CONTENTS

List of Boxes xi

About the Authors xv

Preface xvii

CHAPTER 1 • Introduction to Sociological Theory 1

Creating Sociological Theory 1

Defining Sociological Theory 5

Creating Sociological Theory: A More Realistic View 6

Overview of the Book 8

Summary 12

Suggested Readings 13

CHAPTER 2 • Classical Theories I 15

Émile Durkheim: From Mechanical to Organic Solidarity 15

Two Types of Solidarity 15

Changes in Dynamic Density 16

Collective Conscience 18

Law: Repressive and Restitutive 18

Anomie 19

Karl Marx: From Capitalism to Communism 21

Human Potential 23

Alienation 23

Capitalism 25

Communism 30

Max Weber: The Rationalization of Society 31

Social Action 31

Behavior and Action 31

Types of Action 33

Types of Rationality 34

The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism 36

Confucianism, Hinduism, and Capitalism 38

Authority Structures and Rationalization 39

Summary 43

Suggested Readings 45

CHAPTER 3 • Classical Theories II 47

Georg Simmel: The Growing Tragedy of Culture 48
Association 48
Forms and Types 48
Consciousness 50
Group Size 52
Distance and the Stranger 53
Distance and Value 54
Objective and Subjective Culture 55
Division of Labor 56
Thorstein Veblen: Increasing Control of Business over Industry 56
Business 56
Industry 59
George Herbert Mead: Social Behaviorism 60
The Act 60
Gestures 61
Significant Symbols and Language 62
The Self 63
I and Me 67
W. E. B. Du Bois: Race and Racism in Modern Society 68
Race 68
The Veil and Double-Consciousness 70
Economics and Marxism 72
Summary 73
Suggested Readings 74

CHAPTER 4 • Contemporary Grand Theories I 77

Structural Functionalism 77
The Functional Theory of Stratification and Its Critics 78
Talcott Parsons's Structural Functionalism 81
Robert Merton's Structural Functionalism 93
Conflict Theory 99
The Work of Ralf Dahrendorf 101
Authority 102
Groups, Conflict, and Change 105
General Systems Theory 106
The Work of Niklas Luhmann 106
System and Environment 106
Autopoiesis 107
Differentiation 109
Summary 112
Suggested Readings 114

CHAPTER 5 • Contemporary Grand Theories II 117

Neo-Marxian Theory 117
Critical Theory and the Emergence of the Culture Industry 117
Neo-Marxian Spatial Analysis 126
The Civilizing Process 134
Examples of the Civilizing Process 134
Explaining the Changes: Lengthening Dependency Chains 135
A Case Study: Foxhunting 138
The Colonization of the Lifeworld 139
Lifeworld, System, and Colonization 140
Rationalization of System and Lifeworld 142
The Juggernaut of Modernity 142
The Juggernaut 143
Space and Time 143
Reflexivity 144
Insecurity and Risks 146
Summary 147
Suggested Readings 148

CHAPTER 6 • Contemporary Theories of Everyday Life 151

Symbolic Interactionism 151
Dramaturgy 155
Dramaturgy 156
Impression Management 163
Emotion Management 164
Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis 168
Defining Ethnomethodology 168
Accounts 169
Some Examples 171
Accomplishing Gender 173
Exchange Theory 173
The Exchange Theory of George Homans 173
Basic Propositions 177
Rational Choice Theory 181
A Skeletal Model 181
Foundations of Social Theory 182
Summary 187
Suggested Readings 189

CHAPTER 7 • Contemporary Integrative Theories 191

A More Integrated Exchange Theory 191
Exchange Relationships and Networks 192

Power-Dependence 194
A More Integrative Exchange Theory 194
Structuration Theory 195
Elements of Structuration Theory 197
Culture and Agency 199
Habitus and Field 200
Bridging Subjectivism and Objectivism 201
Habitus 203
Field 206
Summary 211
Suggested Readings 212

CHAPTER 8 • Contemporary Feminist Theories 215

Patricia Madoo Lengermann and Gillian Niebrugge

The Basic Theoretical Questions 216
The Classical Roots 219
Contemporary Feminist Theories 220
Gender Difference 222
General Feminist Theories of Difference 222
Sociological Theories of Difference 224
Gender Inequality 226
Gender Oppression 232
Structural Oppression 237
Toward a Feminist Sociological Theory 244
Summary 250
Suggested Readings 252

CHAPTER 9 • Theories of Race and Colonialism 253

Fanon and the Colonial Subject 256
Black Skin, White Masks 256
The Wretched of the Earth 258
Postcolonial Theory 261
Orientalism 262
Critical Theories of Race and Racism 265
Racial Formation 268
A Systematic Theory of Race 273
The Structure of the Racial Field 274
Structure and Agency in the Field 276
Southern Theory and Indigenous Resurgence 278
Ibn Khaldun 278
Southern Theory 280
Indigenous Theories 282
Resurgence 284
Summary 286
Suggested Readings 288

CHAPTER 10 • Postmodern Grand Theories 291
The Transition from Industrial to Postindustrial Society 292
Increasing Governmentality (and Other Grand Theories) 295
Increasing Governmentality 295
Other Grand Theories 300
Postmodernity as Modernity's Coming of Age 302
Learning to Live with Ambivalence? 302
Postmodern Ethics 305
The Rise of Consumer Society, Loss of Symbolic Exchange, and Increase in Simulations 307
From Producer to Consumer Society 308
The Loss of Symbolic Exchange and the Increase in Simulations 311
The Consumer Society and the New Means of Consumption 320
Queer Theory: Sex and Sexuality 325
The Heterosexual/Homosexual Binary 326
Performing Sex 328
Summary 331
Suggested Readings 333
CHAPTER 11 • Globalization Theory 335
Major Contemporary Theorists on Globalization 341
Anthony Giddens on the "Runaway World" of Globalization 341
Ulrich Beck and the Politics of Globalization 342
Zygmunt Bauman on the Human Consequences of Globalization 343
Cultural Theory 345
Cultural Differentialism 345
Cultural Convergence 349
Cultural Hybridization 355
Economic Theory 359
Neoliberalism 359
Critiquing Neoliberalism 363
Neo-Marxian Theoretical Alternatives to Neoliberalism 367
Political Theory 374
Summary 377
Suggested Readings 379
Glossary 381
Source Acknowledgments 405
Index 407