

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
2	Parrot Parties: Established Parties' Co-optation of Other Parties' Policy Proposals	17
3	Pariah Parties: Established Parties' Systematic Boycotting of Other Parties	37
4	The Parroting the Pariah Effect: Theoretical Framework	67
5	The Parroting the Pariah Effect: Aggregate-Level Evidence	79
6	The Parroting the Pariah Effect: Individual-Level Evidence	113
7	Conclusion	143
	Appendix A	165
	Appendix B	169

Appendix C	171
Index	173
Endnotes-index	181