

Table of Contents

Advisors and Contributors	xiii
Acknowledgements	xv
About the Set	xx
Introduction	xxi
About the Entry	xxii
Using Primary Sources	xxviii
Chronology	xxx

1 CONCEPTS OF FAMILY

Introduction to Concepts of Family	3
The Family and its Members	4
<i>William Aikman, 1870</i>	
Love and the Formations of Family	6
<i>Sigmund Freud, 1961</i>	
Problems and Strengths of Single-Parent Families	9
<i>Leslie N. Richards and Cynthia J. Schmiege, 1993</i>	
Myth of the Perfect Family	12
<i>Edward L. Schor, 2000</i>	
Single Parents by Sex and Selected Characteristics	16
<i>Jason Fields, 2004</i>	
Married-Couple Family Groups With Stay-at-Home Parents	18
<i>Jason Fields, 2004</i>	
Households by Type: 1970–2003	21
<i>Jason Fields, 2004</i>	
Family Groups by Type and Selected Characteristics	24
<i>Jason Fields, 2004</i>	

Manassas Changes Definition of Family	26
<i>Stephanie McCrummen, 2005</i>	
'Blended Families' and Other Euphemisms	31
<i>Anne Karpf, 2006</i>	

2 MARRIAGE, PARTNERSHIP, AND DIVORCE

Introduction to Marriage, Partnership, and Divorce	37
Caroline Gilman Recommends Wifely Submission	38
<i>Caroline H. Gilman, 1838</i>	
Drunkard Attacks Wife	40
<i>George Cruikshank, 1848</i>	
Raziakov Family Ketubbah	42
<i>Anonymous, 1863</i>	
That Terrible Question	45
<i>Moses Hull, 1868</i>	
An Opinion on Love Matches	47
<i>Eliza Southgate, 1887</i>	
Why Divorce is Bad	49
<i>Margaret E. Sangster, 1905</i>	
Divorces Increase by Half	53
<i>The New York Times, 1920</i>	
Sharma v. Sharma	55
<i>J. Richard Foth, 1983</i>	
Bargaining and Distribution in Marriage	57
<i>Shelley Lundberg and Robert A. Pollak, 1996</i>	
Defense of Marriage Act	60
<i>United States Congress, 1996</i>	
Declaration of Covenant Marriage	62
<i>Louisiana State Legislature, 1999</i>	
Cohabitation, Marriage, Divorce, and Remarriage in the United States	65
<i>Matthew D. Bramlett and William D. Mosher, 2002</i>	
Marriage Protection Amendment	67
<i>United States Congress, 2005</i>	
Illinois Marriage and Dissolution of Marriage Act	70
<i>State of Illinois, 2005</i>	
Just Whom is this Divorce 'Good For?'	74
<i>Elizabeth Marquardt, 2005</i>	
Familymoons ... Are the New Honeymoons	78
<i>Sarah Turner, 2006</i>	

3 PARENTING AND CHILDREN

Introduction to Parenting and Children	83
Mothers Giving Babies to Nurse at Foundling Home	84
<i>C. J. Staniland, c. 1870</i>	
The Education of Mothers	86
<i>Mary B. Willard, 1871</i>	
Mother Spanking Her Children	88
<i>Anonymous, 1889</i>	
Illustration of a Social Worker Removing a Child from an Abusive Dwelling	92
<i>Anonymous, c. 1890</i>	
Necessity is the Mother of Invention	95
<i>Anonymous, c. 1890</i>	
Advertisement for Hitching's Baby Cars	97
<i>Anonymous, 1897</i>	
No Creature in this World So Ignorantly Nurtured as the Average Baby . .	100
<i>Erik Hans Krause, 1936–1938</i>	
Mothers Warned Against Neglect	103
<i>Anonymous, 1945</i>	
Correcting Child Vandalism	105
<i>Anna M. Grass, 1952</i>	
Non-Custodial Mothers Developing Strategies of Support	107
<i>Joyce A. Anditti and Debra A. Madden-Derdich, 1993</i>	
Dr. Spock's Last Interview	111
<i>Lynne Verbeek, 1994</i>	
The Uniform Adoption Act of 1994	115
<i>National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 1994</i>	
Envisioning Fatherhood: A Social Psychological Perspective on Young Men without Kids	118
<i>William Marsiglio, et al., 2000</i>	
Ranks of Latchkey Kids Approach Seven Million	121
<i>Laurent Belsie, 2000</i>	
Happy Father's Day	124
<i>Abigail Garner, 2001</i>	
Out of Step and Having a Baby	126
<i>Molly Jong-Fast, 2003</i>	
The New Red Diaper Babies	129
<i>David Brooks, 2004</i>	
ACLU Disappointed the Supreme Court Will Not Hear an Appeal in Case Challenging Florida's Anti-Gay Adoption Law	132
<i>American Civil Liberties Union, 2005</i>	
Data on Marriage and Births Reflects the Political Divide	135
<i>Tamar Lewin, 2005</i>	

Putting Families First	138
<i>Anonymous, 2005</i>	
Changin' in the Boys' Room	141
<i>Andrew Adam Newman, 2006</i>	
The Seven Ages of an Only Child.	144
<i>Joanna Moorhead, 2006</i>	
It was a Selfish Decision but I Never Regretted It	148
<i>Fiona McIntosh, 2006</i>	
Let's Celebrate. There's Never Been a Better Time for Mothers	151
<i>Mary Riddell, 2006</i>	
They Can Go Home Again	154
<i>Valerie Cotsalas, 2006</i>	

4 FAMILY LIFE AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS

Introduction to Family Life and Family Relationships	161
Taking the Census	162
<i>Thomas Worth, 1870</i>	
We Invite Your Attention to Our Family Bible	164
<i>Bradley, Garretson & Co., 1874</i>	
Family Life Among the Mormons.	166
<i>Lloyd Bryce, 1890</i>	
Family Feud in the Mountains	170
<i>Anonymous, 1896</i>	
Mother, Sara, and the Baby	172
<i>Mary Cassatt, 1901</i>	
The Family in Soviet Russia	175
<i>Sidney Webb, 1933</i>	
Not Mine, But Ours	181
<i>Elmo Stoll, November 1977</i>	
I Knew It! I'm Really a Nubian Princess (...Well, in a Previous Life)	184
<i>Angella Johnson, 2003</i>	
Two Heads Are Better Than Three	188
<i>Mary Roach, 2005</i>	
From the Age of Aquarius To the Age of Responsibility	191
<i>Pew Research Center, 2005</i>	
Case Study: The Young Carer	194
<i>Liza Ramrayka, 2006</i>	
As Parents Age, Baby Boomers Struggle to Cope	196
<i>Jane Gross, 2006</i>	
My Family and Other Vehicles.	199
<i>Anna Melville-James, 2006</i>	
Siblings of Disabled Have Their Own Troubles.	203
<i>Gretchen Cook, 2006</i>	

Father Figures	206
<i>Polly Curtis, 2006</i>	

5 WORK AND GENDER ROLES

Introduction to Work and Gender Roles	213
Household Work	214
<i>Dimitri Ivanovich Rostislavov, c. 1820</i>	
Certificate of Indenture for Henry Barr	218
<i>Anonymous, 1837</i>	
The Influence of Women	220
<i>Sarah Stickney Ellis, 1839</i>	
Testimony of Ann and Elizabeth Eggley, Child Mine Workers	223
<i>Ann and Elizabeth Eggley, c. 1842</i>	
Married Women's Property Act of 1848	225
<i>Senate and Assembly of the State of New York, 1848</i>	
The Book of Household Management	228
<i>Mrs. Isabella Beeton, 1861</i>	
A Young Lady, of Good Family and Education, Desires an Engagement as Governess	231
<i>Anonymous, 1866</i>	
<i>Reynolds v. United States</i>	233
<i>Morrison R. Waite, 1878</i>	
Twenty-Six Hours a Day	238
<i>Mary Blake, 1878</i>	
For the Benefit of the Girl About to Graduate	240
<i>Charles Howard Johnson, 1890</i>	
Washing Day Reform	243
<i>Anonymous, 1890</i>	
The Degraded Status of Woman in the <i>Bible</i>	246
<i>Elizabeth Cady Stanton, 1895</i>	
A.D. 1915, With Puck's Apologies to the "Coming Woman"	250
<i>Fredrick Burr Opper, 1895</i>	
Homework Destroys Family Life	252
<i>Anonymous, c. 1900</i>	
Election Day!	254
<i>E.W. Gustin, c. 1909</i>	
To Mothers—Our Duty	257
<i>Margaret H. Sanger, 1911</i>	
Nursery for Field Working Mothers	260
<i>Underwood & Underwood, c. 1919–1930</i>	
Unfair to Babies!	262
<i>Erik Hans Krause, 1938</i>	
Come to Denver	264
<i>Anonymous, 1953</i>	

If Union Families Don't Look for the Union Label, Who Will?	267
<i>International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, c. 1975</i>	
Carmen Carter Remembers Turkey Farming	270
<i>Carmen Carter, 1982</i>	
Mother Superior	273
<i>Pamela Paul, 2006</i>	

6 HEALTH, HOUSING, AND FAMILY PLANNING

Introduction to Health, Housing, and Family Planning	279
The Fruits of Intemperance.	280
<i>Nathaniel Currier and James Merritt Ives, 1870</i>	
Family Temperance Pledge.	282
<i>Anonymous, c. 1887</i>	
Buying the Family a Home	285
<i>Anonymous, 1907</i>	
The Shadow of Danger	287
<i>Strengthen America Campaign, c. 1925</i>	
Your Family Needs Protection Against Syphilis	290
<i>Anonymous, c. 1936</i>	
Tuberculosis: Don't Kiss Me!	292
<i>Anonymous, c. 1936</i>	
Low Rent Homes for Low Income Families	295
<i>Anonymous, c. 1940</i>	
The New York Suburb of Levittown	297
<i>Arthur Green, 1949</i>	
Please Stop at Two	299
<i>Anonymous, c. 1972</i>	
So Lucky to Give Birth in England	302
<i>Randi Hutter-Epstein, 2001</i>	
Orphaned by AIDS	305
<i>Gideon Mendel, 2004</i>	
Use of Contraception and Use of Family Planning Services in the United States: 1982–2002	307
<i>William D. Mosher, et al., 2004</i>	
One-Child Policy in China	310
<i>Arthur E. Dewey, 2004</i>	
A Surrogate Dries Her Tears	315
<i>Lisa Baker, 2005</i>	
Why Stop?	318
<i>Sarah Ebner, 2006</i>	
Babies on Ice	323
<i>Viv Groskop, 2006</i>	
Wanted: A Few Good Sperm	327
<i>Jennifer Egan, 2006</i>	

By Surmounting a Few Production Humps, Camel Milk Could Bring in Billions	330
<i>Anonymous, 2006</i>	
Our Flesh and Blood	333
<i>Emma Cook, 2006</i>	

7 THE FAMILY IN LITERATURE AND MEDIA

Introduction to The Family in Literature and Media	341
Pride and Prejudice	342
<i>Jane Austen, 1813</i>	
In the Garret	344
<i>Louisa May Alcott, 1869</i>	
A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man	346
<i>James Joyce, 1916</i>	
Family Listening to News on the Radio	350
<i>Anonymous, 1939</i>	
New Jersey Seashore	353
<i>Anonymous, 1953</i>	
Family Portrait of Ozzie and Harriet	355
<i>Anonymous, 1956</i>	
Black, Brown, and Beige	358
<i>Terry Teachout, 1986</i>	
In Today's TV Families, Who Knows Best?	360
<i>Elizabeth Stone, 1990</i>	
Address to the Commonwealth Club of California	363
<i>Dan Quayle, 1992</i>	
Dan Quayle Was Right	367
<i>Barbara Dafoe Whitehead, 1993</i>	
Simpsons Creator on Poking Fun	370
<i>M. S. Mason, 1998</i>	
MediaQuotient: National Survey of Family Media Habits, Knowledge, and Attitudes	373
<i>Douglas A. Gentile and David A. Walsh, 1999</i>	
My Family Will Swoosh for Nike	376
<i>Jamie Linton, 1999</i>	
A Family Affair	379
<i>David Herbert Donald, 2000</i>	
The Internet and the Family 2000: The View from Parents—The View from Kids	382
<i>Joseph Turow and Lilach Nir, 2000</i>	
That Loveable Sitcom Dad Who Likes to Nibble Bats	385
<i>Caryn James, 2002</i>	
The Family Movie Act of 2004	388
<i>United States Congress, 2004</i>	

Car in Every Garage; Sitcom in Every Cul-de-Sac	390
<i>David Carr, 2006</i>	

8 THE FAMILY IN TIMES OF CONFLICT AND CHANGE

Introduction to The Family in Times of Conflict and Change	397
A Slave Auction in South Carolina.	398
<i>Anonymous, c. 1820</i>	
A Family Divided	401
<i>John G. Fee, c. 1861</i>	
When I Journeyed from America	403
<i>Harriet M. Pawlowska, c. 1910</i>	
The Family War Effort	405
<i>Thomas Theodor Heine, 1915</i>	
There's Cheer in the Pictures from Home	406
<i>Eastman Kodak Company, 1918</i>	
Learn to Speak, Read, and Write the Language of Your Children	409
<i>Anonymous artist, Works Progress Administration, 1936–1941</i>	
A Slavery Family in North Carolina	412
<i>Tanner Spikes, 1936</i>	
Diary of the Great Deportation.	414
<i>Abraham Lewin, c. 1940</i>	
Service on the Homefront	418
<i>Anonymous, 1942</i>	
Plant a Victory Garden	420
<i>Anonymous, 1943</i>	
Family in Fallout Shelter.	423
<i>Unknown, 1955</i>	
Life's Biggest Lemon	426
<i>Nguyen-Vu Nguyen, 1994</i>	
Immigrants Shunning the Idea of Assimilation.	429
<i>William Branigin, 1998</i>	
Rwanda: Is It Safe to Come Home Yet?.	434
<i>Kitty McKinsey, 2004</i>	
Revisiting an Immigrant Family	437
<i>Jeffrey Kaye, 2005</i>	
Sources Consulted	443
Index	461