

Contents

Preamble to the Second Edition	vii
--------------------------------------	-----

Preamble to the First Edition	ix
-------------------------------------	----

1. The Basic Spaces	1
1.1 A Model for the Hyperbolic Plane	1
1.2 The Riemann Sphere $\overline{\mathbb{C}}$	8
1.3 The Boundary at Infinity of $\mathbb{H}$	18
2. The General Möbius Group	23
2.1 The Group of Möbius Transformations	23
2.2 Transitivity Properties of Möb^+	30
2.3 The Cross Ratio	36
2.4 Classification of Möbius Transformations	39
2.5 A Matrix Representation	42
2.6 Reflections	48
2.7 The Conformality of Elements of Möb	53
2.8 Preserving $\mathbb{H}$	56
2.9 Transitivity Properties of $\text{Möb}(\mathbb{H})$	62
2.10 The Geometry of the Action of $\text{Möb}(\mathbb{H})$	65

3. Length and Distance in $\mathbb{H}$	73
3.1 Paths and Elements of Arc-length	73
3.2 The Element of Arc-length on $\mathbb{H}$	80
3.3 Path Metric Spaces	88
3.4 From Arc-length to Metric	92
3.5 Formulae for Hyperbolic Distance in $\mathbb{H}$	99
3.6 Isometries	103
3.7 Metric Properties of $(\mathbb{H}, d_{\mathbb{H}})$	108
4. Planar Models of the Hyperbolic Plane	117
4.1 The Poincaré Disc Model	117
4.2 A General Construction	130
5. Convexity, Area, and Trigonometry	145
5.1 Convexity	145
5.2 Hyperbolic Polygons	154
5.3 The Definition of Hyperbolic Area	164
5.4 Area and the Gauss–Bonnet Formula	169
5.5 Applications of the Gauss–Bonnet Formula	174
5.6 Trigonometry in the Hyperbolic Plane	181
6. Nonplanar models	189
6.1 The Hyperboloid Model of the Hyperbolic Plane	189
6.2 Higher Dimensional Hyperbolic Spaces	209
Solutions to Exercises	217
References	265
List of Notation	269
Index	273