Contents

	INTRODUCTION	
	The Power Over Life and Death	1
	PARTI / ROBOPOCALYPSE NOW	
1	THE COMING SWARM	
	The Military Robotics Revolution	11
2	THE TERMINATOR AND THE ROOMBA	
	What Is Autonomy?	26
3	MACHINES THAT KILL	
	What Is an Autonomous Weapon?	35
	PART II / BUILDING THE TERMINATOR	
4	THE FUTURE BEING BUILT TODAY	
	Autonomous Missiles, Drones, and Robot Swarms	59
5	INSIDE THE PUZZLE PALACE	
	Is the Pentagon Building Autonomous Weapons?	78

viii	CONTENTS
VIII	

6	CROSSING THE THRESHOLD	
	Approving Autonomous Weapons	89
7	WORLD WAR R	
/	Robotic Weapons around the World	102
	The state of the s	
8	GARAGE BOTS	
	DIY Killer Robots	120
	DINAMAY CIN	
	PART III / RUNAWAY GUN	
9	ROBOTS RUN AMOK	
	Failure in Autonomous Systems	137
10	COMMAND AND DECISION	
10	Can Autonomous Weapons Be Used Safely?	161
	Can Autonomous weapons be esect butos,	
11	BLACK BOX	
	The Weird, Alien World of Deep Neural Networks	180
12	FAILING DEADLY	
	The Risk of Autonomous Weapons	189
	PART IV / FLASH WAR	
13	BOT VS. BOT	
	An Arms Race in Speed	199
14	THE INVISIBLE WAR	
	Autonomy in Cyberspace	211
	BEIADEDST SHI SHULLING	
15	"SUMMONING THE DEMON"	

The Rise of Intelligent Machines

PART V / THE FIGHT TO BAN AUTONOMOUS WEAPONS

16	ROBOTS ON TRIAL	
	Autonomous Weapons and the Laws of War	251
17	SOULLESS KILLERS	
	The Morality of Autonomous Weapons	271
18	PLAYING WITH FIRE	
	Autonomous Weapons and Stability	297
	PART VI / AVERTING ARMAGEDDON:	
	THE WEAPON OF POLICY	
19	CENTAUR WARFIGHTERS	
	Humans + Machines	321
20	THE POPE AND THE CROSSBOW	
	The Mixed History of Arms Control	331
21	ARE AUTONOMOUS WEAPONS INEVITABLE?	
	The Search for Lethal Laws of Robotics	346
	CONCLUSION	
	No Fate but What We Make	360
	Notes	36
	Acknowledgments	41
	Abbreviations	41
	Illustration Credits	419
	Index	42