Brief Contents

1865 511

Unit 1	Human Organization 19
	2 Chemistry of Life 19
	3 Cell Structure and Function 43
	4 Organization and Regulation of Body Systems 67
Unit 2	Maintenance of the Human Body 91
	5 Cardiovascular System: Heart and Blood Vessels 91
	6 Cardiovascular System: Blood 113
	7 The Lymphatic and Immune Systems 130
	8 Biology of Infectious Diseases 149
	9 Digestive System and Nutrition 169
	10 Respiratory System 197
	11 Urinary System 218
Unit 3	Movement and Support in Humans 238
	12 Skeletal System 238
	13 Muscular System 260
Unit 4	Integration and Coordination in Humans 282
	14 Nervous System 282
	15 Senses 309
	16 Endocrine System 331
Unit 5	Reproduction in Humans 358
	17 Reproductive System 358
	18 Development and Aging 386
Unit 6	Human Genetics 411
	19 Patterns of Chromosome Inheritance 411
	20 Cancer 434
	21 Patterns of Genetic Inheritance 453
	22 DNA Biology and Technology 476
Unit 7	Human Evolution and Ecology 503
	23 Human Evolution 503
	24 Ecology and the Nature of Ecosystems 528
	25 Human Interactions with the Biosphere 549

1 Exploring Life and Science 1

Contents

CHAPTER 1

Exploring Life and Science 1

- 1.1 The Characteristics of Life 2
- 1.2 Humans Are Related to Other Animals 7
- 1.3 Science as a Process 9
- 1.4 Challenges Facing Science 15

Unit 1 Human Organization 1

CHAPTER 2

Chemistry of Life 19

- 2.1 From Atoms to Molecules 20
- 2.2 Water and Life 24
- 2.3 Molecules of Life 28
- 2.4 Carbohydrates 29
- 2.5 Lipids 31
- 2.6 Proteins 35
- 2.7 Nucleic Acids 37

CHAPTER 3

Cell Structure and Function 43

- 3.1 What Is a Cell? 44
- 3.2 How Cells Are Organized 47
- 3.3 The Plasma Membrane and How Substances Cross It 49
- 3.4 The Nucleus and Endomembrane System 53
- **3.5** The Cytoskeleton, Cell Movement, and Cell Junctions 55
- 3.6 Metabolism and the Energy Reactions 58

CHAPTER 4

Organization and Regulation of Body Systems 67

- **4.1** Types of Tissues 68
- 4.2 Connective Tissue Connects and Supports 68
- 4.3 Muscular Tissue Moves the Body 71
- **4.4** Nervous Tissue Communicates 72
- 4.5 Epithelial Tissue Protects 74
- **4.6** Integumentary System 77
- 4.7 Organ Systems, Body Cavities, and Body Membranes 81
- 4.8 Homeostasis 84

Unit 2 Maintenance of the Human Body 91

CHAPTER 5

Cardiovascular System: Heart and Blood Vessels 91

- 5.1 Overview of the Cardiovascular System 92
- 5.2 The Types of Blood Vessels 93
- 5.3 The Heart Is a Double Pump 94
- 5.4 Features of the Cardiovascular System 99
- 5.5 Two Cardiovascular Pathways 101
- 5.6 Exchange at the Capillaries 103
- 5.7 Cardiovascular Disorders 105

CHAPTER 6

Cardiovascular System: Blood 113

- 6.1 Blood: An Overview 114
- **6.2** Red Blood Cells and Transport of Oxygen 116
- **6.3** White Blood Cells and Defense Against Disease 119
- 6.4 Platelets and Blood Clotting 120
- 6.5 Human Blood Types 122
- 6.6 Homeostasis 126

CHAPTER 7

The Lymphatic and Immune Systems 130

- 7.1 The Lymphatic System 131
- **7.2** Innate Immune Defenses 133
- 7.3 Adaptive Immune Defenses 136
- 7.4 Acquired Immunity 141
- 7.5 Hypersensitivity Reactions 144

CHAPTER 8

Biology of Infectious Diseases 149

- 8.1 Bacteria and Viruses 150
- **8.2** Infectious Diseases and Human Health 153
- 8.3 Emerging Diseases 164
- 8.4 Antibiotic Resistance 165

282

							0
-	Н	Δ	P	T	E	R	9

Digestive System and Nutrition 169

- 9.1 Overview of Digestion 170
- 9.2 The Mouth, Pharynx, and Esophagus 172
- 9.3 The Stomach and Small Intestine 174
- 9.4 The Accessory Organs and Regulation of Secretions 178
- 9.5 The Large Intestine and Defecation 181
- 9.6 Nutrition and Weight Control 183

CHAPTER 10

Respiratory System 197

- 10.1 The Respiratory System 198
- 10.2 The Upper Respiratory Tract 199
- 10.3 The Lower Respiratory Tract 201
- 10.4 Mechanism of Breathing 203
- 10.5 Control of Ventilation 206
- 10.6 Gas Exchanges in the Body 208
- 10.7 Respiration and Health 210

CHAPTER 11

Urinary System 218

- 11.1 The Urinary System 219
- 11.2 Kidney Structure 222
- 11.3 Urine Formation 225
- 11.4 Kidneys and Homeostasis 228
- 11.5 Urinary System Disorders 232

Unit 3 Movement and Support in Humans 238

CHAPTER 12

Skeletal System 238

- **12.1** Overview of the Skeletal System 239
- 12.2 Bones of the Axial Skeleton 241
- 12.3 Bones of the Appendicular Skeleton 245
- 12.4 Articulations 248
- 12.5 Bone Growth and Homeostasis 251

CHAPTER 13

Muscular System 260

- **13.1** Overview of the Muscular System 261
- 13.2 Skeletal Muscle Fiber Contraction 265
- **13.3** Whole Muscle Contraction 270
- 13.4 Muscular Disorders 276
- 13.5 Homeostasis 277

Unit 4 Integration and Coordination in Humans

CHAPTER 14

Nervous System 282

- 14.1 Overview of the Nervous System 283
- **14.2** The Central Nervous System 289
- **14.3** The Limbic System and Higher Mental Functions 295
- 14.4 The Peripheral Nervous System 98
- **14.5** Drug Therapy and Drug Abuse 302

CHAPTER 15

Senses 309

- **15.1** Overview of Sensory Receptors and Sensations 310
- 15.2 Somatic Senses 311
- 15.3 Senses of Taste and Smell 313
- 15.4 Sense of Vision 316
- 15.5 Sense of Hearing 322
- 15.6 Sense of Equilibrium 325

CHAPTER 16

Endocrine System 331

- 16.1 Endocrine Glands 332
- 16.2 Hypothalamus and Pituitary Gland 336
- 16.3 Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands 341
- 16.4 Adrenal Glands 343
- **16.5** Pancreas 347
- 16.6 Other Endocrine Glands 350
- 16.7 Hormones and Homeostasis 352

Unit 5 Reproduction in Humans 358

CHAPTER 17

Reproductive System 358

- 17.1 Human Life Cycle 359
- 17.2 Male Reproductive System 360
- 17.3 Female Reproductive System 364
- 17.4 The Ovarian Cycle 367
- 17.5 Control of Reproduction 372
- 17.6 Sexually Transmitted Diseases 377

CHAPTER 18

Development and Aging 386

- 18.1 Fertilization 387
- **18.2** Pre-embryonic and Embryonic Development 388

18.3 Fetal Development 393

	Pregnancy and Birth 399 Aging 402	
Unit	6 Human Genetics 411	
Patte	erns of Chromosome Inheritance 411	
	Chromosomes 412	
19.2	The Cell Cycle 413	
19.3		
19.4		
	Companion of Melodio and Mitodio 120	
19.6	Children in territories 125	
CHAF	20	
Cano	cer 434	
20.1	Overview of Cancer 435	
20.2	Causes and Prevention of Cancer 440	
	Diagnosis of Cancer 443	
20.4	Treatment of Cancer 447	
	Endocrine Glands 332 25 25 at and	
CHAF		181
Patte	erns of Genetic Inneritance 453	
21.1	Gonotype and Phonotype 151	
21.2	One- and Two-Trait Inheritance 455	
	Inheritance of Genetic Disorders 461	
	Beyond Simple Inheritance Patterns 465	
21.5	Sex-Linked Inheritance 468	
CHAF	PTER 22	
ANC	Biology and Technology 476	H

22.1 DNA and RNA Structure and Function 47722.2 Gene Expression 481

Unit 7 Human Evolution and Ecology 503					
CHAPTER 23					
Hum	an Evolution 503				
23.1	Origin of Life 504				
23.2	Biological Evolution 506				
23.3	Classification of Humans 512				
23.4	Evolution of Hominins 515 21 metay 2 yrots				
23.5	Evolution of Humans 519				
Ecol	ogy and the Nature of Ecosystems 528 The Nature of Ecosystems 529				
24.2	Energy Flow 532				
24.3	Global Biogeochemical Cycles 536				
СНАІ	PTER 25				
	an Interactions with the Biosphere 549				
Hum					
	Human Population Growth 550				
25.1	The Planet College of the Ottle Astron Oversell and				
25.1 25.2	Human Population Growth 550				
25.1 25.2 25.3	Human Population Growth 550 Human Use of Resources and Pollution 552				
25.1 25.2 25.3 25.4	Human Population Growth 550 Human Use of Resources and Pollution 552 Biodiversity 562				
25.1 25.2 25.3 25.4	Human Population Growth 550 Human Use of Resources and Pollution 552 Biodiversity 562 Working Toward a Sustainable Society 569				

Index I-1 Overview of this Skelesia Ske

Glossary G-1