## CONTENTS

FOREWORD	9	4.2.3. Were the Cross coins struck at	
		Haithabu?	47
I. THE CROSS COINAGE	13	4.2.4. Who controlled Haithabu in	
Jens Christian Moesgaard		the 980s?	50
1. Introduction	13	4.3. Size of the issue	50
1.1. Aims and purpose	14	4.4. The source of silver for the coinage	51
1.2. The reign of Harold Bluetooth	15	5. The relationship between the Carolus-	
2. The material	16	Dorestad imitations and the Cross coinage	55
2.1. The hoards	16	5.1. Carolus-Dorestad imitations and the	
2.1.1. Documentation on the hoards	22	Cross coinage	55
2.2. The single finds	29	5.2. The managed currency of Haithau	
3. The monetary landscape of Northern Eu-		and its hinterland	59
rope in the second half of the tenth century	32	6. Cross coins in the Danish currency	63
3.1. Weight economy and managed		6.1. Weight economy hoards versus managed	
currency	32	currency hoards	63
3.2. Islamic dirhams and the end of their		6.2. Evolution of the Danish currency	
importation	34	under Harold Bluetooth	66
3.3. Was there a dearth of silver after the		6.3. The role of uncoined silver	76
cessation of imported dirhams?	39	6.4. Secondary treatment	77
3.4. Arrival of German silver in the Baltic		6.5. Managed currency?	79
area	40	7. Who, where and how?	81
3.5. What happened in other kingdoms		7.1. Ritual deposits or not?	81
on the fringes of Christianity?	42	7.2. Double hoards	83
4. Danish Cross coins	43	7.3. Traders or aristocrats?	85
4.1. Typology, iconography and physical		7.4. Brisk circulation or idle hoarding?	89
aspect	45	7.5. Kings and trade	90
4.2. Date, mint and issuing power	46	8. The exportation of Cross coins	91
4.2.1. Date	46	9. Disappearance of the Cross coinage	100
4.2.2. Who struck the Cross coins?	47		

10. Conclusion	101	05. Harndrup	162
10.1. Summary of the facts	101	05A. Unknown find-spot (Funen? Harndrup?)	176
10.2. Harold's intentions	102	06. Tarup	178
10.2.1. The military scenario	103	07. Rørdal	190
10.2.2. The trade scenario	103	08. Siem	194
10.2.3. Revenue from the coinage	103	09. Aalborg Klostermark/Aalborg Almen-	1) 1
10.2.4. Ideological concerns, Christian	100	kirkegård	196
propaganda	104	10. Grønnerup	204
10.2.5. How should the lack of frag-	101	11. Grågård	204
mentation and testing be interpreted?	104	12. Pilhus	226
10.2.6. The role of the Carolus-Dore-	104	12. I mus	220
stad imitations	105	V. CATALOGUE OF SINGLE FINDS OF CROS	SS
10.2.7. Harold Bluetooth: actor or	10)	COINS, DENMARK, MEDIEVAL BORDERS	235
reactor?	105	Jens Christian Moesgaard	
	105		
10.3. Epilogue	105	SF.1. Trelleborg	235
II. CROSS COINS STRUCK BY HAROLD BL	IIF.	SF.2. Vorbasse	235
TOOTH: EVOLUTION OF THE SILVER AL-	OL-	SF.3-5. Bispetory, city of Aarhus	236
LOYS AND ASSESSMENT OF THE ORIGIN	0.F	SF.6. Råhede	238
SILVER	109	SF.7. Haithabu, harbour	238
Maria Filomena Guerra	10)	SF.8-9. Haithabu, south-western part	238
		SF.10-12. Haithabu, pit house 1	240
1. Introduction	109	· Barkina sabila si	
2. Analytical method and silver fingerprinting	111	APPENDIX 1 THE LUND HOARD	243
3. Results	113	Peter Ilisch and Jens Christian Moesgaard	
3.1. Base alloys	113	1 etc. 10sen una jens Christian Moesquara	
3.2. Changes of supplies	118	APPENDIX 2 THE POMERANIAN HOARD	2/0
4. Conclusion	122		249
		Lutz Ilisch, Peter Ilisch,	
III. TRACES OF USE	127	Jens Christian Moesgaard and Peter Pentz	
Gitte Tarnow Ingvardson			
1. Introduction	127	APPENDIX 3 A WEIGHT WITH CROSS MOT	ΓIF
2. Method	127	FROM AARHUS	257
3. Analysis	133	Jens Christian Moesgaard and Hans Skov	
3.1. Fragmentation	133		
3.2. Bending	136	APPENDIX 4 THE STRANDBY HOARD	261
3.3. Test marks and piercing	137	Jens Christian Moesgaard	201
4. Summary	137	jens Omisman Moesquara	
Postscript	138	REFERENCES	273
IV. CATALOGUE OF HOARDS, C. 958-C. 987	1,		
DENMARK, PRESENT BORDERS EXCEPT		PLATES 1-30	
BORNHOLM	141	TEMES 1 00	
Gitte Tarnow Ingvardson and			
Jens Christian Moesgaard			
01. Near Sorø	146		
02. Bødstrup	148		
03. Nonnebakken I	156		
04. Nonnebakken II	158		