## Contents

	List of Illustrations Preface	ix xi
	Introduction	1
1	Philosophy of medicine: Its scope and subject matter	5
2	Defining health and disease	14
3	Theories and models in medicine	24
4	Materialism and reductionism in science and medicine	43
5	Probability and randomness	50
6	Causality and induction	67
7	Randomised controlled trials, other study designs and meta-studies	82
8	Some central measures in clinical medicine	113
9	Reasoning in clinical practice: Prevention, diagnosis, therapy, prognosis, rehabilitation and palliation	121
0	Medicine from first-person perspectives: Phenomenology, narrative of knowledge and qualitative approaches to knowledge creation and use in medicine	146

191

Index