

Contents

List of text boxes	x
List of figures	xi
List of tables	xii
List of abbreviations	xiii

Introduction 1

Part I Human rights and state responsibilities

.....

1 The concept of human rights 7

What are human rights?	8
The universality of human rights	11
Where do human rights come from?	16
Human rights and the West	24
International human rights law	28
Introducing the major players	31
Conclusion	37
Further reading	38
Related websites	39
Related films	39

2 State responsibilities 41

Positive and negative obligations	43
Contested responsibilities	56
Conclusion	67

Further reading 68

Related films 68

3 Rights with responsibilities 71

Freedom from torture 73

Refugee protection 81

The right to health and the right to food 86

The right to an effective remedy 93

Conclusion 96

Further reading 98

Related films 98

Part II Empirical representations and explanations of human rights violations

.....

4 Where are human rights violated? 103

Civil and political rights 105

Physical integrity rights 107

Economic and social rights 118

Conclusion 122

Further reading 123

Related websites 123

Related films 124

5 Why are human rights violated?

An examination of personal integrity rights 127

The state as perpetrator of human rights violations 128

Causes of human rights violations 131

A more complete picture 145

A case study: Nigeria 152

Summary and conclusion 157

Further reading 160

Related films 160

Part III **Intervening and rebuilding in the wake
of repression**
.....

6 Intervening to protect human rights 165

Humanitarian intervention 166

Conclusion 185

The Responsibility to Protect (R2P) 185

Conclusion 193

Further reading 194

Related films 194

**7 Rebuilding society in the aftermath
of repression 197**

Obstacles to transitional justice 199

Objectives of transitional justice 203

Restorative and retributive justice: complement or contradiction? 220

Further reading 222

Related films 222

8 Towards the future 225

Bibliography 229

Index 238