Contents

	List of figures		xi
	Acknowledgements and dedications		xii
	List of abbreviations		xiii
	Introduction		1
	ART I HE ETHICAL FRAMEWORK		13
1	Harm, just war and a Ladder of Escalation Primum non nocere – first, do no harm 16		15
	Just war and just intelligence 24	1	
	Ladder of Escalation 30		
	Conclusion 37		
P	ART II		
	ECHINT		49
2	Imagery intelligence		51
	Harms: control of one's image and of the home 51		
	The eyes have it: imagery intelligence and its uses 55		
	Conclusion 67		
3	Signals intelligence and the information nation		75
	Harms: who we talk to and what we say 76		
	Communication collection and computerised databases	78	
	Conclusion 96		

x	Contents	
	PART III HUMINT 105	
4	The dark arts10The harms: people and relationships 109The dark arts: covers, recruitment and broken hearts 113Conclusion 130	7
5	Blackmail and torture13Blackmail 137137Torture 142142Conclusion 158158	7
	Conclusion 17	0
	Bibliography 17 Index 18	