

Contents

Preface

Contents

1. Curves in the plane and in space

1.1 What is a curve?	1
1.2 Arc-length	9
1.3 Reparametrization	13
1.4 Closed curves	19
1.5 Level curves versus parametrized curves	23

2. How much does a curve curve?

2.1 Curvature	29
2.2 Plane curves	34
2.3 Space curves	46

3. Global properties of curves

3.1 Simple closed curves	55
3.2 The isoperimetric inequality	58
3.3 The four vertex theorem	62

4. Surfaces in three dimensions

4.1 What is a surface?	67
4.2 Smooth surfaces	76
4.3 Smooth maps	82
4.4 Tangents and derivatives	85
4.5 Normals and orientability	89

5. Examples of surfaces	
5.1 Level surfaces	95
5.2 Quadric surfaces	97
5.3 Ruled surfaces and surfaces of revolution	104
5.4 Compact surfaces	109
5.5 Triply orthogonal systems	111
5.6 Applications of the inverse function theorem	116
6. The first fundamental form	
6.1 Lengths of curves on surfaces	121
6.2 Isometries of surfaces	126
6.3 Conformal mappings of surfaces	133
6.4 Equiareal maps and a theorem of Archimedes	139
6.5 Spherical geometry	148
7. Curvature of surfaces	
7.1 The second fundamental form	159
7.2 The Gauss and Weingarten maps	162
7.3 Normal and geodesic curvatures	165
7.4 Parallel transport and covariant derivative	170
8. Gaussian, mean and principal curvatures	
8.1 Gaussian and mean curvatures	179
8.2 Principal curvatures of a surface	187
8.3 Surfaces of constant Gaussian curvature	196
8.4 Flat surfaces	201
8.5 Surfaces of constant mean curvature	206
8.6 Gaussian curvature of compact surfaces	212
9. Geodesics	
9.1 Definition and basic properties	215
9.2 Geodesic equations	220
9.3 Geodesics on surfaces of revolution	227
9.4 Geodesics as shortest paths	235
9.5 Geodesic coordinates	242
10. Gauss' Theorema Egregium	
10.1 The Gauss and Codazzi–Mainardi equations	247
10.2 Gauss' remarkable theorem	252
10.3 Surfaces of constant Gaussian curvature	257
10.4 Geodesic mappings	263

11. Hyperbolic geometry	
11.1 Upper half-plane model	270
11.2 Isometries of $\mathcal{H}$	277
11.3 Poincaré disc model	283
11.4 Hyperbolic parallels	290
11.5 Beltrami–Klein model	295
12. Minimal surfaces	
12.1 Plateau's problem	305
12.2 Examples of minimal surfaces	312
12.3 Gauss map of a minimal surface	320
12.4 Conformal parametrization of minimal surfaces	322
12.5 Minimal surfaces and holomorphic functions	325
13. The Gauss–Bonnet theorem	
13.1 Gauss–Bonnet for simple closed curves	335
13.2 Gauss–Bonnet for curvilinear polygons	342
13.3 Integration on compact surfaces	346
13.4 Gauss–Bonnet for compact surfaces	349
13.5 Map colouring	357
13.6 Holonomy and Gaussian curvature	362
13.7 Singularities of vector fields	365
13.8 Critical points	372

A0. Inner product spaces and self-adjoint linear maps

A1. Isometries of Euclidean spaces

A2. Möbius transformations

Hints to selected exercises

Solutions

Index