## Contents

List of Tables List of Archive Abbreviations Selected Abbreviations	x xi xiii
Introduction	1
1. International Officials and the Rise of ISDS: A Historical Institutionalist Account	24
PART I. CREATING THE CONVENTION	
2. Gunboats and Diplomacy: Antecedents of the ICSID Convention	53
3. Intergovernmental Bargaining: "The Lowest Common Denominator Was Not yet Low Enough"	68
4. Supranational Agenda-Setting: The World Bank's "Modest Proposal"	110
5. Intergovernmental Discussion and Ratification of ICSID	146
PART II. ELICITING STATE CONSENT	
6. Layering: How Investor–State Arbitration Was Added to Investment Treaties	183
7. Conversion: America Embraces Investor-State Arbitration	211
8. Why is Exit So Hard? Positive Feedback and Institutional Persistence	234
Conclusion	249
Archives References Index	257 261 281