

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Introduction	1
Guide for the Reader	• 6
A Note on Methodology	• 7

PART I. FOUNDATIONS

1 Against Dignity	13
Desiderata	• 14
The Aristocratic Tradition	• 16
The Christian Tradition	• 27
The Kantian Tradition	• 36
The Regress Reading	• 37
The Address Reading	• 50
The Distinction between Basic Moral Status and Equal Moral Status	• 60

2	Moral Equality, Respect, and Cruelty	72
	Treating as Inferior • 73	
	Cruelty • 75	
	Respect • 86	
	Consent • 99	
	Variation and Status • 100	
	Punishment • 110	
	Conclusion • 112	
3	When and Why Is Discrimination Wrong?	113
	The Concept of Discrimination • 116	
	Discrimination and Social Meanings • 120	
	Demeaning and Disrespecting • 129	
	A Fresh Start: The Expressive Harm Account • 131	
	Stigma and Dehumanization in Racial Discrimination • 133	
	Reverse Discrimination • 138	
	Infantilization, Objectification, and Instrumentalization in Sex Discrimination • 139	
	<i>Infantilization</i> • 140	
	<i>Objectification and Instrumentalization</i> • 149	
	Indirect Discrimination • 160	

PART II. HUMAN RIGHTS

4	The Concept of Human Rights: The Broad View	177
	Desiderata • 178	
	Against Orthodox Views • 180	
	Against Political Views • 186	
	A Merely Verbal Disagreement • 190	
	The Broad View • 191	
	The Concept • 191	
	The Diversity That Stands between Concept and Conception • 194	
	Avoiding Merely Verbal Disagreement • 200	
	How Does the CSBV Help to Satisfy the Four Desiderata? • 203	
	<i>The Subclass Desideratum</i> • 203	
	<i>The Fidelity Desideratum</i> • 203	