Contents

LIST OF MAPS / vii

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS / ix

INTRODUCTION / 1

PART I. AFRICAN DEMOGRAPHIC GROWTH: THE MOST ERRATIC DEVELOPMENT IN HISTORY / 5

- 1. Demography, Ecology, and History / 7
- 2. The Effects of the Atlantic Slave Trade / 19
 - 3. Demography and Colonization / 30

PART II. THE STATE: FROM CHIEFSHIP TO MILITARY POPULISM / 47

- 4. Precolonial Rule: From the Rural Community to the State / 49
 - 5. State Resistance to Colonial Control / 66
- 6. From Chiefdom to Tribalism: The Contradictions of Government / 85

PART III. THE LAND: FROM SUBSISTENCE TO SCARCITY / 113

- 7. Peasant Societies: Endurance and Change / 115
- 8. Capitalism or Socialism? Recent Developments in the Rural Sector / 130
- 9. Revolt and Resistance, Collaboration and Assimilation / 168

PART IV. LABOR AND THE CITY: AFRICA'S FUTURE / 211

10. Workers: From Labor Migration to Proletarianization / 215

 11. Labor Action: Social Protest to the End of World War II / 236
12. Trade Unionism and Nationalism: The Slow Growth of Sociopolitical Movements / 269

> 13. Cities, Social Classes, and the Informal Sector: The Future of Poverty / 298

> > conclusion / 315

APPENDIX: THE SOURCES OF AFRICAN DEMOGRAPHIC HISTORY / 319

NOTES / 323

BIBLIOGRAPHY / 351

INDEX / 377