

# CONTENTS

Japanese Chronology	vii
Introduction	3
Acknowledgments	7
○ Aimai: Ambiguity and the Japanese	9
Amae: The Concept of Japanese Dependence	17
Amakudari: Descent from Heaven	23
Bigaku: The Japanese Sense of Beauty	35
○ Bushidō: The Way of the Warrior	41
○ Chinmoku: Silence in Japanese Communication	51
Danjo Kankei: Male and Female Relationships in Japan	61
The Dō Spirit of Japan	71
Gambari: Japanese Patience and Determination	83
Giri: Japanese Social Obligations	95
Haragei: An Implicit Way of Communicating in Japan	103
Hedataru to Najimu: Japanese Personal Space	109
Honne to Tatemae: Private vs. Public Stance in Japan	115
The Japanese Ie System	119
Iitoko-Dori: Adopting Elements of Foreign Culture	127
○ Ikuji: Childrearing Practices in Japan	135
Kenkyo: The Japanese Virtue of Modesty	143
Kisetsu: The Japanese Sense of the Seasons	153



Nemawashi: Laying the Groundwork in Japan	159
Omiai: Arranged Marriage in Japan	165
Otogibanashi: Folktales of Japan	171
Ryōsaikenbo—"Good Wives and Wise Mothers": The Social Expectations of Women in Japan	179
Sempai-Kōhai: Seniority Rules in Japanese Relations	187
Shūdan Ishiki: Japanese Group Consciousness	195
Sōshiki: Japanese Funerals	201
Uchi to Soto: Dual Meanings in Japanese Human Relations	217
Wabi-Sabi: Simplicity and Elegance as Japanese Ideals of Beauty	223
Zōtō: The Japanese Custom of Gift Giving	233
References	245
Glossary	259