# Contents

Introduction page vi Key to symbols vii Starting test viii

#### Words and sentences

- 1 Word classes: nouns, verbs, adjectives, etc 2
- 2 Sentence structure: subject, verb, object, etc 4
- 3 Direct and indirect objects 6

#### Verbs

- 4 The present continuous 8
- 5 The present simple 10
- 6 Present continuous or simple? 12
- 7 State verbs and action verbs 14 Test 1: Present tenses 16
- 8 The past simple 18
- 9 The past continuous 20
- Past continuous or simple? 22
   Test 2: Past simple and past continuous 24
- 11 The present perfect (1) 26
- 12 The present perfect (2): just, already, yet; for and since 28
- 13 The present perfect (3): ever, this week, etc 30
- 14 Present perfect or past simple? (1) 32
- 15 Present perfect or past simple? (2) 34Test 3: Present perfect and past simple 36
- 16 The present perfect continuous 38
- 17 Present perfect continuous or simple? 40
- 18 The past perfect 42
- 19 Review of the past simple, continuous and perfect 44
- 20 The past perfect continuous 46 Test 4: Past and perfect tenses 48
- 21 Review of present and past tenses 50 Test 5: Present and past tenses 54
- 22 Introduction to the future 56
- 23 Will and shall 58
- 24 Be going to 60
- 25 Will and be going to 62
- 26 Present tenses for the future 64
- 27 When I get there, before you leave, etc 66 Test 6: The future with will, be going to and present tenses 68

- 28 Will be doing 70
- 29 Will have done and was going to 72
- 30 Review of the future 74
  Test 7: The future 76
- 31 The verb have 78
- 32 Short forms, e.g it's, don't 80
- 33 Emphatic do 82

### Questions, negatives and answers

- 34 Yes/no questions 84
- 35 Short answers, e.g. Yes, it is. 86
- 36 Wh-questions 88
- 37 Subject/object questions 90
- 38 Prepositions in wh-questions 92
- 39 Who, what or which? 94 Test 8: Questions 96
- 40 Negative statements 98
- 41 Negative questions 100
- 42 Question tags, e.g. isn't it? 102
- 43 So/Neither do I and I think so 104 Test 9: Questions, negatives and answers 106

#### Modal verbs

- 44 Ability: can, could and be able to 108
- 45 Permission: can, may, could and be allowed to 110
- 46 Possibility and certainty: may, might, could, must, etc 112
- 47 Necessity: must and have to 114
- 48 Necessity: mustn't, needn't, etc 116
- 49 Should, ought to, had better and be supposed to 118
- 50 Asking people to do things 120
- 51 Suggestions, offers and invitations 122
- 52 Will, would, shall and should 124
- 53 It may/could/must have been, etc 126 Test 10: Modal verbs 128

## The passive

- 54 Passive verb forms 130
- 55 Active and passive (1) 132
- 56 Active and passive (2) 134
- 57 Special passive structures 136
- 58 Have something done 138
- 59 To be done and being done 140 Test 11: The passive 142

## The infinitive and the ing-form

- 60 Verb + to-infinitive 144
- 61 Verb + ing-form 146
- 62 Verb + to-infinitive or verb + ing-form? 148
- 63 Like, start, etc 150
- 64 **Remember**, **regret**, **try**, etc 152 Test 12: Verb + to-infinitive or ing-form 154
- 65 Verb + object + to-infinitive or ing-form 156
- 66 Question word + to-infinitive 158
- 67 Adjective + to-infinitive 160
- 68 For with the to-infinitive 162
- 69 The infinitive with and without to 164
- 70 Verb/Adjective + preposition + ing-form 166
- 71 Afraid to do or afraid of doing? 168
- 72 Used to do and be used to doing 170
- 73 Preposition or linking word + ing-form 172
- 74 See it happen or see it happening? 174
- 75 Some structures with the ing-form 176
  Test 13: The infinitive and the ing-form 178

## Nouns and articles (a/an and the)

- 76 **Ship** and **water**: countable and uncountable nouns *180*
- 77 A carton of milk, a piece of information, etc 182
- 78 Nouns that can be either countable or uncountable *184*
- 79 Agreement 186
- 80 Singular or plural? 188
- 81 Pair nouns and group nouns 190
- 82. Two nouns together 192
  Test 14: Nouns and agreement 194
- 83 A/an and the (1) 196
- 84 A/an and the (2) 198
- 85 A/an, one and some 200
- 86 Cars or the cars? 202
- 87 Prison, school, bed, etc 204
- 88 On Friday, for lunch, etc 206
- 89 Quite a, such a, what a, etc 208
- 90 Place names and the 210 Test 15: A/an and the 214

## This, my, some, a lot of, all, etc

- 91 This, that, these and those 216
- 92 My, your, etc and mine, yours, etc 218
- 93 The possessive form and of 220
- 94 **Some** and **any** 222
- 95 A lot of, many, much, (a) few and (a) little 224
- 96 All, half, most, some, no and none 226
- 97 Every, each, whole, both, either and neither 228
  Test 16: This, my, some, a lot of, all, etc 230

#### **Pronouns**

- 98 Personal pronouns, e.g. I, you 232
- 99 **There** and **it** 234
- 100 Reflexive pronouns 236
- 101 Emphatic pronouns and each other 238
- 102 The pronoun one/ones 240
- 103 Everyone, something, etc 242 Test 17: Pronouns 244

### Adjectives and adverbs

- 104 Adjectives 246
- 105 The order of adjectives 248
- 106 The old, the rich, etc 250
- 107 Interesting and interested 252
- 108 Adjective or adverb? (1) 254
- 109 Adjective or adverb? (2) 256
  Test 18: Adjectives and adverbs 258
- 110 Comparative and superlative forms 260
- 111 Comparative and superlative patterns (1) 264
- 112 Comparative and superlative patterns (2) 266
  Test 19: Comparative and superlative 268
- 113 Adverbs and word order 270
- 114 Yet, still and already 274
- 115 Adverbs of degree, e.g. very, quite 276
- 116 Quite and rather 278
- 117 **Too** and **enough** 280 Test 20: Adverbs and word order 282

### Prepositions

- 118 Prepositions of place 284
- 119 **In, on** and **at** (place) 288
- 120 In, on and at (time) 290
- 121 For, since, ago and before 292
- 122 During or while? By or until? As or like? 294
- 123 Preposition + noun, e.g. on holiday 296
- 124 Noun + preposition, e.g. trouble with 298
- 125 Adjective + preposition, e.g. **proud of** 300 Test 21: Prepositions 302

### Verbs with prepositions and adverbs

- 126 Prepositional verbs, e.g. wait for 304
- 127 Verb + object + preposition 306
- 128 Phrasal verbs (1) 308
- 129 Phrasal verbs (2) 310
- 130 Phrasal verbs (3) 312
- 131 Verb + adverb + preposition *314*Test 22: Verbs with prepositions and adverbs *316*

## Reported speech

- 132 Direct speech and reported speech 318
- 133 Reported speech: person, place and time 320
- 134 Reported speech: the tense change 322
- 135 Reported questions 324
- 136 Reported requests, offers, etc 326 Test 23: Reported speech 328

#### Relative clauses

- 137 Relative clauses with **who**, **which** and **that** 330
- 138 The relative pronoun as object 332
- 139 Prepositions in relative clauses 334
- 140 Relative structures with **whose**, **what** and **it** 336
- 141 The use of relative clauses 338
- 142 Relative pronouns and relative adverbs 340
- 143 Relative clauses: participle and to-infinitive 342
  Test 24: Relative clauses 344

### Conditionals and wish

- 144 Conditionals (1) 346
- 145 Conditionals (2) 348
- 146 Conditionals (3) 350
- 147 Review of conditionals 352
- 148 If, when, unless and in case 354
- 149 Wish and if only 356

Test 25: Conditionals and wish 358

## Linking words

- 150 But, although and in spite of 360
- 151 To, in order to, so that and for 362
- 152 Review of linking words 364
- 153 Links across sentences 366

### **Appendices**

- 1 Word formation 368
- 2 The spelling of endings 370
- 3 Punctuation 372
- 4 Pronunciation 374
- 5 American English 377
- 6 Irregular verbs 383

Key to the starting test 385

Key to the exercises 386

Key to the tests 414

Index 425