Contents

List	t of figures	age vii
List	t of tables	viii
	face	:
140	enowledgments	xi
	t of abbreviations	xv
64	eaching Qut to Muslim Communities	
I	Introduction	I
2	Europe's Muslim Populations	8
	France	9
	Germany Germany States	12
	Great Britain	15
	The Netherlands	17
	Spain	18
	Other Countries	19
	Demographic Trends	21
3	Salafism and Radical Islamism in Europe	23
	Evolution of Radical Islamism	26
	Jihadi Ideology and Strategy	27
	Themes and Messages	33
	Strategy	35
4	Origins of Radical Islamist Networks in Europe	41
	Gateways to Violent Extremism	50
	Pool of Radical Sympathizers in European Muslim Communities	54
5	Radicalization Patterns	56
	Second-Generation Extremists	56
	Radicalized Middle Eastern and North African Immigrants	72

Contents

East Africans	83
Turks: A Traditional Community on the Path to Radicalization?	86
Converts	89
Conclusion	101
6 Radicalization and Recruitment Nodes	103
Radical Mosques and Social Centers	103
Prisons	110
The Internet and Social Media	117
7 Evolution of Radical Networks in Europe	123
Recent Evolution of Islamist Terrorist Networks in Europe	124
The Global Dimension of Europe-Based Islamist Terrorism	131
8 Terrorist Operations and Tactics	154
The European Environment	154
Attacks on Commercial Aviation	156
Attacks on Ground Mass Transportation Systems	159
Jihadist Adaptation	162
The Jihadists' Search for Weapons of Mass Destruction	163
9 New European Approaches	169
"Illegal" vs. "Subversive" Activities: The Divide in European	
Threat Assessment	174
Reaching Out to Muslim Communities	179
Building Effective Anti-Terrorism Legal Tools	181
Enhanced Cooperation within the EU month ago a mileal Me 2 se	188
Key Judgments	192
Europe's Lessons for the United States	194
Bibliography	
Index	217
Q4. Muslima - Europe - Social conditions. 5. Filed. 6. Territarian Bodyla	