

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 <i>Moral Realism and Anti-Realism</i>	1
1.2 <i>The Scientific Approach</i>	6
1.3 <i>Approach, Theses and Contents</i>	7
2 Metatheoretical Considerations	14
2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	14
2.2 <i>The Objection from Hume's Law</i>	16
2.3 <i>The Objection from Non-Naturalism</i>	20
2.4 <i>The Semantics and Philosophical Psychology Objection</i>	25
2.5 <i>The Logical Priority Objection</i>	29
2.6 <i>Conclusion</i>	35
3 Folk Moral Realism	43
3.1 <i>Introduction</i>	43
3.2 <i>Experience, Truth and Objectivity</i>	46
3.3 <i>Ordinary People</i>	49
3.4 <i>Research on Folk Moral Realism</i>	52
3.5 <i>Incomprehensiveness of Answer Choices</i>	60
3.6 <i>Conflation with Distinct Issues</i>	64
3.7 <i>First-Order Moral and Epistemic Intuitions</i>	67
3.8 <i>Classification and Instructions</i>	70
3.9 <i>Two Fundamental Worries</i>	73
3.10 <i>Conclusion</i>	77
4 Moral Disagreement	90
4.1 <i>Introduction</i>	90
4.2 <i>Disagreement and Morality</i>	92

4.3	<i>Widespreadness</i>	98
4.4	<i>Eliminative Explanations</i>	102
4.5	<i>Research on Moral Disagreement</i>	106
4.6	<i>Defending One's Honor</i>	108
4.7	<i>Punishing an Innocent</i>	113
4.8	<i>Actions and Omissions</i>	117
4.9	<i>Conclusion</i>	120
5	Moral Judgments and Emotions	129
5.1	<i>Introduction</i>	129
5.2	<i>Moral Judgments' Association with Emotions</i>	132
5.3	<i>Sentimentalism's Empirical Predictions</i>	137
5.4	<i>Research on Moral Judgments and Emotions</i>	143
5.5	<i>The Co-Occurrence Hypothesis</i>	146
5.6	<i>The Causal Influence Hypothesis</i>	150
5.7	<i>The Causal Sufficiency Hypothesis</i>	157
5.8	<i>The Causal Necessity Hypothesis</i>	163
5.9	<i>Conclusion</i>	169
6	The Evolution of Morality	181
6.1	<i>Introduction</i>	181
6.2	<i>Moral Judgments and Adaptations</i>	184
6.3	<i>Variants of the Adaptation Hypotheses</i>	188
6.4	<i>Debunking Requirements</i>	191
6.5	<i>Research on the Evolution of Morality</i>	195
6.6	<i>The Argument from Design</i>	199
6.7	<i>The Universality Argument</i>	203
6.8	<i>The Poverty of Stimulus Argument</i>	207
6.9	<i>Conclusion</i>	211
7	Conclusion	223
7.1	<i>Comprehensiveness</i>	225
7.2	<i>Empirical Focus</i>	226
7.3	<i>Clarificatory Focus</i>	227
7.4	<i>Metatheoretical Considerations</i>	229
	Index	233