| 79 \$000[Dall | |
|---|-----------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| List of illustrations | ix |
| Foreword | xi |
| Acknowledgments | xiii |
| List of abbreviations | VI |
| og fosa orserange point systems to son 100 | |
| | 1 Intelications |
| | Poon's made an |
| The basics of food aid | 5 |
| Modest flows intended to make a big difference at the margin 6 | |
| The blow in the food aid same 10 | |
| Food aid distribution modulities and channels 13 | |
| Conclusion 17 | |
| 121 POLICE AND AND ALLE AND ALL AND | |
| Donor-oriented food aid: the United States of Am | erica 18 |
| US food aid programs 20 | |
| American farm policy and food aid 26 | |
| Myth 1 American food aid is primarily about feeding the hungry 3 | 5 |
| Myth 2 Food aid is an effective form of support for American farme | |
| Food aid and American development assistance policy 37 | |
| Myth 3 American food aid is no longer driven by short-term self-in. | terest 50 |
| and reliably reaches murger periods and any hunger people I ese | |
| Multilateral and other bilateral donors | 51 |

Canada 51 Europe 55 Other bilateral donors 60 Multilateral food aid 61 Conclusion 66

International regulatory mechanisms and trade disputes

International regulatory mechanisms 68 Myth 4 Food aid is wholly additional 71 68

Genetically modified foods 82 Conclusion 85

5 So who benefits? The "iron triangle"

Domestic producers and processors 88 Maritime interests 93 Myth 6 Cargo preference laws ensure the viability of the US maritime industry 97 Nongovernmental organizations 98 Myth 7 Nongovernmental organizations are a progressive force in food aid 104 Conclusion 105

6 Edging towards a recipient-oriented food aid system

Changing views of food insecurity: from Malthus to Sen 108 A rights-based perspective to livelihoods approaches 111 Implications of rights-based approaches: standards and codes of conduct 114 Poverty traps and relief traps 118 Conclusion 119

7 The uses of food aid to address food insecurity

Acute humanitarian emergencies 123 Safety nets for vulnerability reduction and asset protection 124 Food aid for development 128 Monetization 133 Conclusion 138

8 The management of food aid in addressing food insecurity

Targeting 139
Myth 8 Food aid reliably reaches hungry people and only hungry people 143
Myth 9 Food aid reliably arrives when it is needed 152
Information systems and sources 156
Procurement, supply chain management, and reserves 158
Myth 10 Food availability shocks covary across countries within a region 164
Myth 11 A dollar spent on food aid is a dollar consumed by hungry people 169
Conclusion 174

9 Consequences of poor food aid management

Humanitarian impacts: nutrition and health 176 Distortions, disincentives, and dependency 179 Conclusion 192

Recasting food aid's role: the general strategy

A strategy for reducing poverty, food insecurity, and undernutrition 195 The roles of food aid in an overall food security strategy 198 The roles of the main food aid actors 216 7Conclusion 223 194

| Recasting food aid's role: the particulars and the politics | 2 |
|--|---|
| International policy changes needed 226 | |
| Recommendation 1 Negotiate a new Global Food Aid Compact to replace the Food Aid Convention 226 | |
| Recommendation 2 Restore real global development assistance flows 230 | |
| United States policy changes needed 231 | |
| Recommendation 3 Negotiate reductions in outdated forms of food aid 232 | |
| Recommendation 4 Focus on quicker and more flexible emergency response 233 | |
| Recommendation 5 Eliminate unnecessary bureaucratic duplication 235 | |
| Recommendation 6 Within current budgets, adapt the resource to fit the application 236 | |
| Other bilateral donor policy changes needed 238 | |
| Recipient country government and community policy changes needed 239 | |
| Operational agency policy and programming changes needed 240 | |
| Recommendation 7 Improve the targeting of food aid 240 | |
| Recommendation 8 Use food aid only where it is appropriate 241 | |
| Getting there from here: the politics of reform 242 | |
| Convincing the NGOs 243 | |
| Conclusion 252 | |
| | |

| Glossary | 254 |
|--------------|-----|
| Notes | 259 |
| Bibliography | 285 |
| Index | 305 |
| | |
| | |
| | |