

# Contents

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xix
1. The Czech National Awakening and the Bohemian Reformation in Recent Historiography	1
Marxist-Leninist Interlude	2
Schamschula, Macura, and Hroch	5
<i>Fin de Siècle</i> Epitome: Hugh Agnew	10
The Twenty-First Century	12
A Neglect of “Golden Age” Liberalism	16
2. Tolerance, Universalism, and Plebeianism as Legacies of the Sixteenth Century	18
The <i>Via Media</i> of Utraquism	18
Tolerance and Liberalism	23
Universalism	30
Plebeianism	37
The Ascendancy of the Towns in Culture	40
The Plebeian Legacy of Utraquism	45
3. The Counter-Reformation and the Catholic Enlightenment: An Acute Antithesis	47
The Cultural Revolution	49
Leapfrogging the Counter-Reformation	53
Catholic Enlightenment	58

4. Catholic Enlightenment and Utraquism: A Liberal Symbiosis	64
Admiration for the Utraquist Century: Secular Aspects	65
Reform Catholicism and Utraquism: Theological Aspects	73
Lingering Religious Symbiosis	80
5. The Czech National Awakening as a Renaissance	83
The Infrastructure of Restoration	83
Reprinting the Classics	90
Transmission in Textbooks	94
Exalting the Bohemian Reformation in History and Literature	98
Historical Rights of the Bohemian State	101
A Reincarnation of <i>Das schöne oder goldene Zeitalter</i>	104
6. The Bohemian Fate of Johann Gottfried Herder	106
Herder's Proto-Romanticism and Idealism	107
Illusion of Herder's Influence	109
The Slovaks' Romantic Idealism	117
Limitation of Herder's Influence in Bohemia	120
7. The Roots of Resistance to German Idealism	134
Existence over Essence	135
The Protestant Lutheran Factor	141
Seibt, Catholic Enlightenment, and Anti-Idealism	144
Seibt's Contemporaries and Followers	148
8. Bolzano: Against Kant, Fichte, and Schelling	155
Bolzano's Influence	155
Bolzano's Liberal Catholicism	158
Bolzano and Metaphysical Idealists	161
Bolzano and Empirical Realists	168
Seibt and Bolzano versus Herder and Kant	173
9. Hegel's Collision with the Catholic Enlightenment in Bohemia	174
The Issue of Hegel's Influence	175
Early Encounters with Hegel	181
Bolzano and Hegel	183
Final Assessment of Hegel	192

10. Bohemian Anti-Hegelianism: Slovak Contrast and Polish Paradox	194
The Demise of Hegelianism in Bohemia	194
Slovak Contrast	198
The Divisive Hegel	207
A Polish Paradox?	208
The German Issue	212
11. Liberal Thought and the Authoritarian Church	215
A New Counter-Reformation?	216
Exner and Liberal Catholicism's Triumph in Philosophy	217
Exner and German Idealism	220
Bolzano and Exner	222
Bolzano and Herbart	224
Liberal Catholicism's Demise in Ecclesiology	227
Religious Void in Bohemia	229
Epilogue: The Global Legacy of Bohemian Anti-Hegelianism	231
The Austrian School and Analytical Philosophy	232
The Prague Connection	237
Local Legacy of Anti-Hegelianism: Bohemia's Political Culture	242
Appendix: Philosophy Professors at the Charles University (Universitas Carolina) of Prague	245
Notes	247
Chronology of Events from the Bohemian Reformation and the National Awakening	383
Glossary	389
Bibliography	393
Index	455