

Contents

Acknowledgments for the English Edition ix

ADOTOTI Editorial Conventions DIOHESIHT

AN INVITATION TO THIS BOOK

Chapter One
THE POLITICAL THOUGHT OF THE MIDDLE KINGDOM:
CONFUCIANISM

Chapter Two
THE SORROWS OF THE SAMURAI
27

Chapter Three
THE MECHANISMS OF SHOGUNAL MAJESTY:
THE TOKUGAWA POLITICAL SYSTEM
43

Chapter Four
A NATION OF FAMILY BUSINESSES
61

Chapter Five

THE LURE OF DANGEROUS THOUGHT: THE ASSIMILATION OF CONFUCIANISM AND RESULTING TENSIONS
77

Chapter Six

A NEIGHBORING ORTHODOXY: THE ZHU XI SCHOOL OF NEO-CONFUCIANISM 103

Chapter Seven

THE PARADOXES OF LOVE:
THE THOUGHT OF ITŌ JINSAI AND ITŌ TŌGAI
121

Chapter Eight
SERVING THE "KING OF JAPAN":
THE PHILOSOPHY AND POLICIES OF ARAI HAKUSEKI
137

AGAINST MODERNITY:
THE THOUGHT OF OGYŪ SORAI

159

Chapter Ten
AMORALITY AND REBELLION:
THE COLLAPSE OF THE SORAI SCHOOL
181

Chapter Eleven
ANTI-URBAN UTOPIANISM:
THE THOUGHT OF ANDŌ SHŌEKI
197

Chapter Twelve

"HONORABLE PEASANTS" AND PROTEST
215

Chapter Thirteen
A PECULIARLY "PURE HEART":
THE THOUGHT OF MOTOORI NORINAGA
229

Chapter Fourteen

"MOTIVATING THE PEOPLE":

THE THOUGHT OF KAIHO SEIRYŌ

253

DEFINING "JAPAN": CHANGES IN CONSCIOUSNESS
275

Chapter Sixteen

SEXUALITY AND THE SOCIAL ORDER

293

Chapter Seventeen
PERCEPTIONS OF THE WESTERN WORLD: A RADICAL SHIFT
315

Chapter Eighteen

THE OPENING OF JAPAN

AS A PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTION

333

Chapter Nineteen
COLLAPSE AND TRANSFORMATION
353

Chapter Twenty
THE MEIJI PUSH FOR "CIVILIZATION"
373

Chapter Twenty-One
THE AMBITIONS OF FUKUZAWA YUKICHI
391

Chapter Twenty-Two
REASON, JUSTICE, AND ROUSSEAU:
THE THOUGHT OF NAKAE CHŌMIN
417

Afterword 435

Appendices:

Chronology / Tokugawa Shoguns /

Maps: Japan and East Asia (Mid-Eighteenth Century) / Provinces of pre-Meiji Japan / Major Cities of pre-Meiji Japan

437

Notes 445

Bibliography 493

Further Reading 525

Illustration Credits 529

> Index 531