## Contents

Preface		vii
I.	Introduction	1
1.	The Nature of Social Problems  Apollo Rwomire	3
2.	Understanding Social Problems in Africa  David Macdonald	13
II.	Culture, Human Rights, and Democracy	39
3.	Language and the Politics of Power: The Case of Africa Euphrase Kezilahabi	41
4.	Cultural Incongruity in Changing Africa Anthonia Adindu and Norma Romm	53
5.	The Authoritarian State and Human Rights Violation in Postcolonial Africa: A Case Study of Nigeria, 1983–1995 Dauda Abubakar	71
III.	Poverty and Inequality	91
6.	The Feminization of Poverty in Rural Sub-Saharan Africa Kyama K. Kabadaki	93
7.	Measuring and Monitoring Urban and Rural Poverty in Nigeria Felix E. Onah	111

8.	Determinants of Labor Migration to Gaborone, Botswana Oludele A. Akinboade	131	
IV.	Conflict and Violence	155	
9.	Social and Political Aspects of Violence in Africa Tibamanya mwene Mushanga	157	
10.	Nigeria's Armed Robbery Problem Emmanuel U.M. Igbo	173	
11.	Africa's Refugee Crisis Rodreck Mupedziswa	191	
12.	Social Change and Organized Crime in Southern Africa Daniel D. Ntanda Nsereko	209	
Index		229	
Abo	About the Editor and Contributors		