

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>About the Author</i>	xi
<b>Introduction</b>	1
Background	1
Significance of the Study	13
Objectives of the Study	22
Scope and Limitations of the Study	26
Sources of Research and Methodology	27
The Chapters	35
<b>Chapter 1 Modern Salafism and the Islamic</b>	
<b>Concept of <i>Al-Wala' wal Bara'</i></b>	41
Introduction	41
Part I: Introduction to Modern Salafism	42
Meaning of Salafism	42
History of Salafism	45
Modern Salafism	46
The Salafi–Wahhabi Connection	48
Modern Salafism: Realities and Complexities	50
Modern Salafism: Factions and Categories	53
Characteristics of Modern Salafism	60
The Modern Salafi Ideology	63
Components of Modern Salafism	66
Conclusion (for Part I)	70



Part II: Introduction to the Concept of WB	71
Definition of <i>Al-Wala' wal Bara'</i>	71
Historical Emergence of WB in Modern Salafism	74
Significance of WB in Modern Salafism	76
Various Dimensions of WB in Modern Salafism	83
Conclusion (for Part II)	87
 <b>Chapter 2 Significance of <i>Surah Al-Mumtahanah</i> and <i>Millat Ibrahim</i> in Salafis' Conception of <i>Al-Wala' wal Bara'</i></b>	 <b>89</b>
Introduction	89
Introduction to <i>Surah Al-Mumtahanah</i>	91
The Story of Hatib Bin Abi Balta'ah	95
The Issue of <i>Wala'</i> and Salafis' Debate on It	97
Defining the "Enemies" of God and Muslims	102
<i>Wala'</i> and <i>Bara'</i> from the Examples of Prophet Abraham	107
Parts Four and Five of <i>Surah Al-Mumtahanah</i>	113
WB in Other Parts of the Quran	114
Conclusion	124
 <b>Chapter 3 <i>Al-Wala' wal Bara'</i> in the Salafi-Wahhabi Ideology</b>	 <b>125</b>
Introduction	125
Wahhabism: Definition, History and Concepts	129
Wahhabism and the Concept of WB	135
WB in Early Days of Wahhabism	138
WB in Twentieth-Century Wahhabism	145
Political Dimension of WB in Twentieth-Century Wahhabism	149
WB in the Saudi Educational System	164
The Exportation of WB Outside Saudi Borders	169
Criticism of Saudi Educational System and Its Concept of WB	170
Conclusion	172



<b>Chapter 4 Analyzing the Spectrum of <i>Al-Wala' wal Bara'</i> in Modern Salafism</b>	<b>175</b>
Introduction	175
WB: What Do All Salafis Agree and Disagree on?	178
Issue 1 — <i>Kufr</i> and <i>Kuffar</i> : To Hate or Not to Hate?	179
Issue 2 — Ruling with Other Than What God Has Revealed and Relations with Non-Muslim Countries	189
Issue 3 — Aiding Non-Muslims Against Muslims	195
Issue 4 — Accepting Gifts from <i>Kuffar</i> and Congratulating Them on Their Festivals	206
Conclusion	210
<b>Chapter 5 Analyzing the Writings of Purists, Politicos and Jihadi Salafis on <i>Al-Wala' wal Bara'</i></b>	<b>213</b>
Introduction	213
Contemporary Salafi Factions: The Purists, Politicos and Jihadis	215
Salih Bin Fawzan Al-Fawzan	220
Ayman Al-Zawahiri	226
Abdul Rahman Abdul Khaliq	231
Muhammad Saeed Al-Qahtani	236
Observations and Analysis	243
Conclusion	254
<b>Chapter 6 Conclusion</b>	<b>257</b>
Appendix A	269
Appendix B	273
Appendix C	277
<i>Bibliography</i>	283