## CONTENTS

	Acknowledgements Sources	vii ix
	General introduction	1
2.	I. Sociohistorical linguistics Introduction: Sociohistorical linguistics British vernacular dialects in the formation of American English: the case of East Anglian do 'Short o' in East Anglia and New England Sociohistorical linguistics and dialect survival: a note on another Nova Scotian enclave	7 9 16 21
5.	II. Dialect change Introduction: Dialect change Two hundred years of dedialectalisation: the East Anglian short vowel system New-dialect formation and dedialectalisation: embryonic and vestigial variants Norwich revisited: recent linguistic changes in an English urban dialect	29 33 40 48
7.	III. Language contact Introduction: Language contact Dual-source pidgins and reverse creoloids:	65
	northern perspectives on language contact	68
	Language contact and the function of linguistic gender Third-person singular zero: African American vernacular English, East Anglian dialects and	76
10.	Spanish persecution in the Low Countries  Language contact and inherent variability: the absence of	93
	hypercorrection in East Anglian present-tense verb forms	100

## Contents

	IV. Language creation and language death	
	Introduction: Language creation and language death	111
11.	Ausbau sociolinguistics and the perception of	
	language status in contemporary Europe	114
12.	Ausbau sociolinguistics and identity in modern Greece	125
13.	Language maintenance and language shift:	
	preservation versus extinction	137
	V. Englishes	
	Introduction: Englishes	147
14.	English as an endangered language	150
15.	Standard English: what it isn't	159
16.	The sociolinguistics of modern RP	171
	References	181
	Index	193