CONTENTS

SEC	TION I Introduction		/11.	Lymphocyte Activation	69
1. 2.	Introduction to the Immune System Basic Concepts and Components of	2		Antigen Receptors, 69 Signaling Events, 71 Amplification Through Signaling Pathways, 72	
	the Immune System Innate Immunity, 7 Adaptive Immunity, 8 Components of the Immune System, 9 Active and Passive Immunity, 9	7	12.	Response, 74 Hematopoiesis Three Major Stages of Hematopoiesis, 77 Lymphoid Cells, 78 Myeloid Cells, 79	77
SEC	Phases of an Immune Response, 9 Types of Immune Response, 9 TION II Antigen Recognition Molecules		13.	Organs and Tissues of the Immune System Primary and Secondary Lymphoid Organs, 83 Lymphocyte Trafficking, 88	83
3.	Introduction to Antigen Recognition Antigen Recognition Molecules, 15 B-Cell and T-Cell Receptors, 16 Major Histocompatibility Complex Molecules, 16	15	14.	B-Cell Development Early B-Lymphocyte Development, 94 The Mature B Cell, 96 Somatic Mutation and Class Switching in Germinal Centers, 97 Thymus-Independent Antigens, 98	94
4.	Antigens and Antibody Structure Antigens, 18 Antibodies, 19	18	15.	BI B Cells and Natural Antibodies, 99 T-Cell Development The Thymus, 101	101
5.	Antibody-Antigen Interaction Antigen-Binding Sites of Antibodies, 25 Diagnostic Tests for Antibody or Antigen, 26	25	16.	The Periphery: Naive T-Cell Activation by Antigen, 105 T-Cell Interactions and T-Cell Help Generation of Stimulated, or Primed, B and T Cells, 111	Ш
6.	Antibody Diversity Immunoglobulin Genes, 35 Immunoglobulin Classes, 41	35		Generation of Effector Cells, 113 Providing the Most Appropriate Immune Response for a Given Pathogen, 113	
7.	The T-Cell Receptor Structure of the T-Cell Receptor, 44 Generation of Diversity of the T-Cell Receptor Genes, 45 Recognition of Antigen, 47 Other Accessory Molecules Involved in T-Cell Function, 47	44	17.	Immunologic Memory and Homeostasis Long-Term Immunologic Memory, 123 Lymphocyte Homeostasis, 126 Apoptosis, 126 Regulation of the Immune System	123
8.	Major Histocompatibility Complex Genetic Organization, 5 I Regulation of Gene Expression, 5 I Structure of the Major Histocompatibility Complex Gene Products, 52 Restriction of Antigen Recognition, 54	51	19.	Tolerance, 128 Brief Review of Immune Physiology Integrated Immune System: Connections Between Adaptive and Innate Responses, 135	134
	Population Advantages of Polymorphism in the Major Histocompatibility Complex, 56 Disease Correlations, 56			CONSTITUTION IV Innate Immunity Constitutive Defenses Including Complement Barriers to Infection, 139	139
9.	Review of Antigen Recognition Important Structural Features, 59 Generation of Diversity, 60	59	21.	Phagocytes Phagocytic Cell Types, 150	150
SEC	TION III Physiology			Phagocyte Production, 152 Phagocyte Recruitment, 152	
10.	Antigen Processing and Presentation Pathways of Antigen Processing, 64 Mechanisms of Antigen Processing, 64 Evasion of Processing Pathways by Pathogens, 67	63		Receptors on Phagocytes, 153 Molecular Patterns, 153 Actions of Phagocytes, 154 Phagocyte Defects, 156 Molecular Recognition by the Innate and Adaptive Immune System	ms. 157

CONTENTS

22.	Killing in the Immune System Response to Parasite Worms, 162 Mast Cells, 162 Natural Killer Cells, 166 Intracellular Mechanisms of Apoptosis, 168	162	29.	Antibody-Mediated Hypersensitivity (Type II) Immune-Mediated Hemolysis, 23 I Type II Hypersensitivity and Antibodies That Affect Cell Function, 234	231
23.	Inflammation Types of Inflammation, 172 Cytokine Network in Inflammation, 173 Tuberculosis, 174 Hepatitis B Infection, 176 "Overzealous" Inflammation, 177	172	30.	Immune Complex Disease (Type III Hypersensitivity) Antigens in Immune Complexes, 238 Antibodies in Immune Complexes, 239 Clearance of Immune Complexes, 239 Mechanisms of Inflammation in Immune Complex Disease, 240 Immune Complex Disease in the Kidney, 240	238
24.	Cytokines in the Immune System Overview, 182 Cytokine Receptors and Signaling Molecules, 183 Review of Some of the Roles of Cytokines in Immune Response Clinical Uses for Cytokines and Cytokine Blockade, 187	182 es, 184	31.	Treatment of Immune Complex Disease, 241 Delayed Hypersensitivity (Type IV) and Review of Hypersensitivity Reactions Delayed Hypersensitivity Reactions Are Driven by T-Helper 1 Cells, 245 Type IV Hypersensitivity Disease, 245	245
SEC	TION V Immune System in Health and Disease		32.	Primary Immunodeficiency Infections Provide Clues to the Type of Immunodeficiency, 252	252
25.	Infections and Vaccines How Organisms Evade the Immune Response, 191 Mechanisms of Immunity, 191 Types of Vaccines, 192	191		Causes of Primary Immunodeficiency, 253 Screening for Severe Combined Immune Deficiency, 255 Diagnosis of Primary Immunodeficiency, 256 Treatment, 257	
26.	Vaccine Schedules, 194 Hypersensitivity Reactions	200	33.	Secondary Immunodeficiency HIV Infection, 262	262
20.	Types of Triggers for Hypersensitivity, 200 Types of Hypersensitivity Reaction, 201 Diagnosis and Treatment of Hypersensitivity, 202	700	34.	Other Secondary Immunodeficiencies, 266 Transplantation	270
27.	Immediate Hypersensitivity (Type I): Allergy Definitions, 206 Allergen, 206 Degranulating Cells, 207 Antibody, 208	206		Transplantation Terminology, 270 Solid Organ Transplantation, 270 Stem Cell Transplantation, 272 Tissue-Typing Techniques, 273 Immunosuppressive Drugs, 275 Xenotransplantation, 276	
/	T-Helper 2 Cells, 208 Predisposition to Allergy, 209 Mediators of Early Phase of Allergy, 210 Mediators of Late Phase of Allergy, 211 Treatment, 211		35.	Tumor Immunology Lymphoid Tumors, 280 Immunity to Tumors, 282	280
			36.	Biopharmaceuticals	290
28.	How Autoimmune Disease Develops Some Autoimmunity Is Normal, 217	217		Monoclonal Antibodies, 29 l Recombinant Cytokines, 294	
	Initiation of Autoimmune Disease, 218 T-Cell Tolerance, 218		Glos	ssary	297
	Breakdown of T-Cell Tolerance, 219 Tests for Autoimmune Disease, 221		Inde	x	301

