

## Contents

Preface 11

Introduction: Third Sexes and Third Genders,  
*Gilbert Herdt* 21

### PART ONE HISTORICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

- I Living in the Shadows: Eunuchs and Gender in Byzantium, *Kathryn M. Ringrose* 85
- II London's Sapphists: From Three Sexes to Four Genders in the Making of Modern Culture, *Randolph Trumbach* 111
- III Sodomy and the Pursuit of a Third Sex in the Early Modern Period, *Theo van der Meer* 137
- IV "A Female Soul in a Male Body": Sexual Inversion as Gender Inversion in Nineteenth-Century Sexology, *Gert Hekma* 213
- V Woman Becomes Man in the Balkans, *René Grémaux* 241

### PART TWO ANTHROPOLOGICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

- VI Polynesian Gender Liminality Through Time and Space, *Niko Besnier* 285
- VII How to Become a Berdache: Toward a Unified Analysis of Gender Diversity, *Will Roscoe* 329

- VIII Hijras: An Alternative Sex and Gender Role  
in India, *Serena Nanda* 373
- IX Mistaken Sex: Culture, Biology and the Third Sex  
in New Guinea, *Gilbert Herdt* 419
- X Transcending and Transgendering: Male-to-Female  
Transsexuals, Dichotomy and Diversity,  
*Anne Bolin* 447

Notes 487

Contributors 597

Index 599