Contents

List of	Maps ix
Abbrev	riations xi
Ackno	wledgments xv
Introdu	action xix
One	Pax Italiae 1
	The Transformation of Byzantine Italy 2
	The Place of the Roman Church 9
	The Sixth Ecumenical Council 12
Two	St. Peter's Peculiar People 15
	Peace Betrayed: Byzantines 15
	Peace Betrayed: Lombards 23
	Twin Challenges: Iconoclasm and Lombards 28
	New Lombard Threats and Shifting Papal Diplomacy 40
	The Birth of a Papal Republic 57
Three	St. Peter's Strong Right Arm 61
	Boniface, the Popes, and the Franks 61
	Politics in Francia: A New Dynasty 65
	The Italian Crisis and the Franco-Papal Alliance 71
	Sanctae Dei Ecclesiae Reipublicae Romanorum 94
	Unanswered Questions 98
Four	Our Beloved Son Desiderius That
	Foul and Pestiferous Lombard 99
	New Rulers, New Opportunities, Old Antagonisms 99
	A Crisis Inside the Republic 112
	Hadrian and His Republic in 774 132

Five Multis Documentis: Hadrian, Charlemagne, and the Republic of St. Peter 138

A Time of Uncertainty 138

Problems with the Sources 148

The Territorial Settlements of 781 153

The Territorial Settlements of 787–88 175

The Frontiers of the Republic 181

Six The Governors of the Republic 184
Papal Profiles 185
Papal Elections and Republican Politics 188
Reflections on the Papal Office 205
The Papacy Within the Republic 209

Seven The Governance of the Republic 212
Sancta Romana Ecclesia and the Lateran Administration 212
Secular Administration 230
Administration Outside Rome 241
The Papal Government 253

Eight Amicitia, Pax et Caritas: The Franco-Papal Alliance 256
A Historiographical Orientation 257
The Amicitia Alliance 262
The Terms of the Alliance 270
The Duration of the Alliance 273
The Place of the Alliance in the History of the Republic 275

Nine The Republic and the Franks 277
The Franks in the Republic Before 800 278
The Imperial Coronation of Charlemagne 291
The Republic and Louis the Pious: The Ludovicianum 299
The Republic and Louis the Pious: The Constitutio Romana 308
Friendship, Protection, Administration 322
Symbol and Reality in the Lateran Mosaics 323

Conclusion 325

Bibliography 337

Index 365