Eastern Europe | 478 |
| <i>Sergei Supinsky, December 13, 2005</i> | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| How to Conserve Water and Use It Effectively | 480 |
| <i>United States Environmental Protection Agency, 2006</i> | |
| Demonstrations against Transfer of French Warship to India for Asbestos Removal | 484 |
| <i>Jean Ayissi, February 12, 2006</i> | |