XV

XIX

XXV

I

7

9

20

24

26

28

31

33

36

40

42

45

53

60

62 64

70

72

74

CONTENTS List of Figures page x Preface Acknowledgments Notes on the Text xxiii List of Abbreviations INTRODUCTION MONASTIC ARCHAEOLOGY IN THE NINETEENTH AND EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURIES Early Perceptions of Egyptian Monasticism Recognizing the Value of Coptic Remains The Advent of Byzantine Archaeology in Egypt in the Early Twentieth Century Excavations at Bawit Excavations at Saqqara Excavations at Thebes Excavations at Wadi Sarga Conclusion ARCHAEOLOGY AND TWENTIETH-CENTURY PERCEPTIONS OF THE MONASTIC LANDSCAPE Publishing Monastic Archaeology, 1914–1945 Monastic Archaeology from 1945 to the 1980s Approaches to the Field of Coptic and Byzantine Archaeology Theoretical Shifts in Archaeology, 1960s-2000s Theoretical Models for Monastic Archaeology **Theorizing Space** Theorizing Landscape **Theorizing Things**

Conclusion

1

2

vii

3	AN ECOHISTORY AND GEOHISTORY OF THE	
	EGYPTIAN LANDSCAPE	76
	The Physical Landscape	77
	The Monastic Desertscape	79
	Details of the Landscape	85
	Materials for Building	92
	The Historical Context for Building Monastic Communities	IOI
	Theoretical Analysis	109
	Conclusion	117
4	LATE ANTIQUE DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE AND THE	
	MONASTIC LANDSCAPE	118
	Diversity in Language for Identifying a Monastic Settlement	119
	Within the Monastic Settlement	125
	Idealized and Actual Spaces	128
	Legal Spatial Configurations	131
	Conclusion	137
5	TELLING STORIES ABOUT THE EGYPTIAN MONASTIC	
	LANDSCAPE	139
	The Impulse to Move to the Fringes Manuages The second second	140
	Relocation Traditions in Roman Egypt and Discould and the second	142
	Displacing Demons in the Byzantine Desert	145
	Monks Civilizing the Deserted Places of Late Antique Egypt	147
	The Desert of Macarius in Sketis	149
	The Quiet Retreat of Amoun at Kellia	155
	Pachomius's Community of Village Monasteries	157
	Apollo Builds a Monastery for Phib in Bawit and data and and and and a second s	165
	Shenoute's Monastic Community in Sohag	170
	Conclusion	178
6	THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF LATE ANTIQUE	
	BUILDINGS IN EGYPT	180
	Built Environments	101
	Building Roman, Byzantine, and Islamic Houses	
	Kom el-Dikka: An Urban Residential Neighborhood	188
	Jeme: A Town Reclaims an Abandoned Mortuary Temple	191
	Tebtunis: Mud Brick Houses Remodeled	194
	What Does a Monastic House Look Like?	198
	Monastic Residences at Bawit	200
	Reading the Archaeology of Bawit	-
	Looking at the Built Environment Conclusion	213
	Conclusion	221

CONTENTS

7	LOOKING AT EGYPT'S MONASTIC BUILT ENVIRONMENTS	223
	The Monastery of Apa Jeremias in the Mountain of Memphis	225
	The Holy Topos of Epiphanius the Anchorite	237
	The Holy Monastery of Apa Thomas in Wadi Sarga	245
	The Topos of Apa Phoibammon in the Rock	252
	The Cells at Kellia and Pherme	255
	Dwelling Places at Esna	263
	The Mountain of Cells at Jabal Naqlun	265
	Conclusion	272
	CONCLUSIONS	274
	Monastic Things and Monastic Spaces	276
	The Materiality of the Natural Environment	278
	The Design of the Monastic Built Environment	280
	Building in Underutilized Landscapes	284
	Monastic Mindscapes, Desertscapes, and Landscapes	289
Nc	otes	291
Lis	List of Illustrations: Credits and Information	
References		359
Inc	lex	413