

# Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Maps: the Arab World in the Ottoman Era, 1516–1830	16
The Arab World in the Imperial Age 1830–1948	136
The Arab World Today	350
Introduction	I
1: From Cairo to Istanbul	17
2: The Arab Challenge to Ottoman Rule	50
3: The Egyptian Empire of Muhammad 'Ali	77
4: The Perils of Reform	106
5: The First Wave of Colonialism: North Africa	136
6: Divide and Rule: World War I and the Postwar Settlement	184
7: The British Empire in the Middle East	219
8: The French Empire in the Middle East	266
9: The Palestine Disaster and Its Consequences	313
10: The Rise of Arab Nationalism	351
11: The Decline of Arab Nationalism	403
12: The Age of Oil	448
13: The Power of Islam	500
14: After the Cold War	553
15: The Arabs in the Twenty-First Century	609

Acknowledgments	647
Permissions	650
Notes	653
Index	692